

40712 South 8th Rd.
Arlington, Va. 22204
11/30/91

Mr Randy Swart,
Pose President,
Barcroft School
and Civic League
Arlington, Va. 22204

Dear Randy:

I have located an additional notebook
written by my sister, Mildred Handy Ritchie,
which will be of interest to you.

This book was to be a "History of Barcroft,"
dedicated to our father, Walter Lee Handy, Sr.

Unfortunately, my sister died before she was
able to complete the book.

This book contains some of the information she
had included in the other notebook I loaned you,
however, you'll note that her research includes
information back to 1669. She also included
many more drawings of maps, location of
various houses with names of owners, and
pictures (with negatives) as well as newspaper
clippings re the "Arlington Mill," etc.

Please feel free to copy this notebook for use
in the "Barcroft History" you are working on!
I hope you will be in charge of such a history,
along with Owen Roll, Phyllis Lunsay and Charlotte
Manning.
My brother & I would appreciate your giving credit to
my sister for her information.

Sincerely, Elizabeth Handy

P.S. - Congratulations on a good paint job on the
Community House of the "WHITE" door!

"The Lord is my Shepherd, I shall not want"

"Bless the Lord, O my soul, and all that is within me...."

"Let me live in a house by the side of the road and be
a friend to man....."

Surely no man, woman or child who knew my father can doubt that these were the words by which he lived. His strength of character, his gentle kindness, his sense of duty to God and man and country were evident to all in his actions, words and deeds. His life was, and is, an inspiration to all who were touched by his smile and his presence.

This book is dedicated
in loving memory
to my father,

WALTER KER HANDY
whose life was the Lord's,
and all of his fellowmen

NOTE: - THIS BOOK WRITTEN BY MILDRED HANDY RITCHIE

ac Handy

P R E F A C E

In the course of gathering bits and pieces, over the years, for the preparation of an ~~historical~~ record of my family, many parts of the jig-saw puzzle, ~~always~~ ^{often} seem to come back to the little village of Barcroft and its surrounding area. I had planned to start my "history" with places and people far distant, but, with the pressures of time and civilization encroaching upon us, have come to the conclusion that beginnings should be here - and now, and that Barcroft, long neglected and isolated from its neighbors in early days, by forests and distances, should have a history of its own.

Much has been written about the great people of our land, and of their lives, and homes. Many fine books are available about them. But, behind them, supporting them and surrounding them, were other legions whose homes and resources may have been smaller, but whose hearts were just as stout, and lives and loves as true; and each, in his way, filled a special niche in our web of history.

Many notes have been carefully preserved over the years, some gathered from dusty records and fading documents, some from people with loving, joyous or sad memories. As these fall into place it is my hope that ~~those~~ ^{You} who read will feel a source of pride and achievement and kinship with those whose early struggles and efforts, and hopes, ~~were~~ ^{are} woven into ~~the~~ Barcroft Story.

Walter Ker Handy, Sr.
Religious and Civic Leader

Walter ~~KEY~~ Handy, Sr., for many years a religious and civic leader in the Virginia and Washington area, died April 9, 1967 in Arlington.

Born in Richmond, Virginia, October 14, 1876, he moved to Arlington in 1908, where he resided at 4712 Eighth Road, South.

A graduate of Bliss Electrical School, with further studies in Electrical Engineering at George Washington University, he was a former executive of the Potomac Electric Power Company until his retirement in 1941 after 39 years.

Mr. Handy was a member of the Arlington Presbyterian Church where he was an Elder and a teacher, and was Sunday School Superintendent for over forty years. He became an Elder in 1914. He often occupied the pulpit as lay preacher in his church and in other churches in the Virginia-Washington-Maryland area. He was active in the Washington City Presbytery and was a member of its Steering Committee, and a Trustee of the Extension Society; he was also a member of the Finance Committee of the Washington City Federation of Churches.

Mr. Handy was an organizer and first President of the Arlington Council of Religious Education which initiated Week-Day Religious Education for all Denominations in the Public Schools of Arlington County. When the Arlington and Fairfax Councils of Religious Education were combined as the Arlington-Fairfax Board of Religious Education, he was elected its President.

He also served on the Executive Committee of the Virginia Council of Churches and on the Board of Directors of the Arlington Council of Churches.

Among Mr. Handy's most noteworthy activities was his work to provide training and employment for the blind. He worked with members of the Senate and House of Representatives, and others, and with strong backing of the Lions Club, to obtain the passage of the Randolph-Shepherd Act permitting the operation by blind persons of vending stands in Federal Buildings. He was a founder and first President of the Washington Society for the Blind which arranged for locations and supervised the operation of these vending stands. In addition, he was Secretary-Treasurer, and following retirement from PEPCO, was Executive Director of the National Society for the Blind which published books designed to encourage employers to provide employment for the blind in the business world.

He was a member of the Board of Directors of the National Library for the Blind which has had hundreds of books, including the Bible, translated into Braille.

He held various offices, including that of President, in the Washington City Lions Club, and helped organize two other Clubs; and also was Chairman of the Committee on Work for the Blind and Conservation of Sight.

He recently celebrated his 60th year as a Mason and was a Past Master of Potomac Lodge No. 5, F.A.A.M., in Washington.

A leader in many civic and community affairs as well as in religious work, he was an organizer and Director of the Arlington YMCA, and an organizer of the first Boy Scout Troop in Arlington. He was a

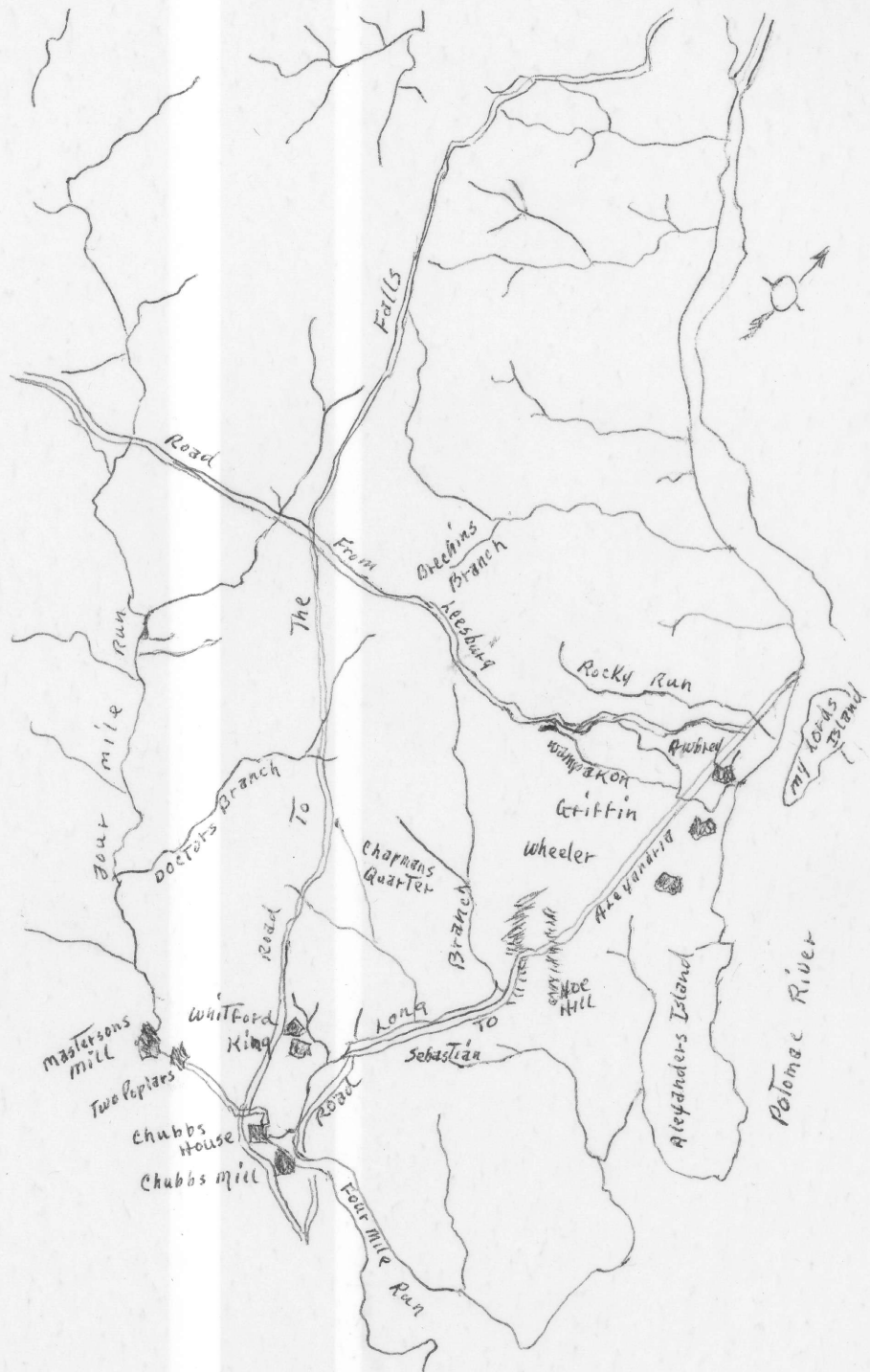
member of the Arlington County Civic Federation; an organizer of the Arlington County Chamber of Commerce, and an active member of the Alexandria Public Utilities Commission, when Arlington County was known as Alexandria County. He served on the Committees to select a suitable site for Arlington County's first High School, Washington-Lee; for the best route for Arlington Boulevard; and for the renaming of Alexandria County to Arlington County.

Mr. Handy married, in 1908, the former Grace B. Kerfoot, of Herndon, Virginia, who died in 1924. In 1933, he married the former Ethel M. Morrison, of Jackson, Mississippi, who also, in 1957, predeceased him. He is survived by a son, Walter Ker Handy, Jr., of Berryville, Virginia; and by two daughters, Miss A. Elizabeth Handy and Mrs. Mildred H. Ritchie, both of Arlington, Virginia; and by four grandchildren, W. Jean and Carol G. Handy, and James W. and Linda G. Ritchie. He is also survived by one sister, Mrs. Margaret P. Moss of Selma, Alabama.

Friends may call at the Ives Funeral Home until
Services will be held at the Arlington Presbyterian Church at
on _____, with Masonic Rites and burial in Columbia Gardens
Cemetery.

WALTER KER HANDY (1876-1967)

Educated Bliss Electrical School & George Washington University.
Employed Potomac Electric Power Company, 1904-1942. Manager, Commercial Department.
Married and became resident of Barcroft, 1908.
Charter Member 1908 Barcroft School and Civic League. President 1921-22. Elected to Life Membership 1942.
Obtained more than 12 signatures required to extend poles and electricity one mile from Columbia to Barcroft. In 1913 wired first fourteen homes and school for electricity.
Elder, Sunday School Superintendant and Teacher, Arlington Presbyterian Church 1910-1967.
Member of:
Arlington County Civic Federation.
Arlington County Chamber of Commerce.
Arlington County YMCA, and also D.C.
~~Arlington~~ County Committee to rename Alexandria County. Suggested name "Arlington"
County Group in favor of County Manager form of Government.
Arlington County Committee to select site for W & L High School.
Conferred with U.S. Bureau of Public Roads, then, Department of Agriculture, with idea of surfacing Columbia Pike (a dirt road) with sections of concrete for testing strength. Road was surfaced 1928 from area near present Pentagon to Taylor Street, Barcroft.
Arlington Committee to select route for Arlington Boulevard. Walked three routes from River to Fairfax County Line.
President Washington Host Lion's Club.
D. C. Board of Trade
D. C. Presbytery
Organizer and President of D. C. Society for the Blind, which later with others, organized National Society for the Blind. Became Secretary and Secretary Emeritus of National Society.
President Arlington Council for Religious Education
Past Master, Potomac Lodge #5, Georgetown.



Aklington
County
Eighteenth Century

Drafted by W. Bell & B. Sims

BARCROFT

Chapter I

Primeval Lands

Forests, streams, fields, skies - sun, rain, snow - Squirrels, Wildcats, Beavers, Buffalo - Cardinals, raucus jays, Robins, Bluebirds, the Songsparrrows - all that is the peaceful quiet or noisy robustness of nature was once here.

Then, through the forest, over the trails worn by animals to watering holes or in migration, came, first the Redman, and afterward, the Whiteman ~~in ever-increasing numbers~~. A King in far-away England who never saw our forests gave, for favors and favoritism, a parcel here and acreage there, from Jamestown up the fingers of land divided by rivers and streams of breath-taking beauty. Men and women came in ever-increasing numbers over the years seeking a place to call home, pressing the animals and Redmen before them to other ground. They came with their God-given abilities to work, to ^{reason}~~think~~, to hate, to love and be loved, to invent and improvise and improve and to build lives of worth and integrity, each to the limits of his own capacity.

The first faint stirring of man's life in the area of Barcroft began along the rivers and streams, the highways of human endeavor, over three-hundred years ago when a ship-captain brought to the shores of a new land one-hundred and twenty persons. For this perilous effort ^{Robert}~~John~~ Howson (or Howison) was awarded, at fifty acres "per head", Six Thousand acres ~~in~~ the ~~freshes~~ of Potomac river xxx by a small branch or run of W----- (Wampakan) opposite a small Island commonly

called and known by the name of my Lord's Island (Theodore Roosevelt Island) extending down Potomac xxx to a marked pohickory standing at a north point of a Creek named by the English, ~~Indian Cabin Creek~~ ^{Hunting Creek} xxx "xxx" west up said Creek xxx including several small Creeks or inlets for the quantity of land being ~~du~~ ^{probably a reprint of one for 6000 Acres first given to} xxx". Robert Howson's Patent was ^{dated} ~~The Howson Patent~~ ^{in 1658}

^{was dated} October 21, 1669, and one month later, November 13, 1669, he sold it to one, John Alexander, for six-thousand pounds (or six barrels) of tobacco. Still, many years were to pass before man timidly began to venture into so wild an area.

Three generations, John Alexander, his son Robert, and grandson Major Robert, ^{For many years} continued to reside on a previously granted patent of ~~one-thousand four hundred and fifty acres~~ ^{fourteen hundred} on the Potomac, east of Fredericksburg, which they called "Caledon". The tract purchased by John Alexander, by surveys later, proved to be more nearly eight-thousand acres, and beginning at "Indian Cabin Creek" (now Hunting Creek) it ran ^(which emptied into the Potomac just north of Fort Myer) North to Wampakin Creek, ^{OF POSSIBLY TO} ~~(now probably Spout Run)~~ with an ^{varying} approximate depth or distance back from the river of two miles.

P

^{By 1700 a few venturesome (insert)} Two sons of Major Robert Alexander, Gerrard and John, were apparently the first of the family to reside on Four Mile Run, near its mouth. John, who built "Preston" on the ^{to} south part of the tract, married Susanna Pearson, a daughter of Captain Simon Pearson, whose family also had many grants of land in the area. Susanna's sister, Contantia and her husband, Nathaniel Chapman, were near-neighbors at their home, "Summer Hill". A son of Nathaniel and Susanna Chapman, Pearson Chapman, inherited "Summer Hill" in 1760, but in 1766, sold it to his brother, George, who had married Amelia McRae, a

daughter of Elizabeth Pearson, another sister of Susannah and Constantia Pearson, and his cousin. Upon the deaths of George and Amelia Chapman their home was ^{bequeathed} ~~willed~~ in 1819 to a daughter, Louise, whose husband was Alexander Hunter, U. S. Marshall for the District of Columbia. These families were active in the early land transactions of Northern Virginia.

Some who took up residence or received patents along Four Mile Run are only shadowy figures. Although records are available for many, only fleeting glimpses remain of others in old suits. On the North and East side of Four Mile Run, moving up progressively by year, in 1713, the Reverend James Brechin took up a parcel of 795 acres which included much of present Balston.

In 1719, John Todd and Evan Thomas received a ^{(from representative of Lady} ~~patent~~ ^{Grant from the Proprietors} of 1,215 acres adjoining the back line of the Alexander purchase and running along Four Mile Run about two miles to a small stream known as "Doctors ^{Run} ~~Branch~~". Mention here of the name of this branch is important to our history of Barcroft, as will be seen later. John Todd seems to have sold his interest to Thomas and probably remained on land he owned below Hunting Creek. Evan Thomas, however, built a home for his family, but died soon after. His widow ~~remained, and remarried,~~ according to a deposition in an old suit involving Alexander land, "one Rigby", a shoemaker. He used the Thomas cabin for his trade and built a better one for his family - ~~thus, possibly we have the first shoemaker in the county.~~ Rigby "run away", according to a witness, but Mrs. Rigby, with her son, William Thomas and two daughters remained. They daughters married

Thomas Whitford and Robert King. Several ~~Mill~~ Mills were built on this tract over the passing years. Lilliards ~~Mill~~ Mill later became ~~Chubb's~~ Mill when Chubb married the widow. Another was that of Edward Masterson.

Some who lived along the Run were perhaps overseers for absent owners, others ~~may have taken~~ ^{took} up residence for a time, ~~moving on to other inviting lands as they opened up, regardless of ownership (squatters).~~ One of these, possibly, was Dr. Michael Dunghill (in a later deposition spelled Danghill) who lived for a time around 1715-20, in the upper part of the Todd patent, "and then absconded". (Todd, partner of Thomas in the patent of 1719, apparently made an arrangement of some sort with Dr. Dunghill to allow him to live there.)

In 1725, Robert Bates of Stafford County received a ~~patent~~ ^{grant} of 525 acres, above the Thomas and Todd property, which ~~seems~~ ^{to have} probably included the ^{Northern part of} present Barcroft. Arlington Boulevard ~~and Columbia Pike~~ runs through ^{it} ~~the~~ ^{the} Bates Grant. The Thomas and Todd ~~grant~~ ^{grant} included the ~~area~~ ^{area} where Doctors Run empties into Four Mile Run, and the area of Barcroft ^{North of Col. Pike} ~~to~~ ^{about present Sixth Street.}

Above this, in 1731, a ~~patent~~ ^{grant} of Major John Colville of 148 ^{Hall's} acres included Lubber Run and ran towards Hill. This included land that later became the Henderson tract and land of James E. Ball. Also, in 1731, Simon Pearson patented land in the area of Wilson Boulevard and Four Mile Run.

On the West and South lower side of Four Mile Run ~~back of~~ Alexander land, the Harrison, West and Pearson families were active in adding to their holdings ^{up into present Fairfax County.}

opposite Thomas + Todd + Bates

Stephen Gray received a grant ~~above these~~ along Four Mile Run, of which, ^{Later} by 1773, George Mercer owned about 398 acres. The ~~Pearsons, Thomas and Simon~~ had patents above this, Thomas's patent reaching up into the present Baileys Crossroads, part of their patent, adjoining Gray (later Mercer's) they sold to Gabriel Adams. (Rewrite)

Above Thomas Pearson, along Four Mile Run, in 1729, William Gunnell of Westmoreland took ^a Patents of 400 and 250 acres, each, at a place where large stones or large outcroppings of rock must have reminded settlers of home across the sea, for it is mentioned in at least five patents or deeds as "Brandimore Castle". These stones on a hill above the Run (perhaps then like a cliff or part of a moat) have recently been located in a still-unspoiled area of Arlington, near Falls Church, ~~not~~ *The area called Minor Hill as has been believed for many years.* Although some quarrying is apparent, it is hoped an effort will be made to preserve the area.

Adams and Pearson grants lay behind and beside Gunnell and, with others, stretched to present Route Seven and up toward Seven Corners, as well as to Pimmit Run from the Head of Four Mile Run.

It must be remembered that few of those who took these early Patents actually lived on this land along Four Mile Run themselves. Most had homes lower down on the Potomac or other rivers below and it was not until their expanding families ~~x~~ needed homes, or the land was sold to others, that it really began to be cleared and used for homes. Since they were usually required to erect a cabin and plant fruit trees, an overseer was usually sent to live there for the purpose.

See Atl. Hist. Mag. Vol. —

William Gunnell was one exception. Evidence shows he did live on his patent of 400 acres, later dividing the 250 acre parcel between two married daughters; and ^{in 1730 he} took out another patent in 1730 for 950 acres ~~among~~ Piney Branch Run and Difficult Run above the present Vienna, which he divided between his two ^{married} sons ten years later. Descendants still live on his land in Fairfax County and many are still in Northern Virginia or scattered across the land.

CHAPTER II

The Coming of Mills, Roads, and People, West of Four Mile Run.

In 1773, George Washington, always interested in adding to his holdings, was approached by James Mercer, brother of George Mercer offering sale of the acreage, formerly the Gray Patent, purchased some years before. George Mercer, who was ill, had asked his brother to act for him to assist and relieve him at a time of financial embarr~~as~~ment. Washington was at first not interested, considering the area not particularly worthwhile. The following year, however, he found part of the Adams tract, adjoining, also available, and quantity and price being attractive, he changed his mind. In 1775, George Washington purchased 398 acres of land from George Mercer and 790 acres of the Gabriel Adams property, a total of approximately 1,200 acres for what amounted to about \$7.00 an acre!

The War of the Revolution intervened in the years following and any plans Washington may have had for using the land were laid aside. It was included in the estate which he bequeathed at death in 1799 to Martha's young grandson, George Washington Parke Custis. Martha died in 1802 ^{and her} grandson married two years

later, ^{in 1804} married, Mary Lee Fitzhugh, ^{age 16} born at Chatham on the Rappahannock ~~sixteen years earlier~~. Her father, William Henry

Fitzhugh built the lovely Ravensworth near Annandale. George Washington Parke Custis, himself only 23, engrossed himself in building the beautiful Arlington Mansion for his bride and their family. ^{on the Washington tract on Four Mile Run at Columbia Pike}

^{By 1808 George W. P. Custis had established a mill on the site of the saw mill on Col. Pike 4 mi. Run 1807. Perhaps some of this area's trees went into the building of Arlington! The movement for a turnpike road here, begun about 1797, saw fruition of Andrew Wales and Gladding had a small parcel, of 119 acres, was authorized and Columbia Pike was built. See Arl. Ct. records 41:13 or lands 74 to saw mill correct 409-8 Ac. on Col. Pike near opposite saw mill on Washington Road with the Alley. -}

West of the Washington-Custis tract and John Colville purchased this in 1794. This parcel embraced both sides of Columbia Pike and included the later farm of Kline and Kaldenbach between Four Mile Run and Baileys Crossroads. John Harrison had purchased a Gladding tract in the intervening years, believed to have been along Carlyn Springs Road.

^{Did he first have saw mill here?}
- In 1836 George Washington Parke Custis built a Water Grist Mill ^{and this seemingly replaced the sawmill at this point on Columbia Pike} on his Four Mile Run tract, where an East-West wagon road had

been established about 1808. To supply water for his mill he built a dam about a ^{half} mile upstream with an earthen millrace four feet wide and four feet deep, along ^{and parallel with} the west side of the Run.

His acreage surrounding this mill became known as Washington Forest. At his death in 1857, his grandson, ^{through his mother} George Washington Parke Custis Lee (who preferred to be known simply as Custis Lee), son of Robert Edward Lee, later General Lee, inherited the mill.

The building of the Railroad, first named the Alexandria, Loudoun and Hampshire, from Alexandria through the countryside toward the mountains had been rumoured for some years. It was a slow

process. When it finally crept across Columbia Pike toward the ^{and began operation on Aug. 9} North about 1854 a new era began for the rural areas in trans-

portation of goods as well as new residents, ^{True, the freight and passenger service were quite limited at first at Vienna. Six months later, on January 16, 1860, a regular round trip daily round trip was established to Farmwell (Arlburn).} and the mill ^{and ended}

Any benefit to residents or to the mill, however, was short-lived. In May 1861, Virginia seceded from the Union.

~~probably benefitted too. This was short-lived, however, for~~

During the Civil War in the next decade, the mill was destroyed, and the railroad became a constant tug-of-war between the two opposing armies.

Several miles to the West on Columbia Pike, another old mill site on Holmes Run was purchased in 1849 by Dr. John Woolverton Barcroft, of Rosemont, New Jersey. This had been, an earlier, a

mill of the Adams family. Dr. Barcroft rebuilt and operated ^{this} ~~the~~ mill, ^{on Holmes Run} then below the dam of the Alexandria Water Company,

for some years, and had a home nearby. He returned to New Jersey when it, too, was badly damaged by Federal troops returning from the Second Battle of Manassas in the Civil War.

Upon cessation of hostilities he returned to the area, this time purchasing, in 1880, 62 acres, including the destroyed ^{Custis} mill, on Four Mile Run, from Custis Lee. He built a home on

top of the hill above the mill where it was surrounded by ^{flowers and} beautiful old trees and flowers. ^{Rebuilding} He ^{re}rebuilt the mill, ^{ed} operating it

personally, or with assistance, for many years, and later ^{ed}renting it to other millers.

Put in later reference

The mill was operated by a huge thirty-six foot water-wheel, said to have been the largest on the Eastern seaboard, which, turning, set in motion the geared, intricate grinder wheels inside. The author can recall, as a little girl, on venturing inside, the terrifying noises of the wheels at work, the shuddering and trembling of the old building with each turn of the wheels, and the choking dust from the grain that pervaded the air as she watched the fascinating ^{grinding} process.

In 1792, a ^{portion} part of Fairfax County, had been ceded to the Federal Government as a part of the new ^{Federal City called Washington in the} District of Columbia. This part of the District on the Virginia side of the Potomac River was

renamed Alexandria County of the District of Columbia. ^{With its Courtthouse in the Town of Alexandria} Divided by the River, citizenry of the area found this to be a difficult and disadvantageous bar to commerce and growth. By a referendum in 1847 it voted ^(though oddly enough, opposed by a majority of the area of the city of Alexandria) for the return of ^{that} part of the Territory ^{district} to the State of Virginia. This was accomplished and upon return to the Virginia fold, the area became the smallest county in the State - still retaining the name Alexandria County.

Above the Fairfax County Line, along Columbia Pike, The Bailey family, descendants of that original Barnum and Bailey partner, of circus fame, continued to live on their lands and to attempt to overcome the War's aftermath at the crossing of the Alexandria-Loudoun ^{crossing} turnpike known as Bailey's Crossroads. The home of Maria Bailey still stood for many years, from the veranda of which, as one story has it, President Lincoln and Julia Ward Howe, among others, watched the passing of the troops, giving the inspiration ^{on her return to the old Willard Hotel that night,} for her writing of that immortal "Battle Hymn of the Republic". ~~Another story has it that they were at the Munson Hill Farm a little farther to the Northwest.~~ ^{watched from a vantage point}

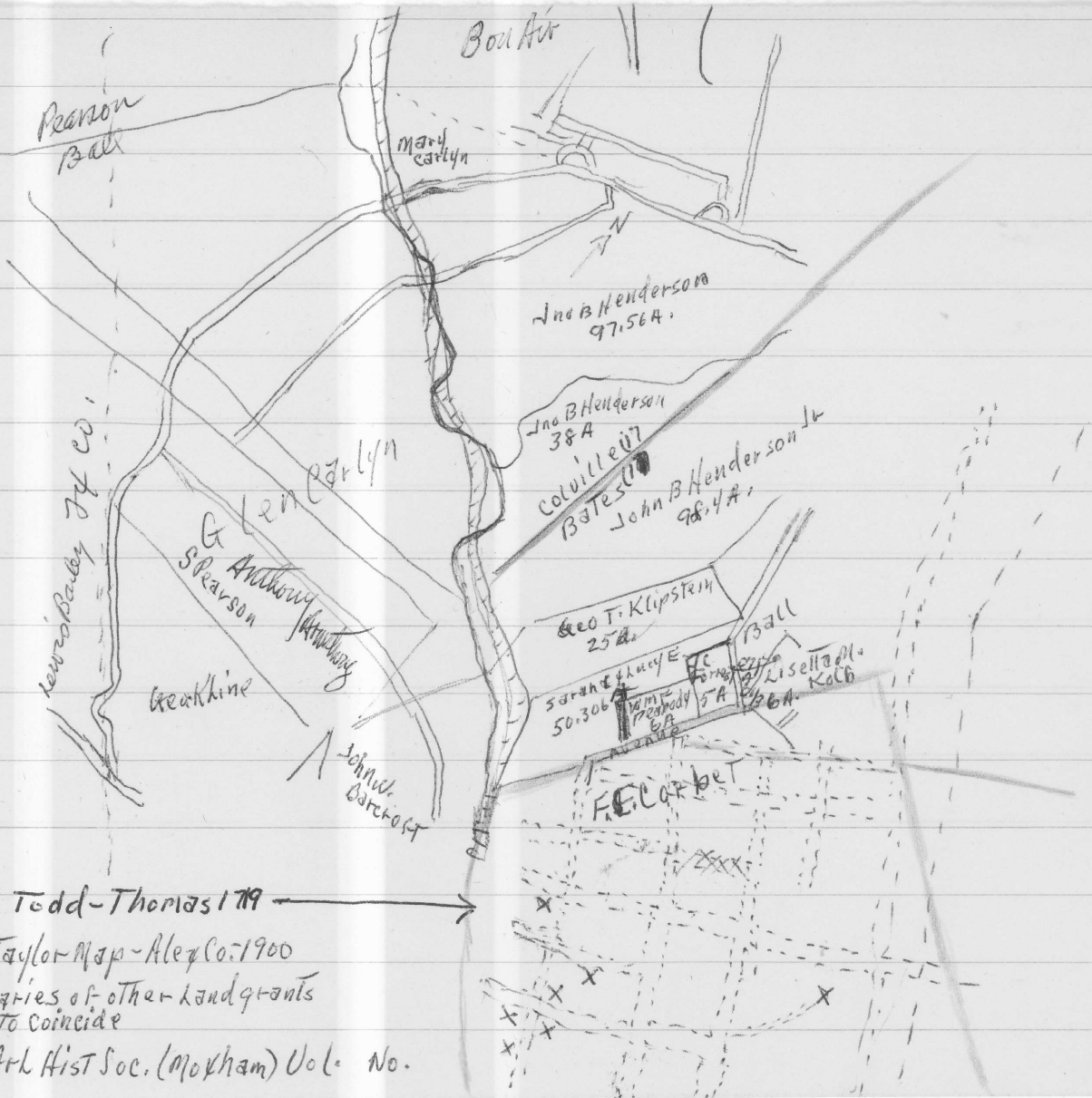
CHAPTER III

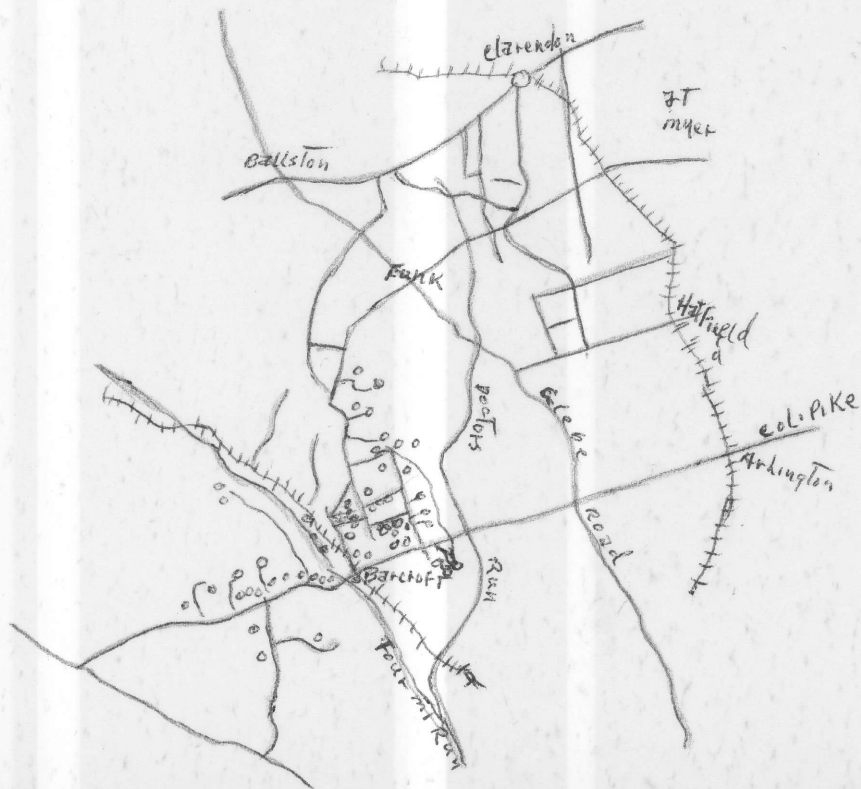
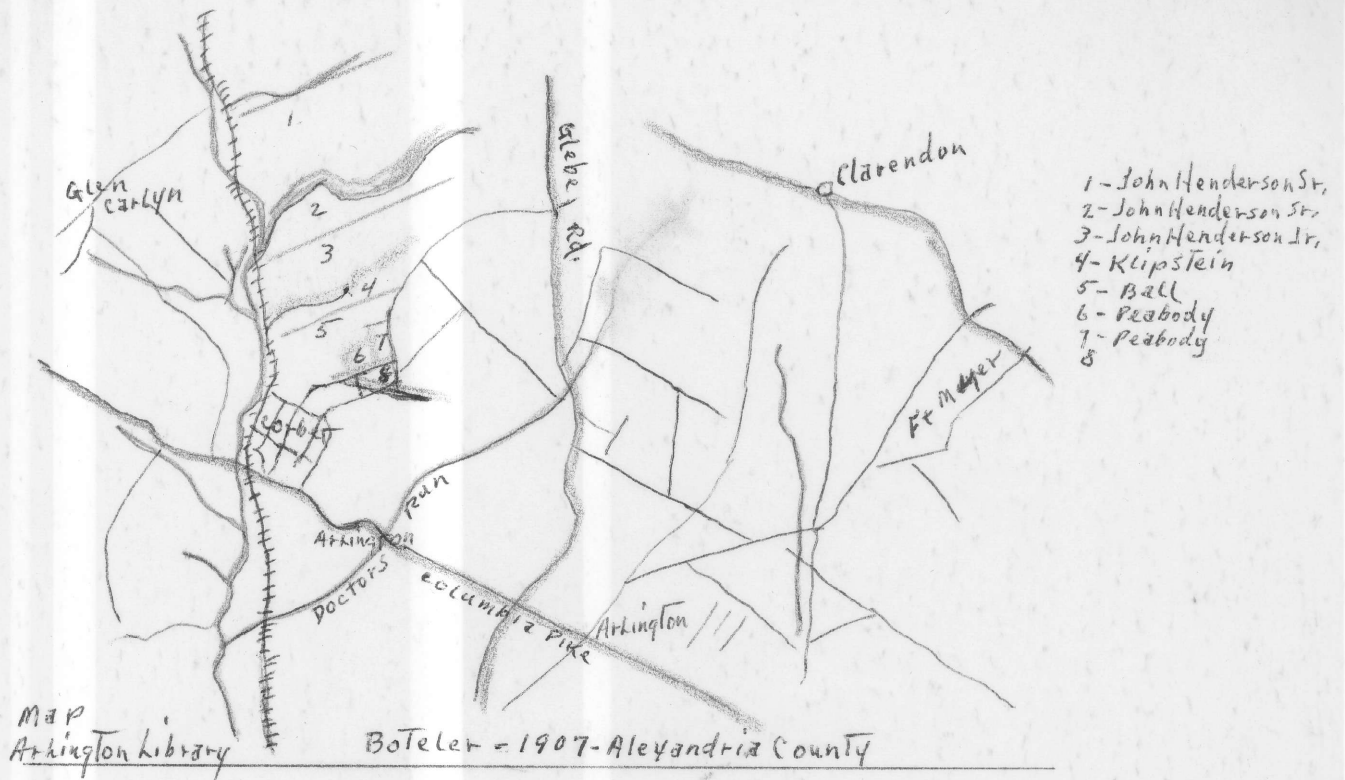
The East Side of Four Mile Run Metamorphosis

About three miles East of Four Mile Run, along Columbia Pike, but West of the lands where ^{John} Johnston later helped the freed slaves to build homes at "Freedman's Village", the lands began to swell with newcomers. Others from colder climates, ^{along with} ~~like~~ Dr. Barcroft, discovered the lovely Virginia Hills.

Like Dr. Barcroft, Sewell B. Corbett also came in 1849. He was born in 1819 in Corbettsville, New York, had married his childhood sweetheart at the age of 19 (and she 17). On April

Note: Townships
on Arl. Blvd.
in No. Barcroft
are on area of
Klipstein
Parcel.

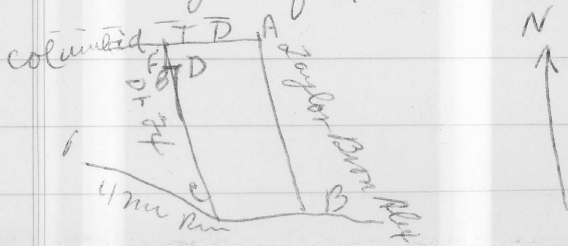




127 Apr 1850 - Orlando Fy Surviving exee. Thos deceased of first Pt & Reginald Fy of Sec. Pt. & Sewell B. Corbett of 3rd Pt. All of co of Klee

proved and admitted 18 May 1846
 Thos departed 1846 will - 3rd clause "direct my tract of land on 4 mi Run in DC (ab. 774 Ac.) & another small tract of 8 Ac. adjoining purchased of Eliz. Taylor & my house & lot in town of Alex & any other real prop. x x be sold & proceeds divided equally betw ea of my sons" (Henry was other exee. & d. shortly thereafter)

So side of Turnpike rd & corner to Taylor land w/Taylor & Bronaugh's lines S 18 1/2° E 186 po to cor. Bronaugh lots & cor Alexanders land w/Alex S 39 1/4° E 236 1/2 po to B N. Edge of 4 mi Run x x x



480 - 1820 - Eliz Taylor (dan of Geo. Birch) to Thos. Fy. 8 Ac (inherited)

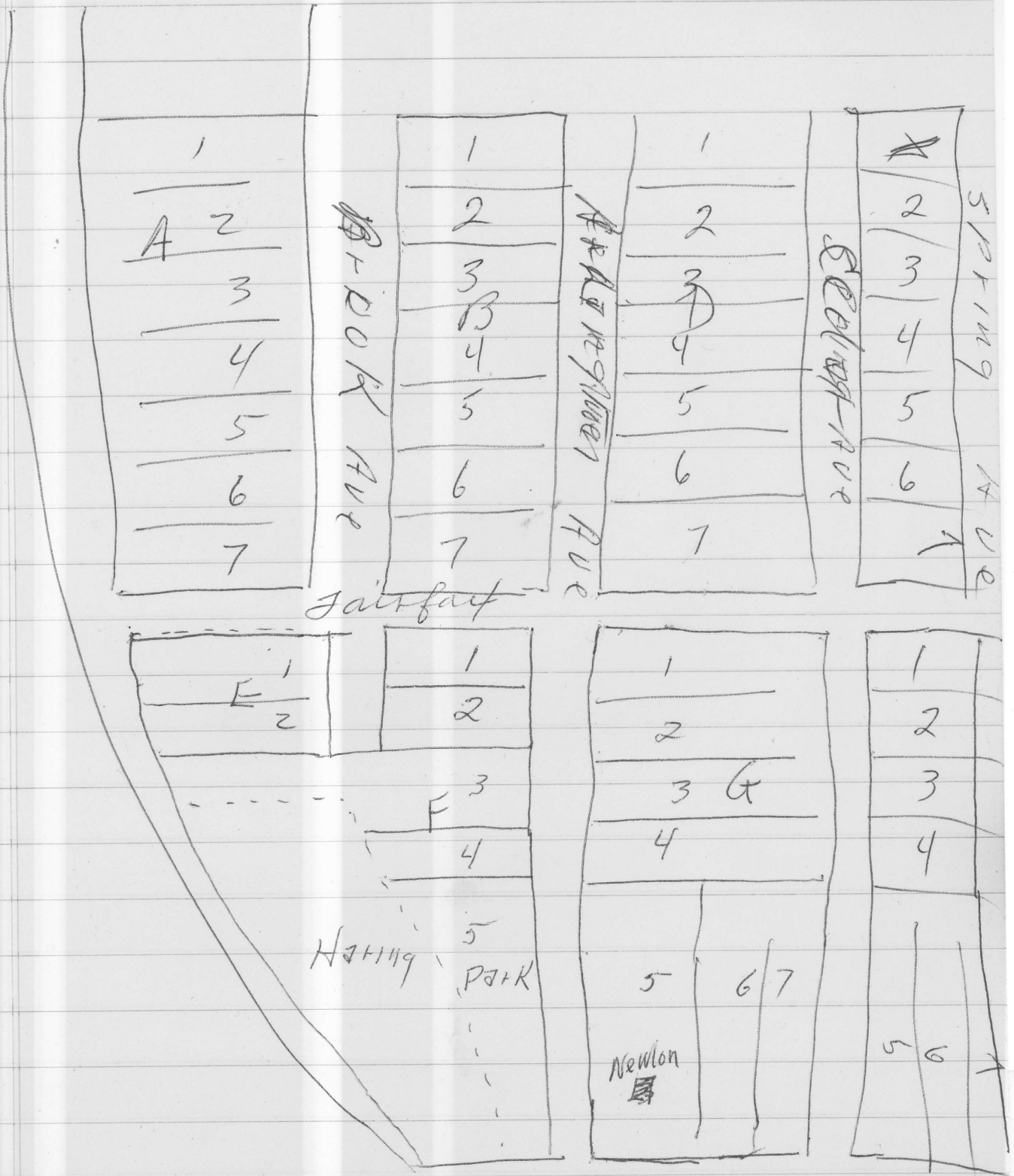
1808 to Thos from Geo Carlyle Herbert & Mary W/ of Br Leo co
 480 from
 409 Land on 4 mi Run on no side of a road & nearly opposite the new Saw mill of Mr Curtis, the beginning tree of Thomas & Todd's patent

#1

Map of Corbett
N 4 - 488
Land of Frank E. Corbett

Part of tract
called Cedar Hill
of Dec 1892

(Get copy)



Find Plat & descr. of remaining North, Northeast &

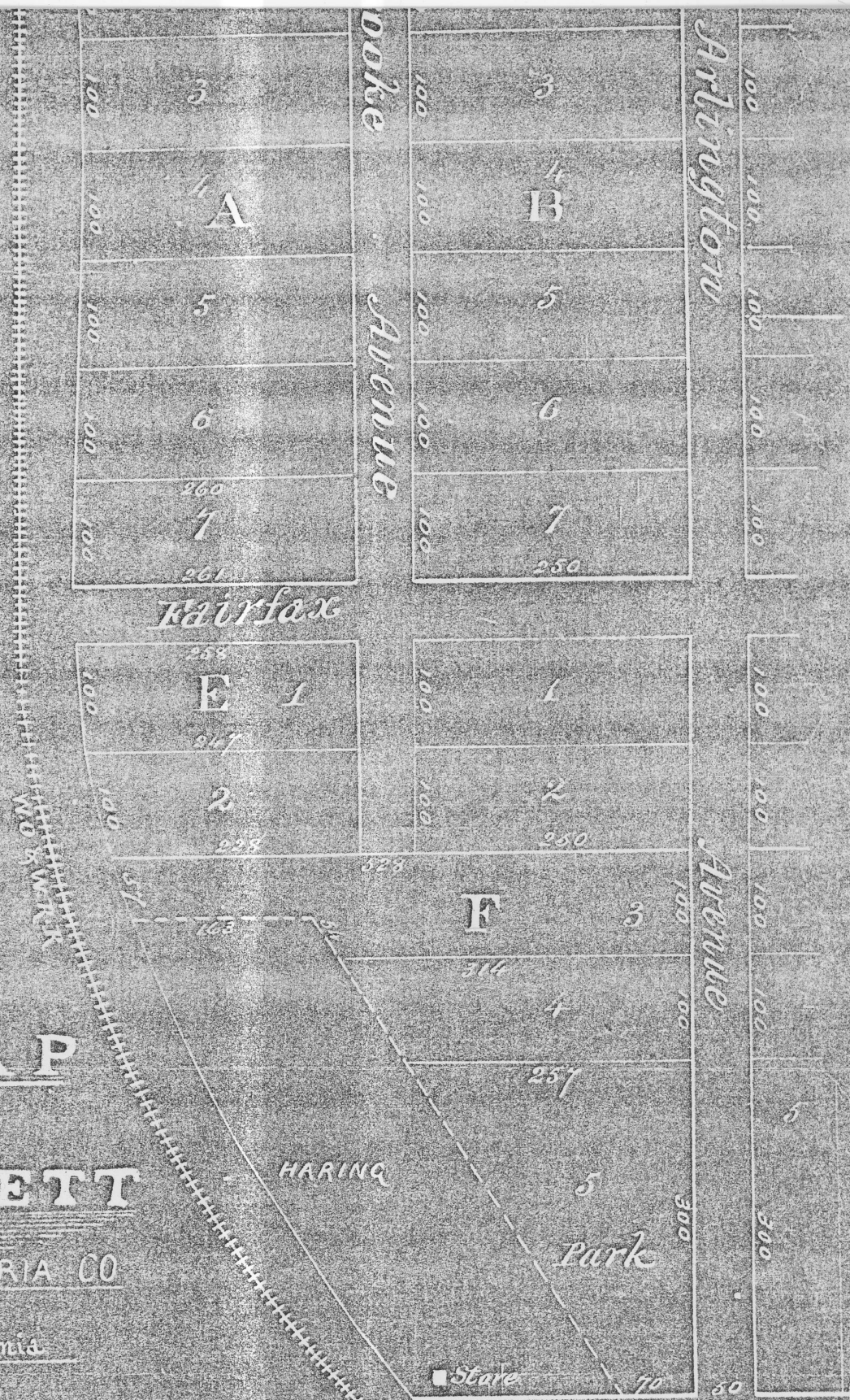
123-213 - East Part of Barcroft.

MAP
OF
CORBETT

ALEXANDRIA CO

Virginia

Surveyed by
Foster & Son



Arlington Station

State of Virginia

City of Alexandria to wit

Frank E. Corbett whose name

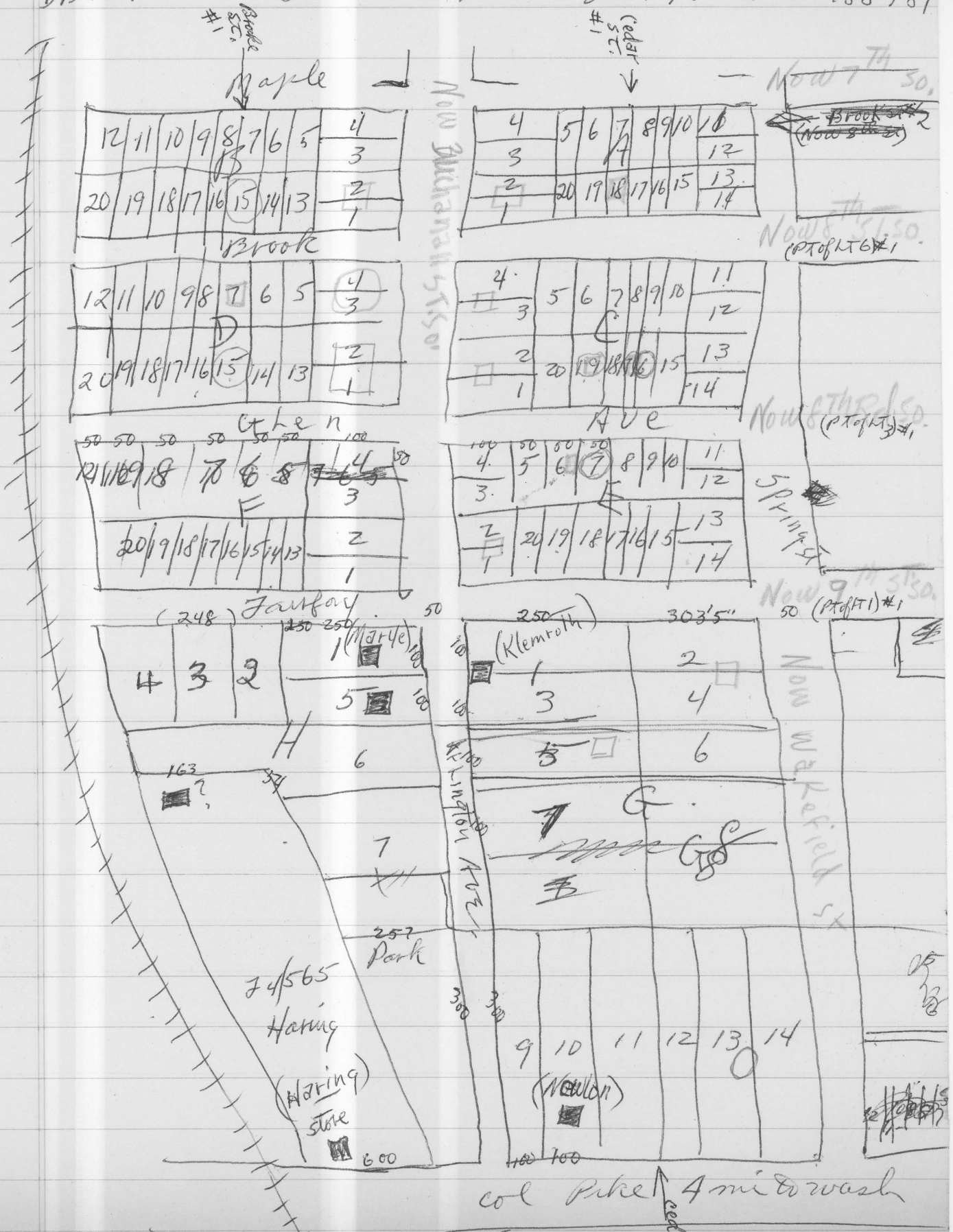
is mentioned that the plat mentioned in said statement was made with the free consent of the land subdivided by said plat. Given under my hand this

110-53-

Deed of Mtd. of "Barcroft"

22 Apr 1904 - Abbe & Foy's subdiv of "

Pt of tract conveyed by Wm C Wib. Survey rec Feb 25 1903
DB 107-299. Same land subdiv Dec 9 1892 = 4-488489
(Now Armstrong was other)



12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4
								3
20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	2
								1

Maple
Brook

4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
3							12
2	20	19	18	17	16	15	13
1							14

Redeem #1
Now 7th St.

12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4
								3
20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	2
								1

Brook

4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
3							12
2	20	19	18	17	16	15	13
1							14

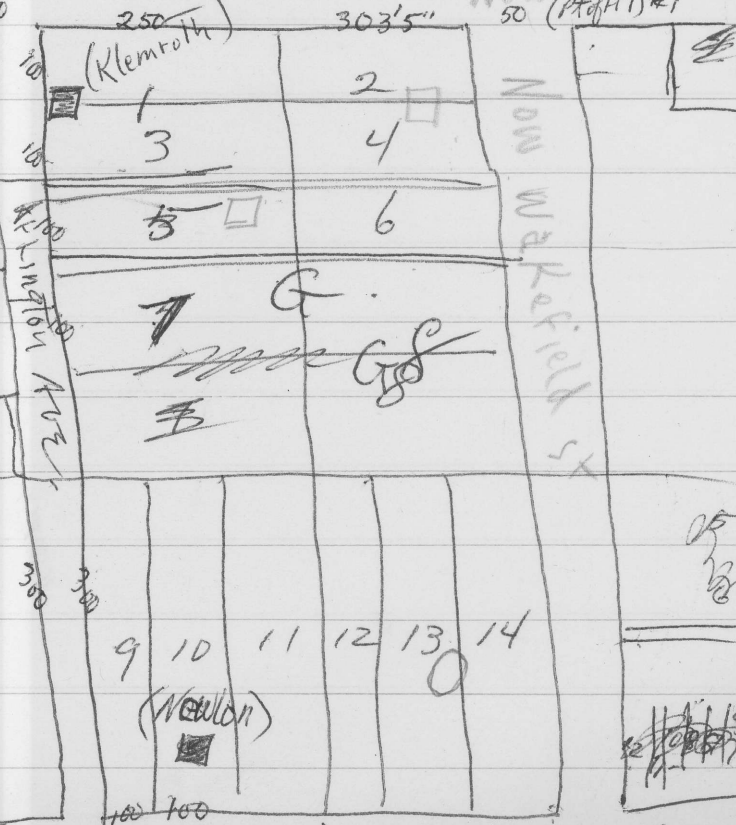
Now 8th St.

12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4
								3
20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	2
								1

Green Ave

4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
3							12
2	20	19	18	17	16	15	13
1							14

Ave



col Pike Amid wash

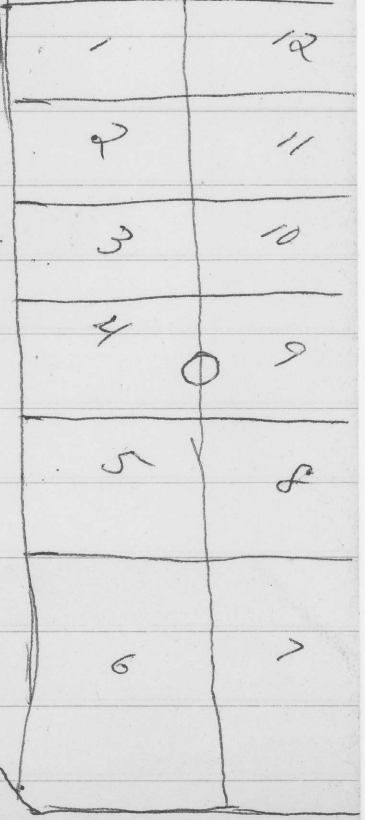
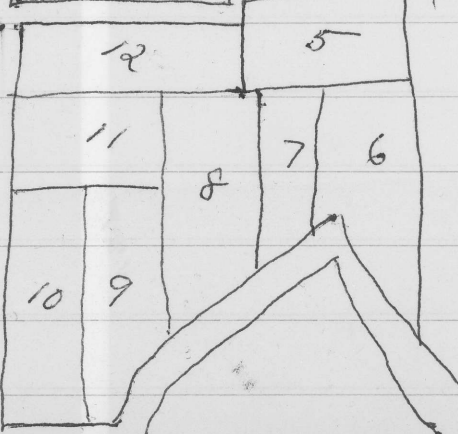
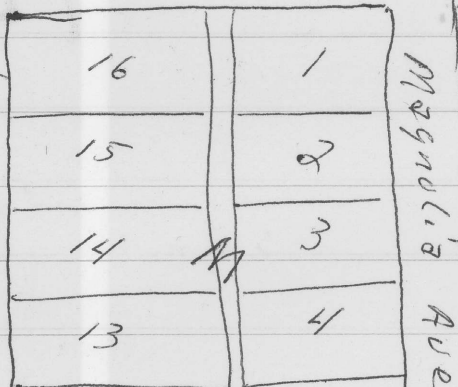
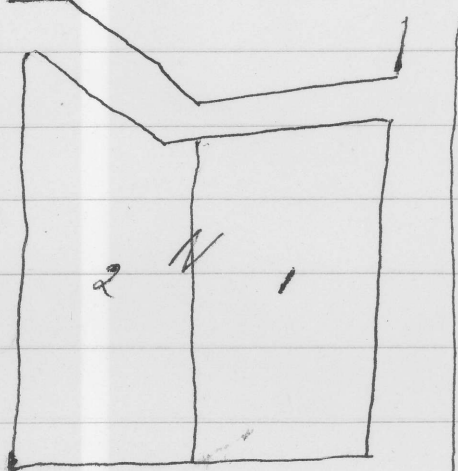
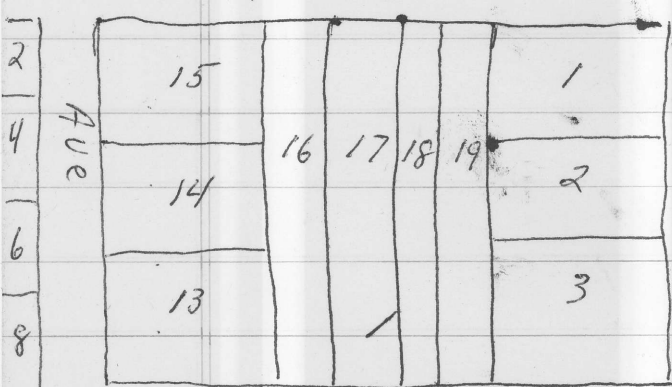
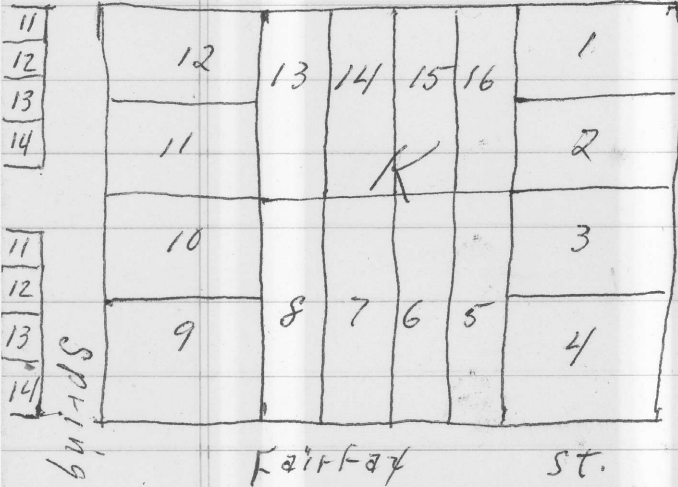
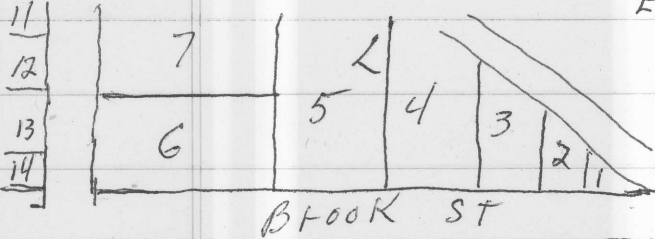
#3


BOOK 123-215

EAST BARCROFT

Alex, Co, Va.

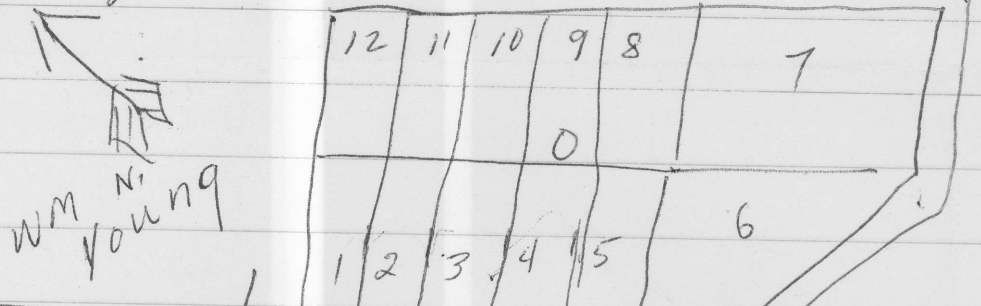
June 18, 1926 - 1909




 Wm N.
 Young

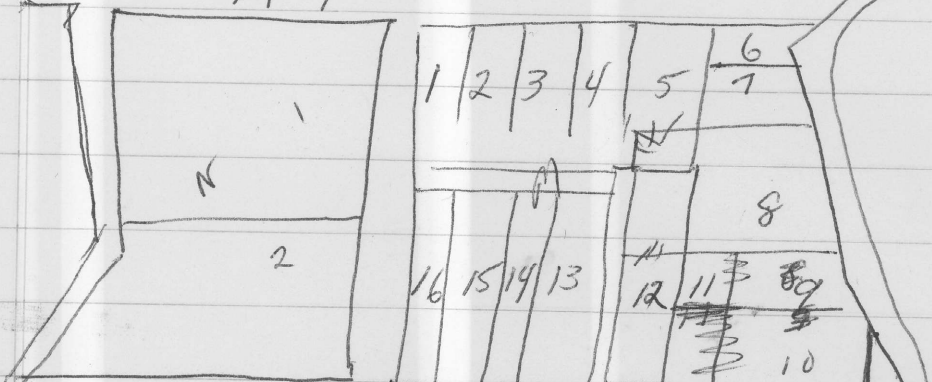
Plot #3

BR-123 - 215
East Barroft
Alex. Co., Va.
June 18th 26 - 1909



Magnolia Ave

(Now Geo. Mason Dr.)



High Terrace

(Now Taylor St)



Spring Ave

(Now Wakefield St)

Barcroft's History Goes Back To Second Battle Of Bull Run

(Can anyone recall the time in Arlington when the men of the community armed themselves, saddled horses and hunted down outlaws? Or when the county would not pay for a teacher for less than 10 children? Well, it happened! In Barcroft.

In view of its interesting aspects and the fact that April is Civic Month, The Daily Sun feels that its readers will enjoy reading this summarized history of Barcroft as prepared by Mrs. Milton B. Payne. Mrs. Payne presented the material at the April meeting of the Barcroft School and Civic League.)

By MRS. MILTON B. PAYNE

Our community was named in honor of Dr. John W. Barcroft, a native of New Jersey, and a graduate of the Philadelphia Medical College. He came to Fairfax County in 1849, locating on Columbia Pike near the present site of the Alexandria Water Company's Dam, where he built a residence and a mill. The remains of the old stone mill are still visible from the road. Dr. Barcroft resided there, operating his mill and ministering to the community when the emergency arose, until the Civil War broke out and the Federal Army, on its retreat from the Second Battle of Bull Run, destroyed or so seriously damaged his property that he was compelled to return to the North until the cessation of hostilities. Shortly after the Battle of Appomattox, he returned to Virginia and located in this vicinity, building a residence on top of Barcroft Hill, and a water mill on the present site of the Ice Plant. The residence is still standing.

Previously this locality was known as Arlington Heights, and also as Corbett, the latter being the name of the first subdivision laid out, platted and recorded. Dr. Barcroft was the grand-

father of Milton Barcroft Payne, who still resides in Barcroft.

In 1905 the town boasted of a mill, railroad station or shed, a store, a blacksmith shop, a cattle pen, a stone quarry, a farm implement shop and about 20 residences.

The Mill, which stood on the site of the present ice plant, was built by Dr. Barcroft and all the grain was water-ground. He also built the dam and mill race which were necessary to power the mill.

Grain was shipped in from up country by rail and unloaded from freight cars on the Barcroft siding. Local and nearby grain was hauled in from the farms with horses.

Some years later coal was also shipped in and unloaded from this same siding but only for a short time.

Dr. Barcroft ran the mill himself for a number of years but later he rented it to different men.

John Newlon was one of the early millers to whom it was rented. He had been head miller for Herr & Cissel of Georgetown, now Wilkins-Rogers. He was miller at Barcroft in 1885 and again after leaving for a few years came back in 1906 as miller.

While Mr. Newlon was here in 1885 he lived in the big old white house back of the gas station at Buchanan and Columbia Pike. There his daughter, Bessie Newlon was born. She later married Patsy Kenyon who worked in the mill with her father. Bessie Newlon Kenyon is still living in North Arlington.

The railroad station was on the west side of the tracks and south of Columbia Pike. It was diagonally across the tracks from the present Government storehouse. The people of the community boarded the trains here for Washington, Alexandria, Bluemont and way stations.

If the residents wished to go to

Washington by trolley they either drove or walked to what is now Columbia, but what was then called Arlington.

The trolley line ran from Coalescent Camp (Nauck) to the Virginia side of the old Aqueduct Bridge where one got off the trolley and walked across the bridge to M Street in Georgetown. Then you took the streetcar to downtown Washington by way of M Street and Pennsylvania Avenue or walked up some hundred or more steps to 36th and Prospect Street in Georgetown and took the Washington Railway and Electric Trolley to downtown Washington.

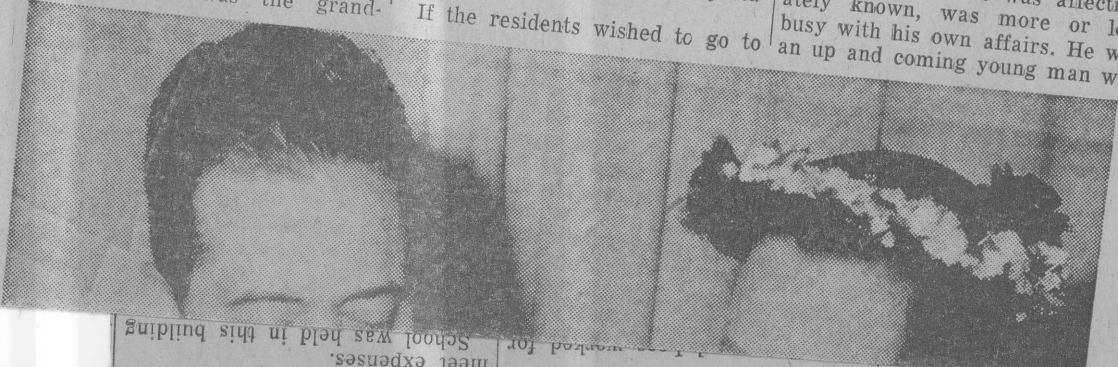
These two trolley or electric lines, as we say today, are now merged into the Capital Transit Co. Much of the W.R.&E. has been replaced by busses.

The old trolley line at Columbia ran along what is today Walter Reed Drive and Fillmore Streets thence through Hunter, Penrose, Hatfield, Ft. Myer and Signal Corps to Rosslyn.

The general store stood on the east side of the railroad tracks and the North side of Columbia Pike. It was operated by Oscar Haring and his family. His sister-in-law, Miss Virgie Doremus, later Mrs. George Pepper, was postmistress and the Post Office was in the store. If Miss Doremus was not there her sister, Mrs. Haring or Mr. Haring handed out the mail. There were so few people and so little mail then that the Haring family even knew the handwriting of most of the town's people. Once a letter addressed simply to "Mother," Barcroft, Va., reached its proper destination.

If Mr. Haring had to be out, which seldom happened, the two ladies waited on the store in his absence.

Son Eddie, as he was affectionately known, was more or less busy with his own affairs. He was an up and coming young man who



marked for School was held in this building meet expenses.



BARCROFT'S LONG HISTORY—Lance Hooks, current president of the Barcroft School and Civic League, and Mrs. Milton B. Payne, long-time resident of Arlington in Barcroft, check the League minutes of 1930. Mrs. Payne summarized the highlights of Barcroft's interesting history and presented it to the League.

(Daily Sun Staff Photo)



BARCROFT MILL—The Barcroft Mill, built by Dr. John W. Barcroft, after whom that section of Arlington was named, stood along Columbia Pike. It was here that Dr. Barcroft resided, operating his mill and ministering to the community when the emergency arose.

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telephone office to contact. In
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This building still later beca
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OSCAR HARING'S STORE—The Oscar Haring general store in Barcroft was the hub of activity at the turn of the century. The Haring family knew the handwriting of most of the townspeople. Once a letter addressed only to "Mother" reached its destination. This picture was taken about 1906.

edited and printed the first and only Barcroft newspaper, known as the "Barcroft News" in 1904, which was a little four-page affair with the comings, goings, doings, and ailments of the small community.

Milton Payne, who was then a small boy, felt very important when he was allowed to help set type.

Ed was a very bright, likeable fellow and the hero of all the neighborhood belles and the ring leader in all the sports and social events as well.

Today he owns the Chrysler Agency in New Orleans.

The store was a typical squash center one, where all the men gathered to discuss crops and topics of the day around an old potbellied coal burning stove.

People who commuted to Washington kept warm around this old stove while waiting for the Southern, which was notorious in never being on time.

The store boasted of one of the few telephones in the neighborhood.

ried) and the Palmers.

Billy Palmer was sheriff of Arlington County for a number of years when it was known as Alexandria County.

At the top of the hill on what is now Buchanan Street and facing each other were two families, Maryes and Klemroths.

Beyond these two houses there were two farms included in the Barcroft area, the Kolb farm, now the home of the Milton Paynes' and the S. P. Wright farm. The Wright farm extended from what is now Buchanan Street east on Columbia Pike to South Randolph, thence back to the Signal Corps, along South Fourth Street to Wakefield east on S. Eighth and back across Buchanan to the railroad tracks. This is approximately correct.

Along the tracks lived a family of Lovelaces and in the Haring barn lived old Tom Foley who was the town's handy man and also delivery boy for the store.

There were two colored families living in the woods back of the

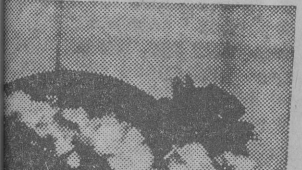
91, lives with her daughter Adaline Marye Robertson near Warrenton, Va.

As was stated before, in 1906 a number of new houses were built, which brought in more people and more children, thus creating a need for a larger school.

Again Mr. Marye took the lead in requesting contributions of money and labor to build the present Barcroft Community House. He was greatly aided by Reverend William Pierpont, a Methodist minister, the Harings and Miss Doremus who were interested in having a church in Barcroft.

Rev. Pierpont gave his time and with the help of William Gibson Garrett and many of the town's men built the Barcroft Community House, which was to serve as a school, church, and community house.

After the erection of the building an organization known as the Barcroft School and Civic League was formed by the townspeople to help pay for the building. This possibly would have been around



NATS EVEN SERIES
 Joe Cronin's first inning homer with Goshin and Myer on base enabled the Washington Senators to even their series with the Boston Red Sox, 6 to 1.

THE DA

NUMBER TEN



The Lows and Lees worked for some of the neighborhood families. As you can see there are very few people here at that time, therefore the social life of the community included young people from Arlington and Glencaryn.

They had a lot of fun dancing at each others homes, riding horses, skating on the dam, playing tennis in Glencaryn at the Backus House, on the Wright farm and the Kohl farm, and bob sledding on the Palmer and Barcroft Hills, named for the people whose property they adjoined.

Familiar sights on Columbia Pike in those days were droves of cattle and sheep being driven over the road to the Abattoir; big huskster wagons with canvas covered tops which collected farm products up country all during the week and then drove to Washington on Friday to market; milk wagons daily, drawn by four horses; rigs, wagons, horses of every description and many people walking.

It was a very quiet community and the most excitement I can remember as a little girl was the time an elephant got loose from Luna Park (a resort near Alexandria) and wandered all around Bailey's Cross Roads, scaring horses and people. It was finally caught by some cowboys from its own circus and peace was restored to the community.

The other exciting event to me was the time a salesman was held up on Columbia Pike and the men of the community armed themselves, saddled their horses and went in search of the robber. He was apprehended at the old Long Bridge. I had a slight part in that, inasmuch as I drove a milk wagon and three horses home for Eppie Oliver of Bailey's Cross Roads when he saddled the fourth horse to join the posse.

In 1906 Mr. Sidney T. Marve and his wife were instrumental in starting the first Barcroft school. They had two school-age children and there were seven more in the community old enough to start to school.

The county would not pay for a teacher for less than 10 children so Mr. Marve persuaded the parents of the seven children to agree to send their children and he persuaded Mrs. Edith Fairfax, who lived in the house adjoining the present Community House on the south, to teach the children and to include her four year old child in the class to get the required ten children.

The children attending the first school in Barcroft in Mrs. Fairfax's front room were: Paul and Odaline Marve, Pauline Palmer, Carol Wright, Benlah and Damon Lovelless, Percy and Charles Thellett, Edith Fairfax and Dorothy Payne.

This house was torn down in 1934.

Mrs. S. T. Marve, who is now there, name of whom ever mar-

There was no higher court or telephone office to contact. In that day the slogan "The customer is always right" had never been heard of.

The blacksmith shop was directly across Columbia Pike from the store under an immense oak tree which has only recently been cut down. It was operated by two bachelor brothers from Germany named August and Otto Hoffman. The cattle pen was back of the store about a thousand yards up the east side of the tracks.

The Southern brought and unloaded cattle from up country in these pens. They were then driven over Columbia Pike to the Abattoir the present site of the Pentagon Annex.

Cattle and sheep were also driven over Columbia Pike from above Fairfax to the same Abattoir.

Dr. Barcroft opened an old stone quarry on his land just back of the mill where he got the stone for the mill foundations and more of the dam and mill building.

S. P. Wright built a farm implement shop between the tracks and the old bridge which he operated a very short time and it later housed B. F. Perrow's carpenters. This building still later became another store and for a time housed the Post Office and was run by Richard Cleveland.

Between this building and the bridge another blacksmith shop was erected after the Hoffmans had died and their old shop had been torn down. Later this shop was also torn down.

In 1906 B. F. Perrow of Remington, Va. came to Barcroft with a gang of carpenters to build houses for S. P. Wright on his farm.

Mr. Perrow built a round 30 rock from the old stone quarry in the foundations.

Mr. Perrow, who is now 91 and is still active in the real estate business in Remington writes me that he also built houses for himself in Barcroft and St. Elmo which was near Alexandria. He built 39 houses in all in Arlington County.

The earliest families that I recall in 1905 were the Tilleys, Burke, Howards, Burkes, (Tom Burke was one of Mosby's Rangers) Bridges, Paynes, Deeks (in the old Dr. Barcroft home), Stoneburners and Newtons (in the old mill house), Harnings and Miss Doremus who lived in the combination store, post office and residence, Judge Pelham (in the big house where Newtons first lived in 1885 and the Heads).

These families all lived along the north side of Columbia Pike starting at the Fairfax line. On the south side were the Frank Paynes, Beachers, Hensons, Scandlands (three sisters, Hensons, Scandlands), Edith Fairfax and Dorothy Payne.

of the Barcroft
the highlights
in Staff Photo)











Orig. Plat = streets & blocks in black
 Second & Resubdivision in Red = BROOKE AVE (N+S) & CEDAR AVE (N+S) ELIMINATED
 BROOKE AVE (E+W) ADDED NO. OF GLEN AVE.

- N4-476 11/30/1890 Frank Corbett To Oscar Haring
 N4-488-9 1892 Frank Corbett-subdivision of Land called "Cedar Hill"
 to be called "Corbett" ^{fm Lucy D Ball ~~to~~ ^{and} Bethens}
- O4-265 11/1/1893 Licette Kolb (Mrs. Chas.) - Estate of James T Ball - Farm
 "adjoins land from Lucy D Ball & others to Kolb"
- WB10-380 July 22, 1899 Probate of will of Frank Corbett
 24-192 7/7/ 1899 Executors of Frank Corbett to Edgar Klemmuth & wife &
 Shick, Its 1, 2 B L G
- 110-299 Feb 15, 1903 Executors of Frank Corbett to Abbie G. Joy - 162 Ac.
 110-53 Apr 22, 1904 ^{pg -} ^{& rededicated} subdivision of "Corbett" renamed "Barcroft" & streets
 unnamed
- 110-53 Apr. 22, 1904 Plat "
- F4-389(?) 1906 ~~New York~~ to W W Wright
- 117-251 3/21/1907 Gas Head fm S P Wright
- 115-364 4/20/1907 Mrs Amy Fairfax

1908

123-205 6/18/1909 East Barcroft (subdiv. Added)

4-308 - 12/30/93 - J.B. Henderson () from Thos H. Sypford () 98.2/1A
 04-450-51 " " " " " " Carolyn Sypford coop from 38 ac
 04-413-4/10/94 " " " " " " (W of Hubbard 77.5 ac) (to T Ball by French from Gus Lawrence W2-38

Look up at courthouse - Dates, etc.:

1874 - Fruit adv to mill - at def mary from Randolph Lee - to G.W.P.C. Lee x 2-229 1/5/1838
 F4-279 880 acre Lee to Barnett from Curtis Lee
 04-194 12/1/93 880 acre Lee to Curtis Lee
 04-265 about 1893 } Shasta Kolb (Farm) (Savage, Lucy, & Ball (Est of J. T. Ball) Sewell? from?
 K4 373 to Murdoch & Peck (now Charles)
 W4-374 1896 to L Miller from Ball
 Bridges (Payne) Milton Leavitt
 (L.L. Bridges of Hyattsville)
 Bridges - on Col. Pike (Louise) M. (Lawn)
 G4-461, 462 1881 (G.W.P.C. Lee) to Scammon, D.S.P. - Pt. of Washdot. - Bridge over 4 mi. Run
 117-454 - Oct. 2, 1907 - M.M. Bridges from Abby Foy
 S.P. Wright Farm (of Abby Foy)

Plat of "Borbett" (subdiv of part of "cedar Hill")
 Frank Beach Corbett - Barnett
 Corbett, Frank (was his home sold to Kolb, then to Bridges?)
 54-194 12/1/1908 from John Palmer, Mary E. Payne - on Col. Pike
 1885-6
 Newton (later Judge Pelham) they are nieces from La. Thomasville
 Frank (regis - writers - Miller in Wash.) (30) - Dorothy home in Ala.
 F4-257 + Platt USA
 F4-389 + Platt - USA
 F4-389 Dole & Bask
 Head (Jim, Nelson, Eliz.)
 117-251 - 3/21/07 S.P. Wright
 113-282 - 1906 from Abbie (to) to Garrison, Mrs & Mrs (at white house for summer?)
 N4-476 Nov 30
 K4-465 1890 from Frank Haring (Semmel) (son of Edw - 18 in 1903 - 7000 in New Orleans) Embrey 1959
 1892-11/11 to Annie C. Dotson from Frank Corbett & Caroline Corbett & Adalynne
 189 Marge, Sidney T. & Brooke Dr.

24-192 (1/18/99) from A.W. Armstrong et al. to Edgar H. from A.W. Armstrong et al. also spec.
 to A. Lemboch, Wiles & (Mrs. Schick - mother of Mrs. K?) Wilbur
 118-226 5/15 + 5/20 to 116-516
 F.C. Handy (ab. 1920 - Coty) (Margaret, Francis, Fred & Helen) (Rep - Bur of Identif & Security, N.C.)
 to through 1917 - to Raleigh 7/18/19
 118-26 5/15/1908 - May. F.A.G. Handy (A.K.) (F.C. walt, Margaret (Mrs), AL) (Reporter - Indian Treasury)
 118-516 5/19/08
 118-267 7/1908 Abbie K. Handy (Mil. - Walt - Bet) (Pepco) (Amy?) (Edith, Ethel, Hilda, & Sylvia) (Sylvia was sister of Bill (Embrey)
 118-366 to to S. R. Wright
 115-364 4/20/07 Mrs. Fairfax (later Nightingale) (Sherry) (Amy) (spec)

"Billy" Palmer (Pauline) (Later - Brewer) ("Mairfarland") [Pritchard kept door]
 142-355 - 5/4/08 Clarence - Coe - Matingley - May - Doot
 Lovelace (on RR) (Lamon & Beulah)
 1914 O'Hara (143 houses) (Robt & Lewis) (Bradley) (it was cross eyed, carried dumb bell)
 Partner
 1919-20 May (Bus line) (Alie & Beverley) (Chambers) (earlier - Roseberry) (site said to be built by Bradley)
 1925 new sch.
 120-342 1909 W.M.C. from Foy Hann - Lee (later Bradley) (Wm & Patrick) (New Atl. women's club)
 Bradley, (John walter) (Lemon mother) (Ryder)
 Hann, Ryder (later Mitchell) (Clifford, Hugh, Catherine)
 132-398 4/15/12 W.M. Houseknecht (Ruth) (Marian) (now -)
 132-350 3/23/12 By 1912 W.M. Houseknecht (Ruth) (Marian) (now -)
 from Foy (mother) (John Payne - Foy)

1885
Scanlon, Frievald

125-89 7/1/1910 Richard W. McMahon ^(Eleanor) ^(Howard) ^(Roby) ^(Sollenberger)
129-359 7/13/10 Jeannette Bullen
134-363 12/12/12 Updike Julia A.
McMahon

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes and entries, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

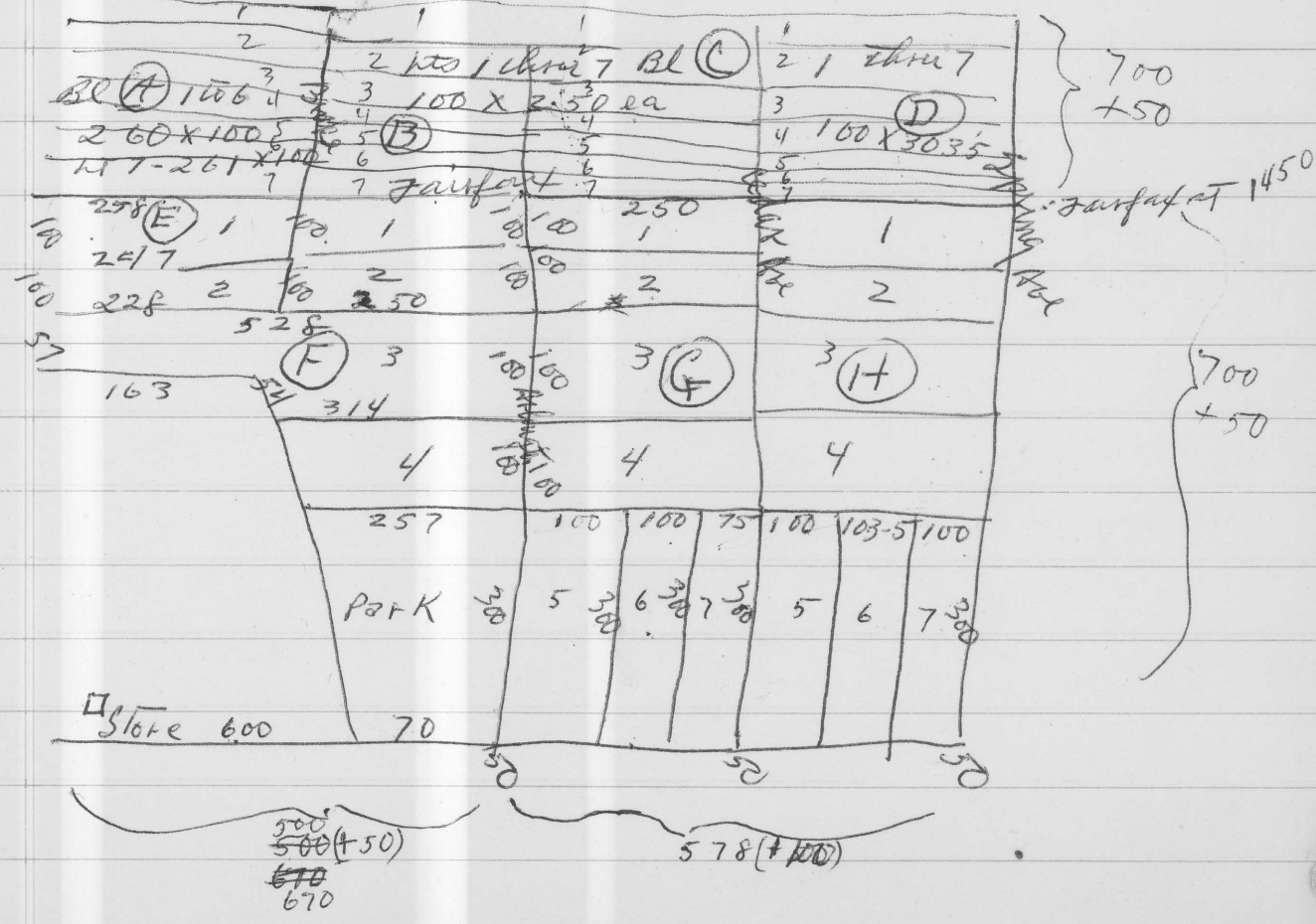
[Handwritten notes at the bottom of the page, including names like 'Eleanor & Jeannette', 'Updike Julia A.', and 'McMahon'. Some text is written upside down or in a different orientation.]

107-508 10 June, 1903 Jot, Abbie G. to Chas A Kolb 582 32 26 ft along land of
 Jot to cot Jot, Kolb & young

107-299 5 Feb, 1903 " " G & F W C Wibert, sur. Jr. (13000)
 (of D.C.) 162 Ac. (bounded) no plat w/ this but
 says same land as Cooper to Frank Oct 18, 1854.
 (WB-2-212-220 corp et Alex city & WB 10-380 of corp et Alex.)

F⁴-565 To Haring F 4-565 - 2 Ac.
 12/3/1886 (corbett of city of Alex)
 G⁴-451 Jno W Newton - LT 6 Sec D, "Corbett" sub-d. 100 X 303'5"
 11/11/1892
 N⁴-465 A C Doremus - LT 1 Bl F, "Corbett" sub, Ad & Broke 100 X 250'
 Nov 30, 1892 (or was it 1890)
 N⁴-476 O. Haring - LT 2 Bl F " 100 X 250'
 Lts 1 & 2 Bl G "Corbett" A W Armstrong to Edgar Klemmroth
 & W C Wibert, et al
 12/28/1892
 N⁴-488-9 - Subdiv of land called "Cedar Hill" to be called "Corbett"

G⁴-451 12/3/1886 - Newton Haring "Town of Corbett" 6, sec D in survey
 N⁴-488-9 Plat of Corbett by Power & son eng'rs & sur.
 Lot fronting 600 ft on Ad. Turnpike & running back 300 ft
 & contg. 310000 sq ft
 Newton will put other impers on sd lot, & that upon his failure
 to build sd house as above provided for the lot hereby conveyed
 & all impers thereon shall revert to the sd Frank E Corbett.



107-299

To Abbie & Foy ✓

- 122-65 11/1/09 S P Wright ~~fr~~ Abbie & Foy 135 ← (into 5,6,7,8,94 near 13 1/2 ft 394, Bl c & 122-293 12/31/09 " " et al. - B.S.R. 48. 32 72 Ac. ✓)
- 123-358 3/1/1910 S P Wright To Armstrong, T.S. ✓
- 123-359 4/1/1910 " Wm Floyd ✓ (next to Armstrong?)
- 125-89 7/1/1910 " Richd W McMahon (1976 Rose Milan)
- 126-~~576~~ 9/24/1910 " ~~Sturto~~ B.F. Pettow
- 127-75 11/15/10 " Frank Beach
- 129-359 7/13/10 " Jennette Bullen
- ~~130-76 9/12/11~~ " ~~Conservative Realty Co.~~ X (Maywood)
- 132-350 3/23/12 " Ray R Adams (possibly house across from W K Handy (at first according to dau, Elaine) (see also 11/1/09) (Mims Darnell) (see also 11/1/09))
- 132-398 4/15/12 " ~~Wm W Housekrecht~~ ^{Reckless Bitt} _{He is not in the field. A.T.S.} W Housekrecht W I BLK BK 123-215, 4800 ft. cat Wm young line
- 132-561 3/8/11 " Abbie G. Foy
- 133-472 6/14/12 " Ray R Adams et al (probably - house later w/iron) No-561-11/1/09 121-447
- 134-216 8/8/12 " Lovelless, Mary E (on railroad)
- 134-363 12/12/12 " ~~Wydike~~ ^{Wydike} Julia A (arrows from Adams)
- 135-280 11/11/12 " Wm Floyd - next to Armstrong? T.S.
- 122-294 12/10/19 " Dorothy Bush (?) who was she?
- 128-239 /12 " " " "
- 137-275 10/17/12 " Abbie G Foy -
- 137-498 9/5/12 " Emily S Palmer
- 137-562 3/2/13 " Va. D. Pepper ✓
- 142-355 5/4/14 " ^{Adams} _(Corden relative? Shellfield & Co.?) Clarice, A. Lestrude (Release)
- 121-538 8/20/1909 " fr. " "
- 122-294 12/10/1909 " to Dorothy Bush - {1.6842 Ac. w/ Pke BLI
2.9614 Ac. BLK

110-415 12/31/03 Abbie G Foy To Annie C. Marye - ^{note in back} of house

113-382 6/7/06 " Florence T. Johnston who was she?

115-94 5/1/06 " B. T. H. ... next to Bell

126-~~576~~ 9/24/1910 " ~~Justin~~ ^{B.F. Perrow}
 127-75 11/15/10 " Frank Beach
 129-359 7/13/10 " Jennette Bullen
~~130-76 9/12/11 " Conservative Realty Co. X (Maywood)~~
 132-350 3/23/12 " Ray R Adams ^{(possibly house own from WK Handy at first. according to den, Elaine) (see over 11/1/09)}
 132-398 4/15/12 " ^{Rebecka for Bill} W Houseknecht ^(Mims Darnell) HT 1 BLK BK 123-215, \$800 ft. cut w/ young line
 132-561 3/8/11 " Abbie G. Fox
 133-472 6/14/12 " Ray R Adams et al ^{(probably - house later Wilson's) NO - see over 11/1/09 12-997}
 134-216 8/8/12 " Lovelers, Mary E ^(on railroad)
 134-363 12/12/12 " ^{to} Updike, Julia A ^(across from Adams)
 135-280 11/11/12 " Wm Floyd - next to ^{T.S.} Armstrong?
 122-294 12/10/19 " Dorothy Bush (?) who was she?
 4 other
 128-239 /12 " " "
 137-275 10/17/12 " Abbie G Fox -
 137-498 9/5/12 " Emily Palmer
 137-562 3/2/13 " Va. D. Pepper
 142-355 5/4/14 " ^{Adams} Clarice, A. LeStrude ^{(Corden relative? Sheffield & Co. P.R.) (Release)}
 121-538 8/20/1909 " fr. "
 122-294 12/10/1909 " to Dorothy Bush - {1.6842 Ac. w/ Pk B I
 {2.9614 Ac. BLK
 110-415 12/31/03 Abbie G Fox to Annie C. Marye ^{not in back of house}
 113-382 6/7/06 " Florence T. Johnston who was she?
 115-94 5/1/06 " Pritchard, Chas. R. - next to Billy Palmer
 115-364 4/29/07 " Army M. Fairfax was she the "teacher"?
 117-251 3/21/07 " Jas W. Head
 117-454 10/2/07 " M M Bridges ^{(on Ave Ave, across from Handy)?}
 118-25 5/15/08 " Fred C Handy
 118-26 5/15/08 " F A G H
 118-267 7/1/08 " Walter K H

9/14/08
118-531 ~~Buckey~~
119-224/12/14/09
121-597 11/1/09

Jean M. Buckley
Henry H. Cowherd
Ray & Adams (was this across from WKH)

121-573 9/17/08 Baldwin Gray Es A.W. (let in) Fairfax (?)

Triggs (Patterson)
Ham (Watts) see?
Larrell (Ryder)
Hale

Mrs. Lenge Schick (mother of Mrs. Klemmuth)

Mary Payne To Molar Stoneburner (Mill)
August Hoffman (Miller)

Stoneburner To Hopkins?
Hopkins To McCoy
Bill - sister, nightingale
To Spicer

Date of Deed

* Descendants still in area of Barcroft # 10 oldest homes

- 1880 E4-279* A# Barcroft SW
- 54-194-1908 (116 Milton Payne) # B 5 P Wright (Farm) & Abby Fox
- Nov 9 1890 # B1 - Newton, Pelham, W.W. Wright
- N4-476 C # Hating fm Corbett
- 4113-292 1886 fm Fox
- D Fairfax (1st school)
- 1896 - W4-344 L.M. from Ball, Louisa 1834-388 # E (Kolb) Bridges, Payne
- N4-465 11/15/92 (Annie Doreman fm Corbett) # F# Marge, Robertson
- G# Burke (w/ Mosby Rangers) # G Tom (She had son by 1st Mar. who lived in)
- 118-257 1908 H Fred C. Hardy # H Printz, Fulton, Seymour, (Patterson)
- 118-26 7/15/1908 * I May F A G Hardy # I Klemm, Schild fr A W Ametown 7/7/99
- 118-267 1908 * J Walter K. Hardy # J Kirschner
- K Cordun, Mattingly, # K O'Connell, McBlister, fr A W Ametown et al
- L Cordun, Ellis, Lovels, Lomas # L Klemm, Schild fr A W Ametown 7/7/99
- M Vincent, Hazel # M Hale (Frank, Minnie) (House dismantled, moved 1957 to Clarke Co. Va. Mar 60 Marion Wilcox)
- * N Houseknight (House) # N Patterson
- 121-597 11/1/09 # O Adams, Payne, Wilson # O Lovelace
- P Ashton Jones # P Skuterman
- * Q Pepper # Q Lloyd
- R Bullen (w/ agri - our lemon tree) # R Scanlon - Freiwald
- S Palmer, Brewer, McFarland # S Lambkin - Wendell?
- T (Palmer) # T Jarnay
- U Smith # U Hennesey, Curtis, Kelley
- * V Armstrong # V Bradley, Roadhouse (Ret)
- W Floyd, Nicholson # W Smith
- # X Head (S.P. Wright?) "E. of Lake" # X Shreve

Wm & Patk
Ham, Wm
EE Ryder (Mitchell)

Billy Sanford 1909

Edith, Hilda

Paul Adalyne

Palmer

Margaret, Fred, Helen

Wm & Laura

Butte, Darnell, Ray, Winter

John Tom, Dick

Ray, Elaine, Milton, Gordon, Bertie, Chester

Bill, Eda (Lyle)

Margt for Sale 1929 July

Ham, Bonnie, Elizabeth

Sanford

Wm, Christine, Charles, Jr

Jim, Elizabeth

reborn

Gulian, Margt, Bill

Frank, Minnie

from Minnie

1995

Damon, Beulah

Christon, Roseberry

Beulah, Alice

out of like

Margt.

Broadens, Gladys, Eda

Palmer, Billy (w/ P. Pike toward B. Xedar)

Prithard (at mill), Maida, Jane

Mc Coy

Blake

LeRoy, Virginia, Audine

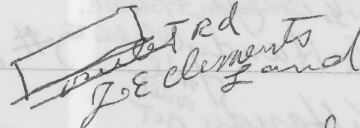
K4-465-11/21¹⁸ For 300 fm^{on} Annie C. Loremus - on Ad. Ave., Fairfield 27 & Brooke St.

04-265-11/11/1893 (murchas A.)
To Luella M. Kolb From Sarah & Lucy & Ball part of estate of
See Survey of HAD Crocker 10/16-17/1893 } part of tract of which J J^(B) Ball
died seized, - adjoins land from Lucy D Ball & others to Kolb

K4-3735/193 = 6 Ac. from Sarah C, Lucy E & Margt (Ball) Murdock
(188 Ac.) (daus of Jas T. Ball - less that allotted to Mary Peabody
by deed of Partition
w/R/W thru orig Ball tract from W0 & W RR North Ely
to the established road & R/W on W side of orig tract
along U P Corbetts heirs line.

See B4-116 - 5/5/1873 - Deed of Partition (Ball) w/ #1
7 AC Peabody & Corbetts land

K4-595 6 AC to Peabody
595 2 Ac. to Mary J. Peabody



Land conveyed to Jas T Ball all decd. by D A French
& by French from John Lawrence
W2-38

X-229 1/5/1838.

In 1903 (Barcroft news):

Judge Pelham ^{(fault?) formerly of Alabama} lived in the large house at col. Pike & Athlington former, which he called "Miles away". Had a son, Judge (John) Pelham of Anniston Ala. Miss Pelham, ^{Emma} ^(or niece?) a daughter & the Miss Johnston lived at Miles Away". Miss Mary Pelham, ^{a niece} returned to her home in La. (a niece)

Is that correct?

Miss Edith Kolb & Miss Kolb were daughters of Mr. & Mrs. L.A. Kolb (Lizetta) of "Woodmead". Mrs. Maedel of Wash. was a sister of Mrs. Kolb.

(Note: s-he evidently married a second time - Burke)
+ First Palmer

Mrs. Tom ^T Burke had a son, Mr. Maurice Palmer, in Pleasant Valley, and a sister, Mrs. Wilson of Loudson Co. T.T. Burke (who was one of Mosely men) opened a stone quarry on his place. Home was west of Mrs. Bridges & Paynes on col. Pike.

Mrs. S.P. Wright (Louise Fox, dau of Abbie), visited (w/dau Abbie) in Castleton, vt. (Relatives there?)

Did she sell to Head or Hale?

Mr. S.P. Wright building a beautiful cottage on property recently pur. by Mrs. Fox, just east of the lake on Cedar street. Sold 2 lots adjoining "Miles away" to Miss Johnston, & another to Mr. Kolb.

Who was Frank?

Mrs. Mary Payne was Milton's mother. She was dau. of John W. Barcroft. Mr. Frank Payne Jr. began

erection of a dairy & barn on his place near Barcroft. Mrs. Mary A. Payne visited a relative, Mr. Elias Rowell in Hyattsville.

Date

Miss C. Victoria Brown of Del Roy, Pa. visited Aunt, Mrs. Mary A. Payne. Mrs. Mary Payne sold mill to Mr. Molar Stoneburner

widower Name ->

Miss Virginia Stovemus (after July 1903) married J.J. Pepper ^(of Glen Larkin) (called Col.) who had two dau., Lila & by his previous mar. They had two ch. (Eda & Bill)

Built Home of Peck & High Terrace

Mrs. ...
L.A. Kolb (Lisetta) of "Woodmad". Mrs. Maedel of Wash. was a sister of Mrs. Kolb.

(Note: s-he evidently married a second time - Burke)
+ First Palmer

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Date

Miss Virginia Stormus (after July 1903) married J.J. Pepper (called Col.) who had two dau, Lila & ~~Nettie~~ by his previous mar. They had two ch. (Eda & Bill)

widower

Name →
Built Home, Col. Pike & High Trench

Nettie & Pauline Palmer were daus of W.M. Palmer, (who was later Sheriff.)
(4 had a bro. who M. Teacher, Miss C. (did she marry Richard?) (were Palmer related to Palmer that husband of Mrs. Tom Burke?)

Barnst News in 1903

Preachurch
7/19/90³

Mrs Sadie Burtcholder visited sister, Mrs. Frank Hale.
Contract has been let to Mr. Frank Hale for the building of a
Presby. ch. near Whitehead's Blacksmith Shop "down the
road aside".

"Village Fair" success - on grounds of Presby. ch. (Not yet built.)

Mrs W H Palmer had as visitors Mrs Irene Mayton & con
(Ralph)
of Wash.

Mr Roy Pritchard of Balto. spent few days w/ Mr. W H Palmer.

~~Mr~~ Walter Palmer of Herndon was here last week.

This was on Globe
Rd. betw. Lol PK &
Ballston -

(col.)
Mr & Mrs Pritchard moved into the Shelley place near Arl.

Mr R W Johnston's bro-in-law, Mr. Geo Hyckins of Wash. died

1921 Gertrude Wilson Howard
216 So. Abingdon St.
Arl. Va. - 1 year, 6th grade

1924²⁵ Susie Hunter Wiseman
3820 S. 9th St

- 344 BLD
1. (Lots Purchased - 23 May 1908)
DB 118 page 53
~~to 21 Aug 1914 DB 144-59 to Civic League~~
2. Bldg. probably erected 1908, with plans for a Church.

School held in that Building Nov. 1908 to June 1925, a period of 17 years, as shown by School Board records.

3. Bldg. has been used continuously as a ^{Church} Community House since 1908 and, in 1983, will be 75 years old. owned and erected first by Trustees of the ^{Barcroft,} Methodist Episcopal Church of ^{Allegheny co. Va.} Barcroft, the Building was sold to The Barcroft School and Civic League 21 August 1914 and was recorded in county records, DB 108 page 53.

Talked To (11/18/82)
Ann Roll - 892-6710

1892 Subdivision called "Corbett" on
the farm called "Cedar Hill" of
Frank E. Corbett, was established
and recorded in records of
Alexandria County ~~DA~~ 9 Dec. 1892
Deed Book N4 Page 488-489,
w/Platte.

1897-8 Frank E. Corbett died

1903 "Cedar Hill" Farm with the Subdivision
of "Corbett" was sold by Executors
of Frank E. Corbett's Estate to Mrs
Abigail J. Joe, widow

Deed Book 107 Page 299, Feb. 25, 1903
1903 Plans laid for a Community Bldg.

1904 "Corbett" was re-subdivided and
renamed "Barcroft" April 22 1904
Book 110 Page 55.

1907 Milton and wife, Amy, Fairfax purchased
from Mrs. Abigail Joe Lots 1, 2 Block D,
in Barcroft, Alexandria County, and
the newly erected home there on.

1907-8 First school in that home

1908 Lots ³⁴ Block D, Barcroft, Alexandria
County, Va. Was sold by Mrs.
Abigail Jay to Trustees of the
Methodist Episcopal Church of
Barcroft
Book 118 Page 187

~~Head Book~~ Page
→ ~~Insert~~
1908 Letter written to School Board,
Alexandria County, Va., by
Sidney T. Mays, Secretary of the
Methodist Episcopal Church
of Barcroft, offering to rent
a newly erected building on
Lots Block D, for use
School Board records. 1908
→ 1908 Letter written to School Board
requesting that a school be
established in Barcroft, by
Stephen P. Wright,
of the Committee of Barcroft,
1908
School Board records, Arlington
District, at Administration Bldg,
1908. Miss Bulah Adams employed by
1909 School Board to teach at Barcroft.
School begun November 1908.
School Board records.

Arlington Historical Society
Historic Arlington Days

2 pm - 5 pm
Civic Association Tour

Sunday, October 10, 1982

The civic associations listed below will hold Open House on Sunday, October 10, 1982, from 2 p.m. until 5 p.m. They invite you to drop in any time during those hours. There is no charge. Many of their meeting places are historic buildings. The important role civic associations played in the development of Arlington is well described by the article by Beth Sundquist, excerpts from which are printed inside this program.

ALSO: on this date the Miniature Show at the Arlington Museum located in the Old Hume School Building, 1805 South Arlington Ridge Road will be open to the public. In addition to the entries by local enthusiasts on loan to the Museum will be the Arlington House doll house and one which belonged to Alice Roosevelt Longworth.

(Numbers beside the associations correspond with their location on the map on the back of the program.) OPEN THE PAGE.

1 NORTH HIGHLANDS CIVIC ASSOCIATION - Taft Street

Now that I66 is completed it can be reached from Lee Highway by Vietch Street to 21st Street and then to Taft. The Dawson-Bailey stone house where this association meets may be much older than the 1859 carved beneath a window.

2 WOMAN'S CLUB OF ASHTON HEIGHTS
On Irving Street just of Pershing Drive

3 BARCROFT CIVIC LEAGUE

Located on South Buchanan Street between Columbia Pike and Arlington Blvd. this community house has served the Barcroft neighborhood as a school, a church, and meeting house for ~~80~~⁷⁴ years.

4 GLEN CARLYN CITIZENS ASSOCIATION

Carlin Hall, located at 5711 South 4th Street, is the first community house built in Arlington.

5 MUSEUM 1805 South Arlington Ridge Road

BETH R. SUNDQUIST, a valued member of the committee for The 18th Annual Historic Arlington Day died in April of 1982. Beth had worked in establishing the theme for this year's House Tour and her help is missed greatly. The following excerpts from an article Beth wrote for the Arlington Historical Magazine, October 1981, Vol. 7 No. 1, develops that theme.

ARLINGTON: CAPITAL REMNANT by Beth R. Sundquist

Arlington County's interest in preserving its historic landmarks came almost too late to save the few relics of its early life as a part of the ten-mile-square district set aside in 1791 to be the capital of the new nation. Its ten unique boundary marker stones, its twenty-two Civil War forts, and many of its notable houses were allowed to disappear or were bulldozed almost unnoticed as the rampant growth of the national government during and after two world wars spilled across the Potomac River and filled the tiny county's area with suburban homes.

Not until well into the Twentieth Century did Arlington approach any degree of mastery of its own fate.

As late as 1742, when Fairfax County was created, including the present-day Arlington County, the area was sparsely inhabited, isolated and forgotten on the banks of the Potomac River.

. . . When the government was moved to the District in 1800, . . . No more than a thousand people lived north of Four Mile Run, the present Arlington County boundary, making their livings from farms and mills. . . . Alexandria lobbied for retrocession, and in 1846 it was successful; . . . What is now Arlington was not receded to Fairfax County, but remained part of the New County of Alexandria. . . . But the county still bore the name of its sister city retaining the name of County of Alexandria. . . . In 1898, the county built its second courthouse on Ft. Myer Heights, the site of the present Arlington County Courthouse. . . . Finally, in 1920, the county gained its separate identity. It took a new name, borrowed from the Arlington Plantation, once the home of George Washington Parke Custis, whose daughter married Robert E. Lee in 1831. That mansion remains the county's most impressive landmark even with changing modern skyscraper silhouettes along the shore.

. . . Arlington was one of Washington's main suppliers of farm produce, and throughout most of the 19th century wagons crossed the bridges to the Saturday Farmers' markets in the growing city.

As transportation across the river improved, Arlington was gradually transformed from an agricultural hinterland into a residential suburb. . . .

Arlington's commercial and residential centers grew along the transportation corridors leading to the bridges . . . Lee Highway . . . Wilson Boulevard . . . Ball's Crossroad . . . Columbia Pike . . . Glebe Road . . . Little Falls Road . . . Military Road was just that, cut through in a matter of a few days when the Federal army was building the forts and line of forts across Arlington.

The forerunner of Arlington's many planned subdivisions was Glencarlyn, a cooperative of 360 houses centered on the site of a once popular resort--Carlin Springs--when it closed in 1888. . . . The . . . Railroad line along Four Mile Run, which had served the recreation area, made it possible for the new suburban dwellers to get to jobs in the District with ease. A model for other developments that followed, Glencarlyn had its own parks, school and community center. The latter, a small frame structure survives today as one of Arlington's historic sites.

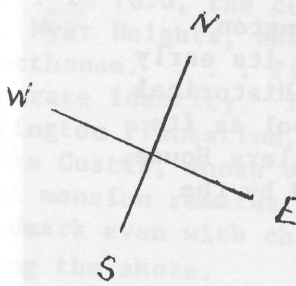
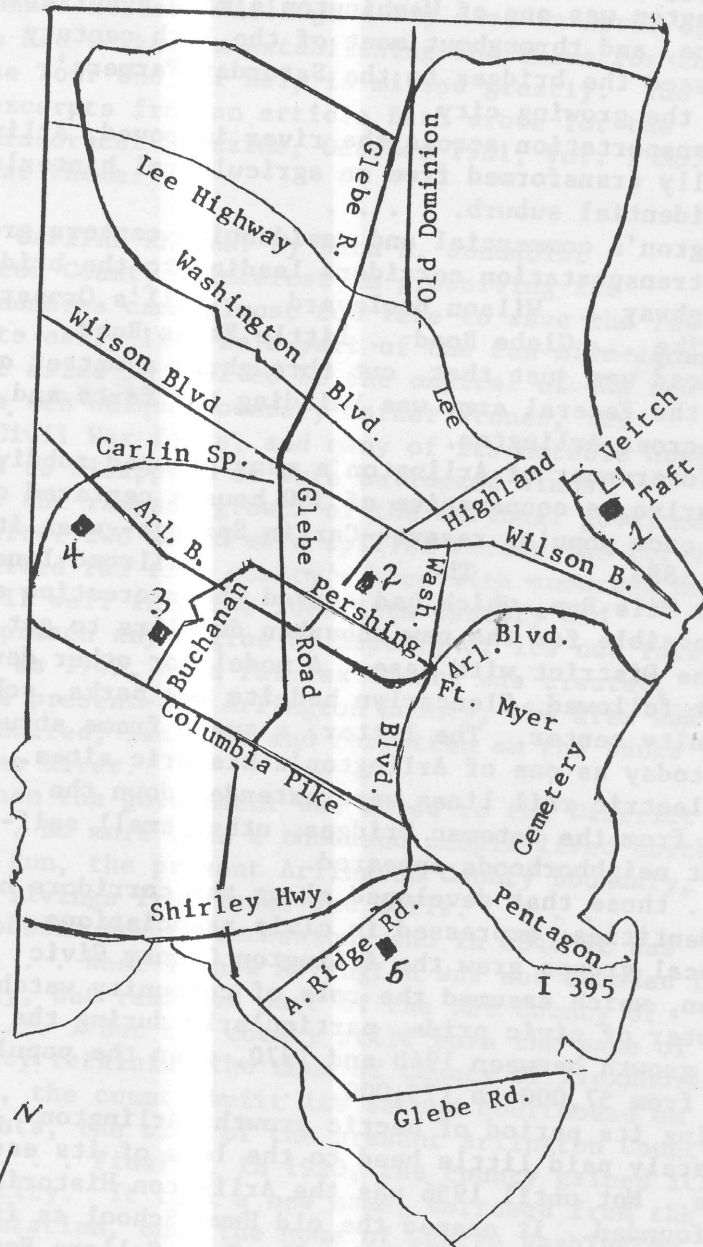
As electric rail lines were extended down the corridors from the Potomac bridges, other small self-sufficient neighborhoods appeared.

. . . those that developed along the corridors had strong identities, expressed in civic associations. Out of the local groups grew the Arlington County Civic Federation, which assumed the role of community watchdog and promoter of civic pride, particularly during the decades of rapid growth between 1940 and 1970, when the population expanded from 57,000 to 175,000. . . .

During its period of hectic growth, Arlington unfortunately paid little heed to the loss of its early landmarks. Not until 1956 was the Arlington Historical Society founded. It opened the old Hume School as its museum on Arlington Ridge Road. The Ball-Sellers House, one of the oldest in the county, was restored by the historical society.

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By 1907 Families in + near Barroft	By 1910	No. Chn.	Location	Moved	1915
Marye		2	ArL-Fz.		
Tillet		2+	Pike at Mill	✓	
Payne.		1	" " "	✓	
Wright, W.W.		3+	Pike at ArL		
Wright, Stephen	X	2	Pike at Spring	✓	
Klemroth	X	0	ArL-Fz.		
Fairfax		3+	ArL-Glen		
Palmer		2	SE-on Pike		
Morgan		1		✓	
Loveless		2	on Railroad	✓	
Pepper			on Pike	✓	

By 1910:		No.	Location	Moved	1915
Wright, F.T. (Marye)	✓	2	ArL-Fz.	✓	
Handy, F.L.	✓	3+	ArL.		
Handy, F.A.G.		X 0	ArL-Fz.		
Handy, W.K.	✓	1+2	Glen		
Pepper	✓	2+2	Pike-Har.		
Adams	✓	X 1+4	Glen	✓	
McRae		X 0+2	ArL-Glen	✓	
Armstrong	✓	1+3	Spring-Fz.		
Head	✓	X 2+1	Pike-Spring		
Hawley		X 0	Spring		
Floyd		1+1	Spring		✓
Houcknutt		1	Nt. Magnolia		✓
Shreve		3+2	N. of Barroft		✓
Tapp		2+1	N. Barroft		✓
Ryder		2+2	Brook, Wolfch		✓
Babcock		2+1	Brook-Rd		✓
Printz		1+1	Glen		✓
Howard		2+1	Pike n. X Rds		✓
Buller		2+2	High Terrace		✓
Harris		1+1	Brook		✓

Chrismon 1916 (2)	Bradley 1918 (2)	Sibson (1) 1917	mutual 1917
Roseberry 1918 (3)	Hopkins 1917 (3)	Returap (3) 1917	Fulton 1919
Patterson 1918 (1)	Brewer 1919 (3)	McDonald (2) 1917	OT 1915-16 (9)
Cook 1918 (2)	Breck 1921 (3)	Payne (1) 1920	
Weeks 1917 (4)	Hazel 1918 (2)	Blake (2) 1918	
	Sylenski 1918 (3)	Kimely (1) 1916	

(1)

Frank E. Corbett - deed from
Corbett
Subdivision of part of "Cedar Hill", 1864
farm of Frank E. Corbett 9 Dec., 1892

Plat of Subdivision of "Corbett"
Liber N 4, Page 488-489

Will of Frank E. Corbett
Exec. of estate sold to Clemmuth & Shicklets Pl. 189
1898
Subdivision known as "Corbett" and
farm known as "Cedar Hill" sold
by executor of Frank E. Corbett to
Abbie T. Fox of the City of Washington
and formerly of Massachusetts
Book 107, Page 299 25 February, 1903

Deed of Vacation of Subdivision known
as "Corbett" and Deed of Dedication
of Subdivision of "Barcroft", with
Plat of re-subdivision of original
property Book 110, Page 55
22 April, 1904

"The Barcroft News" was published by O.
Edward Haring, Editor, and printed
by Sidney T. Mays, fortnightly
June 3, 1903 - Nov. 23, 1903. It
reported in the issue of Nov. 9, 1903:

"There is a movement on foot to
raise a fund for the building of
a city hall in Barcroft. Several
of our citizens are enthusiastic
upon the subject, and a meeting
will be held soon in order to
formulate plans."

(2)

Home erected by Stephen P. Wright on Columbia Pike on lots and Block 1, at Spring Street (now Wakefield Street).

ca. 1903-1904

~~Stephen Wright's~~ ^{Stephen Wright's} ~~that~~ home adjoined the property and home on the Pike of New Lon, the Miller who operated the Mill for Mr. Barroft in earlier years. Mr. Barroft had the house built and sold it to New Lon, formerly with the Milling company of Georgetown. Finding employment elsewhere later Mr. New Lon rented his home to Judge of Alabama, then working at the Department of Justice in Washington. He and his family occupied the home from about 1897 to 1905. When vacated (did he return to Ala.?) the home at Columbia Pike and Arlington Avenue (now So. Buchanan St.) was purchased by Wm W. Wright, brother of Stephen P. Wright, and an Attorney with the Dept. of Justice.

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1906

Stephen Wright built a new home on lots and Block 1, next to Sidney T. Marye and sold his home on Columbia Pike to James W. Head. Head Book 1, Page

ca. 1906

1906

3 Another house ~~was~~ ^{was} begun at this time: one at Arlington and Glen Avenues (N.W. corner). That was sold to ^{and Amy} Fairfax. Book ^{Page} ¹⁹⁰⁷
→ Another ^{was sold to} ^{Morgan} others erected in the year that followed brought new residents to Barcroft. ¹⁹⁰⁷

The house Stephen had occupied next to Sidney Marye for a short while, was sold to Fred K. Handy. Book ^{Page} ¹⁹⁰⁸

→ An organization had been formed by the residents called the ^{ON} ¹⁹⁰⁷ Stephen P. Wright wrote to the Alexandria County School Board requesting that it consider establishing a school in Barcroft. He signed his letter as ^{of the} ^{indicating the early} formation of a civic group for that area. ^①

1. Records of Alex. Co. School Board.

Civic Assn. Apr. 1912

- 1 W.W. & Mrs Wright
- 2 J.C. & May Handy
- 3 S.T. & Annie Marys
- 4 May F.A.G. & Lelia Handy
- 5 Walter K & Grace Handy
- 6 Milton & Amy Fairfax
- 7 Wm & Palmer
- 8 Ray & Adams
- 9 Thomas & Birdie Armstrong
- 10 Rider
- 11 Cosden
- 12 W.W. & Laura Houskenrecht
- 13 Bullen
- 14 Jas. & Head
- 15 Leo & Virgie Pepper
- 16 Sanford & Smith
- 17 Bridges
- 18 Wm Froid
- 19
- 20
- 21

To locate pictures of 2-Room Barcroft
School Class of ¹⁹²⁰⁻²¹ ~~1921-22~~

Examine, if possible, for names of
Secretaries & Historians of PTA
records for years:

1961-2
2-3
3-4
4-5
5-6
6-7 (Dadd.)
7-8

} Think pic. were
returned to an
officer of PTA
in this period.

1907-08 - School in Fairfax home
23, May 1908 Bk 118, P 187, lots 344
Bld D, Sold by Abbie G. Foy to Charles
Kolb, B F Petrow, S T Marye, Wm Pierpont,
John R Robinson, Benj. Smith, Harry
Hlye, Henry Fargens & Katz Robinson,
Trustees of the Barcroft Methodist
Episcopal Church of Barcroft, Va. &
successors in office xxx 14,500 sq. ft.
(ab. August) 1908 - Stephen Prought, Pres. of the
Citizens Association of Barcroft wrote School
Board for a school.
(ab. 1909) - Barcroft School & Civic League
formed when school held in new bldg.
8 June 1914 orig certificate of Incorporation
of the Barcroft Sch & Civ League - 4 of 4
21, Aug 1914, Bk 144, Page 59, Deed from Harry
Foy, Harry Hlye, Ben H Smith, John R
Robinson & S T Marye, Trustees of Barcroft
Methodist Episcopal Church of Barcroft Alex
Co Va to The Barcroft School & Civic League
No 3, 4 Bld. = ~~4 of 4~~

Aug 26 1932 - certificate of incorporation for a non-stock corporation of the Barrett School & Civic League.
Question - Is PTA now a separate organization from Civic League? Since when?

1912-14 - Community House Electrified by WKA.

1925 - new school opened.

Nov 15, 1926 - minutes note that Community House to be remodeled for sum of 600. To cover cost of a new roof, excavating for a furnace, building a stage, and a front porch w/ a new front door.

1937 contracted awarded to install a ceiling in Community House, and water connections installed that year.

[See if hanging lamp found by Phyllis in attic put up there that year, by whom? Had it just then been taken down?]

copy of leaflet distributed by League
Members at "Open House" on October 10, 1982,
sponsored by Arlington Historical Society.

Barcroft School and Civic League

8TH AND BUCHANAN STREETS, SOUTH
ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA 22204

BARCROFT FOUNDERS' CELEBRATIONS IN 1983

¹⁹⁰⁸ The Barcroft School and Civic League was formed about
~~1912~~ by townspeople who ~~wanted to raise money for a~~

~~community building.~~ The present building was erected in
^{1908 - to be used as a church or chapel and was rented to the County}
~~the early 1920's, and has been used by several churches and~~
^{for use as a school from 1908 to 1925.} school bodies. The community and county residents have

made history which the League wishes to continue to record
and celebrate.

In 1983, several events will take place at the Barcroft
Community House, which we hope will attract former residents,
parishioners and students to attend and thereby enrich our
recorded history. Announcements of each event will appear
in local newspapers, on radio and television.

Do you know a former Barcroft resident, student,
parishioner --or their descendants--who could add to our record
of the Community House or the League? If you have such
information, or have questions, please use the bottom of this
sheet, or contact one of these two Barcroft S&C League members:

Mrs. Anne Noll 892-6710

Mrs. Margaret Davis 892-6742

4601 2nd Street South
Arlington, Va. 22204

Note:

Dates & Facts

Re League & Erection of Building etc in error. MHRitchie,
a Docent at The Tour, & a student 1915-1922, called Mrs.
Anderson & asked that these erroneous leaflets NOT be
distributed, was told that League members knew they
were wrong but decided to give them out anyway as
it was too late to print another. MHR

✓
Page 1, Last Paragraph, at bottom of page, line
4 - "Mrs. Edith Fairfax" should be "Amy
Fairfax, county records - D B Page

1907, Milton + Amy Fairfax purchased
lots 1 + 2, Bl. D, in the Subdivision of
Barcroft.

Records of the Alexandria County School
Board, Arlington District, show in their
Minutes that a ~~letter under date of~~
~~Oct 9 1907, was received from Stephen P.~~
~~Wright who signed it as President of~~
~~the Citizens Association of Barcroft,~~
~~a regular meeting of the Board a~~
~~petition was read~~

Alexandria County School Board
records show that at a Regular meeting
of the Board on October 9, 1907, a
Petition, ^{was read by the clerk} from the Citizens of Barcroft,
Virginia, to establish a school in
Barcroft. The Clerk was ordered to write
the following letter to the President
of the Citizens Association:

Rosslyn Oct. 10, 1907

" Mr. Stephen P. Wright, President, Citizens
Association of Barcroft, Virginia."

It is inexpedient at this time to
open a school at Barcroft as we have
a capable teacher at Glen Carlyn, Virginia."

This action was immediately pro-
tested by the Barcroft ^{residents} school as most of

2

The children were ^{less than} ~~not~~ ^{years old} and seven and would have to walk up the railroad track to reach the Elm earlyn School. The School Board then instructed ^{conairator 1911, 1907,} Mr. E. B. Munson (Columbia) chairman of the Arlington District of the School Board, to see what the expenses would be to maintain a school at Barroft.

At a ^{Regular} meeting of ^{of the Board} ~~October~~ 30, 1907, those present were: Chairman Munson, Ralph Baldwin, William A. B. McPheea, clerk, Mr. S. P. Wright, Mrs. A. M. Fairfax and Miss Lucy Lynn. A letter was filed from the Barroft citizens stating that Mrs. Amy Fairfax (Mrs. M. W.) was contacted and had consented to rent a room in her house for \$10.00 per month for a school. She also agreed to accept employment as teacher and janitor for \$25.00 until January 31, 1908.

on the same date, November 30, 1907. Mrs. A. M. Fairfax, Barroft, Virginia, appears on the School Board Payroll.

At a meeting of the Board January 25, 1908, the minutes contain the following:

"Mrs. Amy Fairfax is Elected as Teacher to teach at Barroft the balance of the school year of 1907-8."

* ~~of~~ Minutes of the meeting of June 21, 1908, note:
All Teachers who taught last year and who made application are relected.

3 # Insert after end of last Page:

It was apparently expected that Mrs. Fairfay would continue. However, a problem developed that interfered. Milton and Amy Fairfay when they moved to Barcroft had three little girls, Edith, ~~Edith~~ and ~~Hilda~~. She was no longer able to teach when their little son was born the latter part of 1908 or in 1909. on October 31, 1908, School Board minutes report that an application was received from Miss Bulah Adams. ~~It was~~ also heard a letter read from Mr. Sidney T. Marye, secretary of the Methodist Episcopal Church at Barcroft accepting the Board's terms for rent of the Church for School purposes at \$10.00 per month.

* Page 2, Par. 1, line 2,

"xxx gave a deed for lots 3 and 4, Block D, xxx ~~the~~ the rear 15 feet of each lot, the land now occupied by the Community House, to Charles Koelt ~~xxx~~ square feet. The parcel adjoined the land of Mr. and Mrs. Fairfay (Barcroft)."
Par. 2, line 3 xxx Reverend Wm. Purpont, minister of the Arlington M.E. Church, and various residents of the Barcroft area who had been attending that church, including the Oscar Harings, Miss Virgie Loremus (who later married Mr. George Peppers) and others who xxx ~~Barcroft~~

Par. 3, xxx built the Barcroft Community House which was, later, to serve as xxx

Par. 4 (insert): The building, erected during the summer of 1908, became the focal point

48

for the community, but lacked a sufficient congregation to support a regular minister or to pay for its erection. Other means had to be found for this, and ~~that~~ developed during the summer that Mrs. Fairfax could no longer teach in her home and a school building would also be required. ^{insert} ~~Par. 4~~ ^{Miss Beulah Adams was employed as a teacher in the new bldg.} change to ~~Par. 5~~ ^{lines 5, 6, 7} ~~purpose. Minutes of meetings of that organization taken by Major F.A.G. Handy, a congressional correspondent, prior to his death in 1912, are of record. Those minutes, in Pittman shorthand, have not been transcribed. The earliest recorded ~~memberships~~ ^{memberships} XXX [Note: It would be of help to this history if names are listed ~~in~~ ^{and} ~~eliminate~~ ^{eliminate}; The building was rented to the School Board ~~xxx~~ to end of Par. Insert: Page 3#~~

out of the first organization of citizens who worked for a school for Barcroft and whose President signed his letter to the School Board in 1907: "President, Citizens Association of Barcroft"; The Barcroft School and Civic League was born: when the new building was rented for a school the League was formed to help pay for ~~the~~ its expenses. This organization gave suppers, lawn parties, plays, etc. to raise money for this purpose. Minutes of several meetings of the League taken by Major F.A.G. Handy (continue above)

"The whole effort ought to result in a lot of other clerical tasks and several white collar jobs, Meisel said.

records will be sent to the employment offices, where applicants will be matched with

a chance to advertise their credentials promotional spots and on the Jan. 14 broadcast, according to Meisel. The stati

Bulgarian Church Finally Finds a Home

BY GRACE YODER

Journal Staff Writer

It is an unlikely marriage of Old Arlington and new immigrants.

St. George Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Church is the most exotic tenant to date in one of the Barcroft area's most historic buildings — a tiny frame church owned by the Barcroft Civic Association.

The building on South Buchanan Street, which once served as an Arlington county school, was built by local Methodists in 1908. Its past tenants have included churches, and Girl Scout and American Legion chapters.

"We're very happy with the Bulgarians," said Donna Anderson, president of the Barcroft Civic Association, which rents out the building. The new congregation moved in Dec. 1 and held its first service Dec. 19.

St. George broke off from a larger metropolitan-area Bulgarian church because it came under Communist Party control, according to Konstantin Furness, president of the new congregation's church board.

"The communist control was absolutely unacceptable. We are American citizens," said Furness.

The congregation, which includes some 50 regular members, was founded two years ago, he said. At first the group met in a chapel of All Saints Cathedral in Washington, D.C. Members were looking for a place of their own when they learned the civic association building might be available.

Most members have immigrated to the United States within the last 20 years and are employed in blue-collar jobs. The congregation has spent most of its first month painting and installing insulation in the 1908

civic association building.

The congregation planned two Christmas services, Furness said — one Dec. 25 for the more Americanized members and a second Jan. 7, the traditional date of Christmas in Bulgaria.

"We had been feeling around for a new tenant," said Anderson, who cited "communications problems" as the reason for evicting the former tenant, St. Paul's Anglican Episcopal Church.

"We were quite shocked that they would tell us to go on such short notice," said Thomas Kleppinger, the Anglicans' minister. He admitted, though, that 30 days' notice was within the lease's terms.

The civic association has always stipulated to tenants that the building must be available to it for week-day meetings.

Anderson said the Anglicans "had not been cooperative" and that they were unable to shoulder utility bills, which had doubled in the past year.

Two groups wanted the building when St. Paul's moved out — the Bulgarians and a local Episcopal group seeking a home for its alcohol counseling service, said Anderson.

"Both groups looked very good, but our board of directors finally decided we would have better access ourselves with the Bulgarians." She said the Board voted unanimously to give them the lease.

So far the association has received no complaints about its choice, she said.

Furness foresees a happy marriage between his immigrant group and the historical building. "We are not a foreign church. Many of us were born here and are American citizens. We just want to preserve some of our native culture."



St. George Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Church: A home at last

Staff photo by Tracy

State Agriculture '82: Coping with Tough Times

Mrs. Payne Is Arlington Club's 'Woman Of Year'

By HATTIE LEISTER

MRS. MILTON Barcroft Payne, Arlington Woman's Club nominee as "Clubwoman of the year", can only be presented in her true role as a pioneer in Northern Virginia.

Mrs. Payne came to Virginia in 1905 from Georgetown, where she was born. Her mother who was a school teacher in the District of Columbia, brought "Lou" as she is known to her host of friends, to the area now known as Barcroft where they had a summer cottage, to escape the intense heat of the city.

"Lou" was educated as a teacher at the Wilson Teacher's College in Washington where she was president of her class. She went on to teach at the "E. V. Brown School" in Chevy Chase.

MISS LOU Bridges married her neighbor's son, Milton Barcroft Payne, grandson of Dr. John W. Barcroft, for whom the small settlement was named. Barcroft had all of twenty families and was on the railroad that went to Alexandria, Washington, and Bluemont. There was a general store, post office and mill. The mill belonged to Dr. Barcroft and the farmers brought their grain there to be water-ground. The remains of this old mill may be seen today on the site of the ice plant on Columbia Pike.

Columbia Pike in those days was a highway for the sheep and cattle that were shipped and driven to Barcroft and then over Columbia Pike to the abattoir, which was located where the Pentagon Annex now stands.

There were only seven children in the little community and the county would not provide a school for less than ten. Nothing daunted, the tiny Barcroft community built a school house and provided its own teacher.

Law enforcement also was a community project. Mrs. Payne was called into service to drive a neighbor's milk-wagon home for him while, he took one of the four horses and joined a posse of neighbors who had started to track down a highwayman who had held up a man on one of the main roads. They cornered him on the Long Bridge over the Potomac.

Everyone knew one another so well that a letter reaching the little post-office addressed "Mother", Barcroft Va. was immediately reconized by the handwriting and dispatched to the rightful owner.

Mrs. Payne's hobbies as a young woman were horses and athletics, at which she excelled at school. She rode in the picturesque tournaments of her day and remembered the riding tournaments at "Ravensworth" the



SUN Photo by Jim McDonald

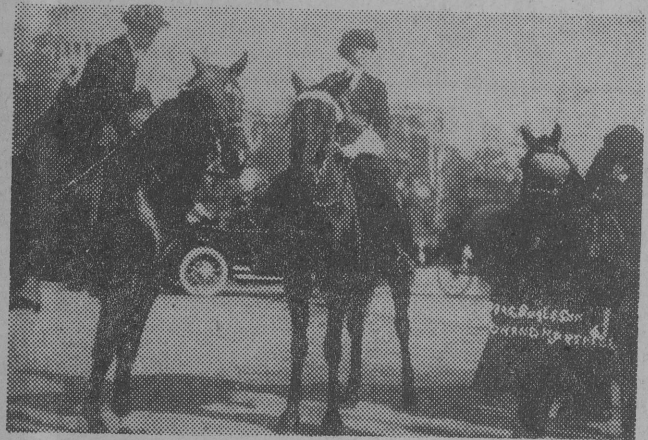
MRS. MILTON BARCROFT PAYNE

... Arlington Woman's Club "Woman of Year" in her rose garden.

The people of Washington, who were not in sympathy with women suffrage, recalls Mrs. Payne, "formed a mob to try to stop the parade." The cavalry from Fort Meyer was called out to quell the dissidents and rescue the ladies. This experience did not daunt "Lou". She rode in the next parade for the same cause. Mrs. Payne was one of the intrepid suffragettes who went to Capitol Hill with Carrie Chapman Catt to fight for "this priceless privilege of voting". Those who knew "Lou" in those days knew they'd win! Mrs. Payne was closely associated with Mrs. Catt, Alice Paul and the other leaders of the sufferagette movement.

* * *

SHE WAS A pioneer also in the Women's Club movement in Arlington County. She joined the small group of women who formed the first Arlington Woman's Club in the southern part of the county. They had banded together to obtain a library for their community. It was the nucleus of Arlington's string of libraries in existance today. They were women dedicated to bringing cultural advantages to this rural area.



Mrs. 'Lou' Payne, left, is mounting her horse to ride beside the grand marshal, right, in Washington's first big suffragette parade along Pennsylvania Avenue in March, 1913. When an angry mob attempted to stop the "we-want-the-vote-for-women" demonstration, the cavalry from Fort Myer was called out to rescue the suffragettes.

on the building committee and the board of directors, and at present is chairman of building maintenance, for the beautiful new club house at 700 S. Buchanan St. in Arlington. This building has been her project for many years. She was a member of the Organized Woman's Voters and represented them at the Arlington

133 S. Pershing Drive.

SHE TRULY deserves the title of pioneer, placing herself in the forefront of every worthwhile project for the growth and advancement of her community and county.

Arlington Hall — No Park Yet

"Limited to 150 girls. Only 15 minutes from the heart of Washington. A campus of wooded park of 100 acres. Lake and indoor pool, all water sports. Two years of college and four years of high school. Music, art, expression, dramatics, home economics and secretarial work combined with the cultural advantages of Washington. Buildings new; every room a connecting bed." — School directory description of Arlington Junior College for Women, circa 1930.

"A federal court order has been entered giving the government the

right of immediate possession pending disposition of a condemnation suit now on file in Alexandria." — Newspaper clipping, June 12, 1942.

By Lynn Dunson

Washington Star Staff Writer

Not long after World War II ended, Arlington County started a campaign to get back what some citizens thought rightfully belonged to them — Arlington Hall.

In 1946, Daniel A. Dugan, a member of the county board, campaigned on a promise to acquire the then-92-acre site, formally a finishing school

for young ladies so that the county could open a junior college.

For a while, it seemed he might make good his promise. The U.S. government in 1951 announced it was relocating the Army Signal Corps and vacating the premises.

The Signal Corps did not move but Dugan had set in motion a recurring project that has become dear to the hearts of Arlingtonians.

So far, however, the military establishment, with its super-secret operations behind the walls of the onetime girls school, has held all the cards.

See HALL

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Arlington Historical Society
Historic Arlington Days

2 pm - 5 pm
Civic Association Tour

Sunday, October 10

The civic associations listed below will hold Open House on Sunday, October 10, 1982, from 2 p.m. until 5 p.m. They invite you to drop in any time during those hours. There is no charge. Many of their meeting places are historic buildings. The important role civic associations played in the development of Arlington is well described by the article by Beth Sundquist, excerpts from which are printed inside this program.

ALSO: on this date the Miniature Show at the Arlington Museum located in the Old Hume School Building, 1805 South Arlington Ridge Road will be open to the public. In addition to the entries by local enthusiasts on loan to the Museum will be the Arlington House doll house and one which belonged to Alice Roosevelt Longworth.

(Numbers beside the associations correspond with their location on the map on the back of the program.) OPEN THE PAGE.

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Now that I66 is completed it can be reached from Lee Highway by Vietch Street to 21st Street and then to Taft. The Dawson-Bailey stone house where this association meets may be much older than the 1859 carved beneath a window.

2 WOMAN'S CLUB OF ASHTON HEIGHTS

On Irving Street just of Pershing Drive

3 BARCROFT CIVIC LEAGUE

Located on South Buchanan Street between Columbia Pike and Arlington Blvd. this community house has served the Barcroft neighborhood as a school, a church, and meeting house for 80 years.

4 GLEN CARLYN CITIZENS ASSOCIATION

Carlin Hall, located at 5711 South 4th Street, is the first community house built in Arlington.

5 MUSEUM 1805 South Arlington Ridge Road

BARCROFT NEWS

SUSAN CHRISTOPHER
EDITOR 892-6265

VOL. III, NO. 2

AUGUST-SEPTEMBER 1974

NEXT MEETING

ALL THE THINGS YOU SHOULD BE ASKING ABOUT METRO

A frank discussion of the Metro transportation system's burgeoning costs and progress given by its versatile, wide-ranging public relations expert Cody Pfanstiehl will highlight the next meeting on Thursday, September 5, 1974 of the Barcroft School and Civic League. The location of the meeting is the historical Barcroft Community House at the corner of 8th and Buchanan Streets, South.

The speaker has a colorful, varied career promoting the finer points of a wide range of clients. Old friends remember him best as a press agent for a group of Washington, D. C. models. He instructed them to take a deduction on their income tax returns for beauty depreciation pointing out that beauty was their stock and trade and a more perishable item, fully as justified as the oil depreciation allowance granted Texaco, Gulf and the other petroleum producers. Everybody thought it a great idea except for one man, the head of the IRS. He turned it down but did pose with a group of the models with Pfanstiehl in tow which made the Washington papers, which was Pfanstiehl's idea in the first place. Let's hope he will be more convincing in bringing us up to date about the transit situation!

REZONING IN BARCROFT

Two applications are pending with the Planning Commission of Arlington for rezoning in Barcroft: the 800 and part of the 900 blocks of South George Mason Drive for 34 townhouse units; and 929, 935 and 939 South Taylor Street for Apartments.

The Planning Commission hearing date is scheduled for September 16, 1974, at 8 PM and the County Board hearing date is scheduled for October 1, 1974 at 8 PM.

THE BARCROFT SCHOOL AND CIVIC LEAGUE 1974/75 Membership

Name:

BSCL OFFICERS (74-75)

PRES. Mrs. Anne M. Noll 892-6710
VICE PRES. Ms. Donna Anderson 892-5939
CORRES. SEC. Mrs. Myra Harrod 892-6327
TREASURER Mr. Edward Doyle 892-6114

CONSTITUTION WEEK - SEPTEMBER 17 - 23

THOMAS NELSON CHAPTER, NATIONAL SOCIETY
DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION
REMINDE YOU TO FLY YOUR FLAG!

PRESIDENT'S CORNER

Welcome back, we hope the summer has been fun for everyone. Now on to the concerns of our County and Community. First of all, if you live within the area of Columbia Pike to Arlington Blvd and George Mason Drive to Four Mile Run The Barcroft School and Civic League is for you and we extend to you a special invitation to become a member. Meetings are held the first Thursday of each month at 8:00 p.m. in the Historical Barcroft Community House. September 5, hear all about Metro; October 3, meet and talk with the candidate of your choice for Congress, Arlington County Board, Commonwealth's Attorney, and Clerk of the Court; November 7, Community recycling program; and December 5, Christmas Party for the whole family. We would like your suggestions for future programs. If you have news of interest, share it with your community, call the Barcroft News Editor. We look forward to seeing you at every meeting this year.

HISTORICAL SITES IN BARCROFT

The Kolb-Payne House, home of Mr. and Mrs. Leverett Payne, and the Barcroft Community House are listed by the Arlington County Historical Commission as sites of unusual historical significance in Arlington. If you know of any other places in Barcroft that should be identified for inclusion in this list, please call your Barcroft News Editor.

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Name: _____
Membership Dues Paid for 1974/75 _____ Date _____
Received by: _____

Name _____
Address _____ Phone _____
Membership Dues Paid _____ Date _____
Committee Preference _____
Program Suggestions _____
Civic Concerns _____

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OFFENDERS' AID AND RESTORATION OF ARLINGTON, INC.

Offenders' Aid and Restoration of Arlington, Inc. (OARA) is looking for volunteers to work on a one-to-one basis with offenders in the Arlington County Detention Center. Training sessions will be starting soon. Pick up a brochure at the BSCJ meeting or call the editor of the Barcroft News.

WE THANK THE LEVERETT PAYNE'S FOR MAKING OUR NEIGHBORHOOD A BIT PRETTIER. HAVE YOU ALL NOTICED THE FLOWERS ON THE UTILITY STRIP AT THE CURVE OF PERSHING DR. AT 133 SOUTH PERSHING?

THE BARCROFT NEWS IS GOING INTO ITS 3rd YEAR OF PUBLICATION BY THE BARCROFT SCHOOL AND CIVIC LEAGUE. IF YOU HAVE ANY NEWS, PLEASE CONTACT THE EDITOR OR ANY OFFICER LISTED.

NEW GOVERNMENT SERVICE

The General Services Administration is offering a new service in the Washington area to help you find the answers to your questions about the Federal Government. The new Federal Information Center has Public Assistance Specialists available at the Center to answer your questions or put you in touch with the right agency that will have the information you need. This eliminates the run-a-round citizens so often encounter in looking for information from the government. No question is too simple or too difficult for the Center. JUST CALL **755-8660**

BACK TO SCHOOL

by **Patty Bradberry**

All Kenmore Junior High School Activities this year will be shown here in the Barcroft News by this reporter.

Arlington Historical Society
Historic Arlington Days

2 pm - 5 pm

Civic Association Tour

Sunday, October 10

The civic associations listed below will hold Open House on Sunday, October 10, 1982, from 2 p.m. until 5 p.m. They invite you to drop in any time during those hours. There is no charge. Many of their meeting places are historic buildings. The important role civic associations played in the development of Arlington is well described by the article by Beth Sundquist, excerpts from which are printed inside this program.

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Carlin Hall, located at 5711 South 4th Street, is the first community house built in Arlington.

5 MUSEUM 1805 South Arlington Ridge Road

BETH R. SUNDQUIST, a valued member of the committee for The 18th Annual Historic Arlington Day died in April of 1982. Beth had worked in establishing the theme for this year's House Tour and her help is missed greatly. The following excerpts from an article Beth wrote for the Arlington Historical Magazine, October 1981, Vol. 7 No. 1, develops that theme.

ARLINGTON: CAPITAL REMNANT by Beth R. Sundquist

Arlington County's interest in preserving its historic landmarks came almost too late to save the few relics of its early life as a part of the ten-mile-square district set aside in 1791 to be the capital of the new nation. Its ten unique boundary marker stones, its twenty-two Civil War forts, and many of its notable houses were allowed to disappear or were bulldozed almost unnoticed as the rampant growth of the national government during and after two world wars spilled across the Potomac River and filled the tiny county's area with suburban homes.

Not until well into the Twentieth Century did Arlington approach any degree of mastery of its own fate.

As late as 1742, when Fairfax County was created, including the present-day Arlington County, the area was sparsely inhabited, isolated and forgotten on the banks of the Potomac River.

. . . When the government was moved to the District in 1800, . . . No more than a thousand people lived north of Four Mile Run, the present Arlington County boundary, making their livings from farms and mills. . . . Alexandria lobbied for retrocession, and in 1846 it was successful; . . . What is now Arlington was not receded to Fairfax County, but remained part of the New County of Alexandria. . . . But the county still bore the name of its sister city retaining the name of County of Alexandria. . . . In 1898, the county built its second courthouse on Ft. Myer Heights, the site of the present Arlington County Courthouse. . . . Finally, in 1920, the county gained its separate identity. It took a new name, borrowed from the Arlington Plantation, once the home of George Washington Parke Custis, whose daughter married Robert E. Lee in 1831. That mansion remains the county's most impressive landmark even with changing modern skyscraper silhouettes along the shore.

... Arlington was one of Washington's main suppliers of farm produce, and throughout most of the 19th century wagons crossed the bridges to the Saturday Farmers' markets in the growing city.

As transportation across the river improved, Arlington was gradually transformed from an agricultural hinterland into a residential suburb.

Arlington's commercial and residential centers grew along the transportation corridors leading to the bridges ... Lee Highway ... Wilson Boulevard ... Ball's Crossroad ... Columbia Pike ... Glebe Road .. Little Falls Road ... Military Road was just that, cut through in a matter of a few days when the Federal army was building the forts and line of forts across Arlington.

The forerunner of Arlington's many planned subdivisions was Glencarlyn, a cooperative of 360 houses centered on the site of a once popular resort--Carlin Springs--when it closed in 1888. ... The ... Railroad line along Four Mile Run, which had served the recreation area, made it possible for the new suburban dwellers to get to jobs in the District with ease. A model for other developments that followed, Glencarlyn had its own parks, school and community center. The latter, a small frame structure survives today as one of Arlington's historic sites.

As electric rail lines were extended down the corridors from the Potomac bridges, other small self-sufficient neighborhoods appeared.

... those that developed along the corridors had strong identities, expressed in civic associations. Out of the local groups grew the Arlington County Civic Federation, which assumed the role of community watchdog and promoter of civic pride, particularly during the decades of rapid growth between 1940 and 1970, when the population expanded from 57,000 to 175,000. ...

During its period of hectic growth, Arlington unfortunately paid little heed to the loss of its early landmarks. Not until 1956 was the Arlington Historical Society founded. It opened the old Hume School as its museum on Arlington Ridge Road. The Ball-Sellers House, one of the oldest in the county, was restored by the historical society.

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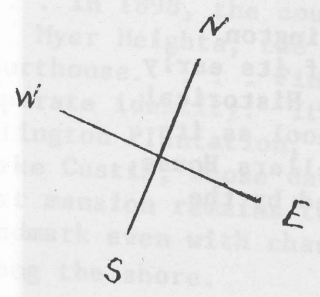
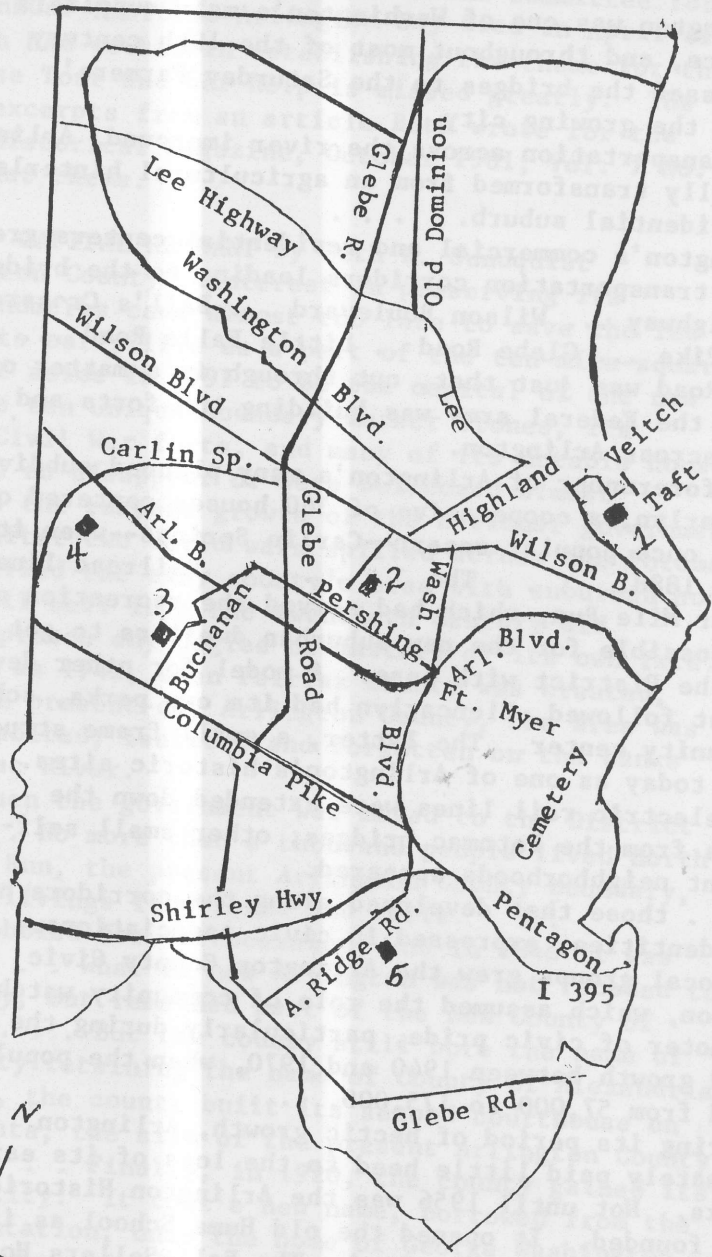
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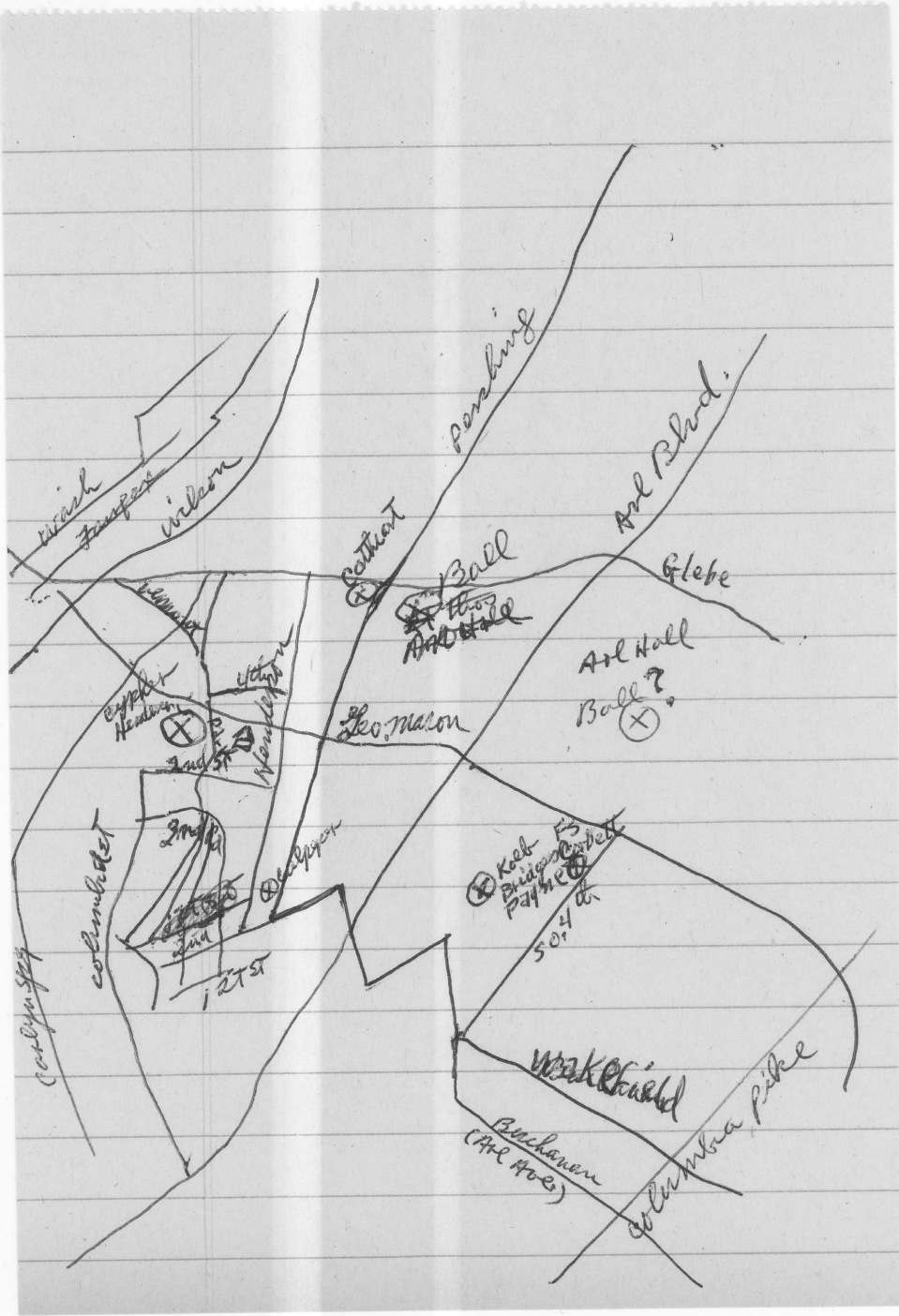
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Wilson Lebe feed store Sutton

Grocery

Blacksmith shop

on NW - Presby Ch.

" " Dr Ashton Mr Henderson Ref.

which I was
a boy; NW rd from Lebe to Henderson Rd.

Mock orange hedge lined it

circles in

Farmhouse was cyphers & remodeled.

Mrs. Related
Mr. Sumatt " incorporated into
center of Henderson

was acquired by bro. Herbert Porter

later by School Bd.

used to walk by a spring to catch
here to Lebe & Wilson

Mrs Henderson sponsored

Lumen Powell, Landscape artist

at Lubbers Run Hudson had log lean to m. run

where they had picnics. young Henderson had

been Rough Riders w/ Teddy Roosevelt at

span after war.

Side II:

Henderson acquired ab. 4 acres on

ab. school st. & Lebe Rd. a negro area (see slaves)

Dr. Ashton from Shannon

Edwards then giving

acres from Collins farm

on no side of Lebe old cem. few stones

Side T

Col. Carl Porter

Taped by 3/26/75

Mt. Irue for Hist.
(Atl. library project)

Clarvin to 4 mi Rn

Wilson to col Pike

-1900

L. can't take my to Atl. w/parents @ ab. 1 yr

Father bld log cabin for Henderson 78, Oct - 1896

" bld log camp

" st of Atokville 79.

Father

bro. b 1892 - at Henderson castle - moved to
SE side of Mass st 9th st NW.

Brookbank & add to

Flie Rd. to Perch then S-W/dogleg, over the
hill to 4 mi Rn

He says it took in Barnett & the Mill

& across the creek, up thru Glen Carlyn,

Moses Jackson "uncle Moses" was an old
retailer on the place.

Recall Mr. Ball - in Atl. Blvd & Perch Dr,
heard cannon at battle of Falls Church,

worked at St. cap, Montg, in WW I as
enlisted man. Heard it set talking of
Battle of FC & Skirmish of Lubbers Run.
Path from Barn to 4 mi Rn + Lubbers Run
to swimming hole called "Round Hole"

Family on Carlyn Spr Rd - Campbell

" Paul Robert Cathcart

Mr. C. had sister named Amy

on NW side of Rd. - 7th La Advent

" Veitch almost to Flie Rd.

mentions Dr. Welborn
Dad bld. carbarn for RR
Built reservoir for C Club

Porter's:
Mother's bro, Carl Swinson came to live
w/ us on Zebra Rd., Raised Race Horses,
Had a breaking track behind barn,
Key Bridge Carl had cont. to remove
old abutment on Va side - was on a
of white pine timber, still good,
moved to Clar.

Porter's Addition, ^{to Clar #} - at Wilson Blvd. Dad

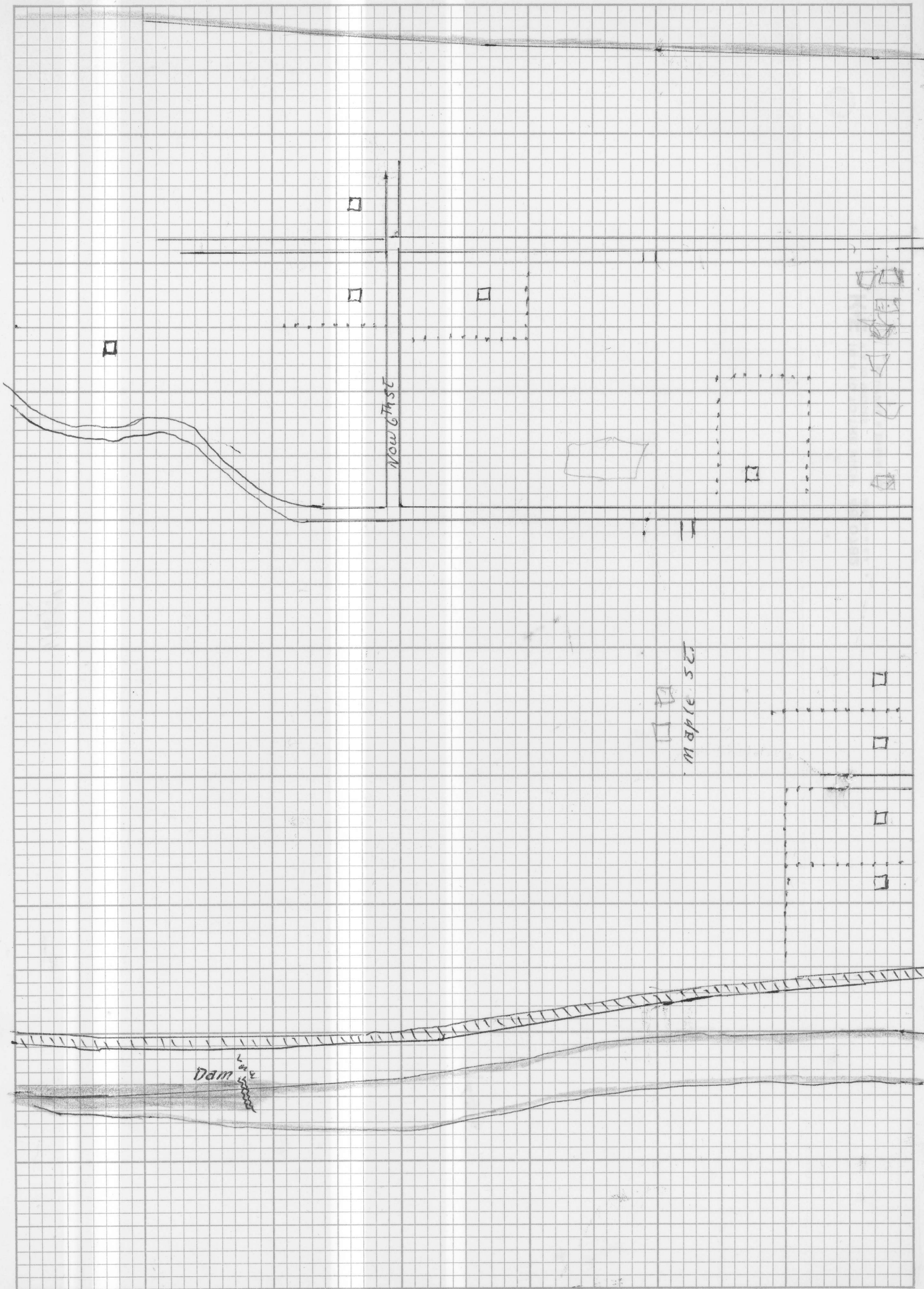
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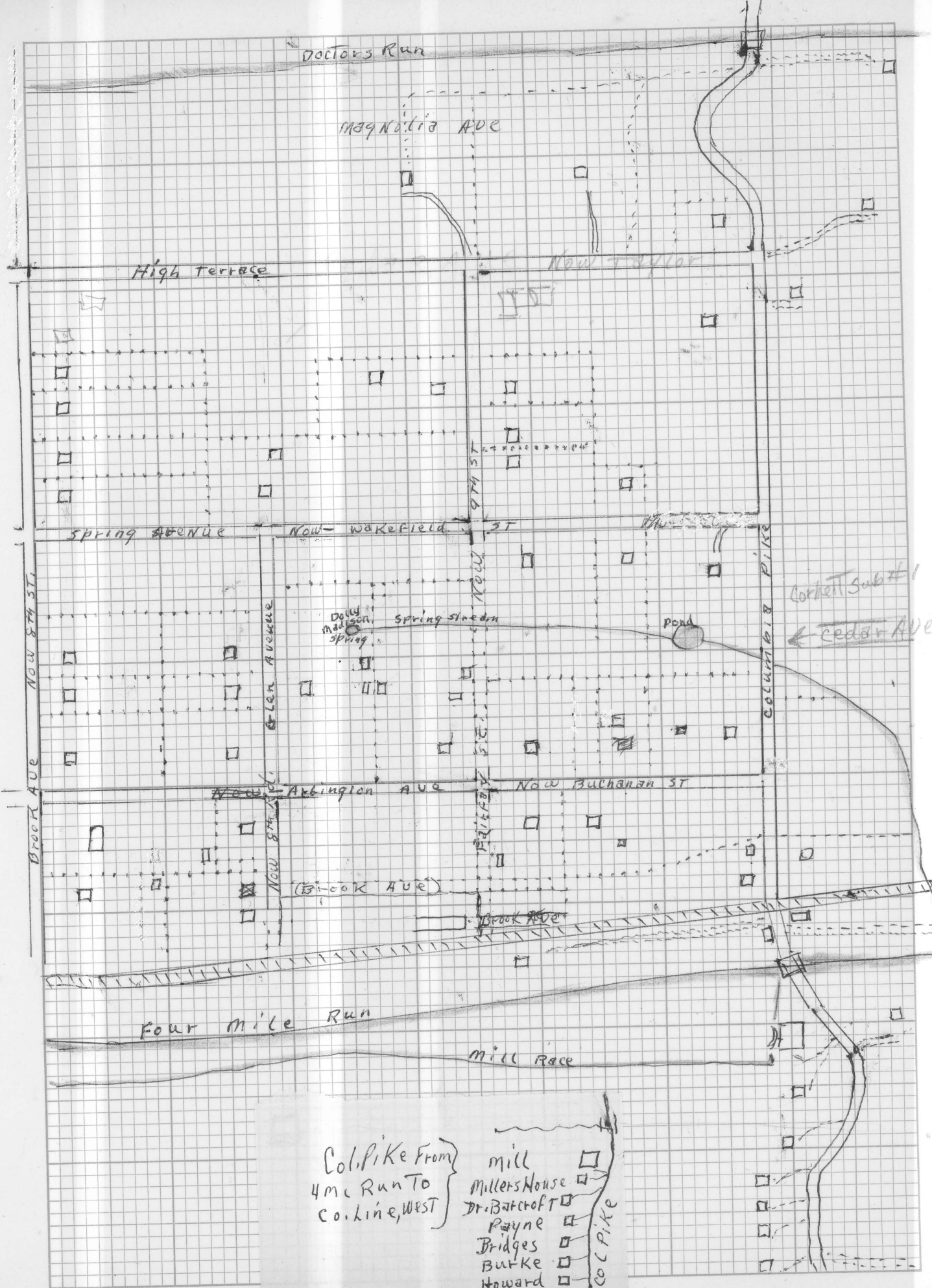
Arthur J. Porter (Father)

Clar. Ave.

^{of Wilson Blvd.} uncle Carl had stables
behind the area of the 3 streets.

Mother's ^{bro} Bro in law ^{of Dad Porter} was Edw Wilson
(bldr. along Jackson, ST)

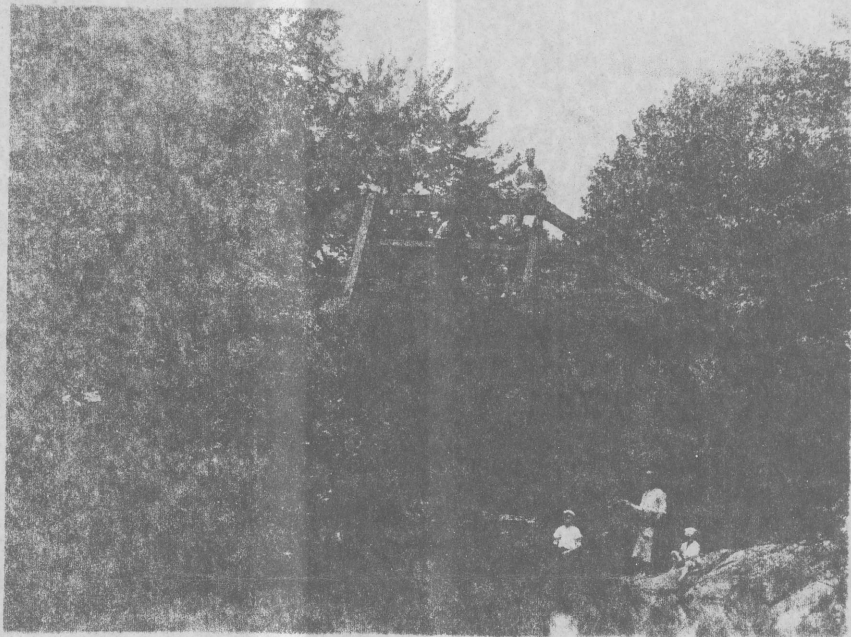




Col Pike From
 4 mi Run To
 Co. Line, West

mill	□
Miller's House	□
Dr. Batcroft	□
Payne	□
Bridges	□
Burke	□
Howard	□
Kaldenbach	□
Kline	□

Col Pike

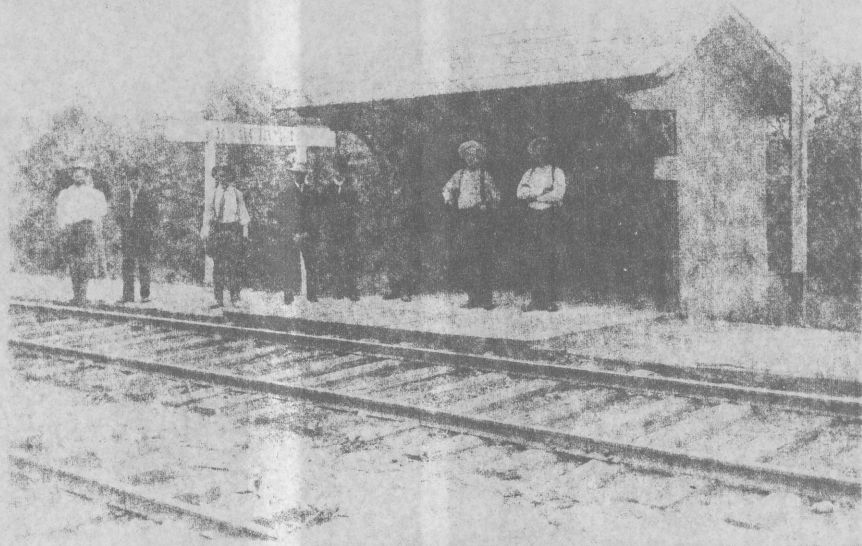


four-mile-run. Bridge
Barcroft, Va.



Parcel Delivery - Barcroft, Va.

Tom Foley
So. BUCHANAN ST.



Arlington's Mills Are Gone

By ELEANOR LEE
TEMPLEMAN

Songs have been written about old mills; and their charm has inspired artists and poets throughout the ages. They are symbolic of man's first harnessing of natural power. It is tragic that the Civil War and later "development" of this area destroyed all of our county's picturesque mills.

The earliest recorded mill was built by Mr. Lilliard on Four Mile Run in the Shirlington area between Doctor's Branch and Long Branch. His widow married Mr. Chubb, and the mill is recorded as "Chubb's" in a land patent of 1719. A transaction of the 1740's mentions Edward Masterson's Mill near the site of the former, and another document of the 1760's spots Carlyle's Mill a bit further upsteam.

GEORGE Washington's diary of April, 22, 1785 states, "Took an early breakfast at Abingdon and accompanied by Dr. Stewart (who married the widow of Martha Washington's grandson) and Lund Washington, and having sent for Mr. Moses Ball (who attended), I went to a corner of the above land . . . below the RUINS OF AN OLD MILL. . . ." This apparently was Moses Ball's mill. John Ball's is shown as a small square labeled "Mill House" on Balls side of Four Mile Run, on the 1755 survey of John Colville's Lubber Run tract.

An inspection of the traditional location in Glencarlynn Parks shows a dozen or more drill holes in the rocks at the assumed dam site. Below is evidence of an outlet millrace. Upstream, the railroad embankment has destroyed all trace of the race. John Ball probably built his mill when he patented his land in 1742. His will (died 1766) refers to his "mill stock," and the estate inventory men-

tions, "a broken pair of millstones" and "a pair of new millstones, frog and spindle."

THE FAIRFAX Order Book shows that in 1754, John Colville was granted permission to erect a water grist mill on Lubber Run near its confluence with Four Mile Run. In 1803, Philip Alexander appears to have had a mill on "Mill Branch of Shallow Creek," now "Roach's Run." James Roach who bought that tract and built "Prospect Hill" in 1841, also purchased 36 acres in 1852 on Four Mile Run adjacent to the "Columbian Factory and Mill"; a cotton mill. The 1864 map shows Roach's Mill near the crossing of Old Glebe Road; it was burned by Union soldiers.

G. W. P. Curtis built a water grist mill in 1836 on Four Mile Run, at Columbia Pike on land bequeathed to him by George Washington. It was in turn inherited by G. W. P. Custis Lee. The mill was ravaged during the Civil War, rebuilt by Dr. John Woolverton Barcroft and used until burned in the 1920's. The dam and 4' by 8' race through Glen Park were intact until a few years ago. The 36' wheel was the largest on the eastern seaboard, and was used as a ferris-wheel by the children of the neighborhood.

In the 1920's, the entire tract along the run could have been bought inexpensively by the County, to connect with Glencarlynn and Four Mile Run Parks, and the mill restored as a museum tea house. The Scanland family who had been living at Ossian Hall had acquired the adjacent property in 1880, built the barn nearby, now silvergray with age, and the Victorian house at 4998 Columbia Pike. The Freiwalds purchased the Scanland property in 1925. The millsite was purchased by a company which built an ice plant on the foundations.

MASON'S MILL, of the early 1800's was probably on Spout Run at its confluence with the Potomac, as traces of a mill-race and foundations were there until recently destroyed by the extension of the Parkway.

The Civil War map of 1864 shows "Burnt Mill" at the mouth of Pimmit Run adjacent to Chain Bridge. This was probably Hill's Paper Mill, which involves the tale of a duel with Gilbert Vanderwerken of Arlington about 1860.

The Vanderwerken's town house was in Georgetown on the northwest corner of 30th and M Streets, and Mr. Hill lived next door. Both these houses are preserved and have the fine lines typical of Georgetown architecture.

Charlotte Eleanor Vanderberg (who later married Henry Lockwood of Easter Spring Farm on Glebe Road) was spending the winter with the family of her uncle, Gilbert Vanderwerken, to attend school with her cousin, Emma. Tension had been building up between Mr. Vanderwerken and neighbor Hill, whose cellars connected. Mr. Hill collected odiferous rags for his paper mill and stored them in his basement, with an overflow into the Vanderwerken basement.

Repeated entreaty and warnings had been ignored. One afternoon as the two girls returned from school, Charlotte took a short cut into the house via the side basement door. She was terrified to see her uncle and Mr. Hill with drawn pistols, each behind a stone pillar, and her cousin Charles on the staircase with a sword. Shots rang out, and Hill fell, seriously wounded. He eventually recovered, the threatened suit was finally dropped, and at some time within the past century, a separating wall has been built between the two cellars.

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M. STERN, Editor

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Arlington Mill On Four Mile Run



RARE PRINT—This, and another sketch showing Union soldiers enroute to Munsun Hill passing the mill, are the only two pictures extant of any mill in Arlington County.

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T. MARSHALL KEELY
BARCROFT, VA.

June 3, 1922

Miss Donovan,
Barcroft School,
Barcroft, Va.
Dear Miss Donovan:-

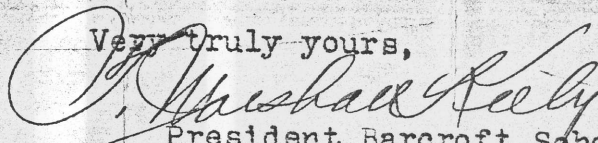
As President of the Barcroft School and Civic League I am taking it upon myself to request that you remain as teacher in the Barcroft School for the coming school year.

You have now been with us for several years and are familiar with the children, and their parents all know you and your ability.

You know how difficult it is to get a good teacher in a country school especially at the prices they are able to pay, and we trust that you may be able to see your way clear to remain with us during the coming year.

You can rest assured that your services in the past have been highly appreciated both by the parents and students, and we hope that our cordial relations may be continued.

Very truly yours,


President Barcroft School
and Civic League.

NEWSLETS.

Judge Pelham has been toting a potato weighing (so he says) 33 ounces about the neighborhood. He claims to have raised the tuber, and challenges the county to show a larger one.

Through the efforts of Sheriff Palmer, Mr. Robert Dye has been appointed special officer for Johnson's Hill, Arlington, etc.

WHERE TO SHOP.

Misses Johnston and Pelham have returned from Canada to Miles Away. They represent "Tronter" as the finest shopping city they have ever seen. They say that the Boston House, the Palais Royal, Kann's and King's Palace, with the 10-cent stores thrown in for good measure, are "not in it" with Eaton's, at Toronto, where 5,000 are employed—equal to the subscription list of the News. They also visited Niagara Falls and the Thousand Islands, and gathered ferns at Watkins' Glen.

LAWN FETE.

The Ladies' Aid Society of the Arlington M. E. Church is to give a lawn party on the grounds adjoining the church on the 9th of September, commencing at 5 o'clock and continuing until 11 o'clock p. m. A dainty lunch will be served, and an abundance of ice cream, cake and candy will be offered for sale. Several novel features will serve to entertain the large crowd expected, among which will be that

of a fish-pond. Many species of fish will bite at the silver hooks, and those sons of Isaac Walton who boast of catching two-pound bass will be given ample opportunity to demonstrate their skill. A splendid time is promised.

PERSONAL.

Mrs. T. T. Burke has returned from a much-enjoyed visit to her son, Mr. Maurice Palmer, of Pleasant Valley.

Miss Lucile Lovelace, of Washington, is spending a few days with her aunt Mrs. F. C. Bell.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Newlon and daughter, Miss Bessie, spent the Sunday before last with the Harings.

Miss Edith C. Kolb, spent Friday last with Miss Haddassah Backus, of Glen Carlyn.

L. G. ORNDORFF

DEALER IN

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Agricultural Implements,
Fertilizers, Wagons, Har-
ness, Pumps, & Hardware.
Agent Syracuse Chilled
Plows and Elwood Fence.

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WASHINGTON, D. C.

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DEALERS IN

MILL-FEED AND
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BARCROFT MILLS.

BARCROFT, VIRGINIA.

The Barcroft News.

VOL. I.

BARCROFT, VA., AUGUST 30, 1903.

No. 7.

THE BUZZARD.

It Accomplishes All Claimed for It, and Much More.

Through the courtesy of Prof. Langley, a reporter of the News a few nights since was granted the honor of being a passenger upon the "Buzzard" on its first flight. As a public exhibition of this bird's prowess is soon to be made, the professor could make no objections to our describing its construction.

"I am a close student of Nature," said the professor in explaining the "innards" of his fowl, "and believe that the nearer I adhere thereto the greater will be my success. You will notice how closely I have followed this idea in making the gizzard, liver, heart and lungs; but my greatest difficulty has been in the reproduction of the 'gall.' The News man suggested that some valuable ideas on that score might be obtained from the newspaper men in the treetops thereabout.

The professor and the News reporter were the only ones aboard, and the noble bird rose easily from its perch on the top of the houseboat, circled about several times as if undetermined which course to pursue, and then took a bee-line up the river. As Patsy

Mann's placehove in sight a look of deep concern o'erspread the professor's face that became one of agony, and only by the most Rooseveltian strenuousness did he prevent the carrion-consumer coming within smelling distance of this odoriferous establishment. On account of a slight disarrangement of the crew, the professor's assistant having neglected to supply a sufficient amount of sand (the reporter had plenty and to spare), a temporary roost was taken on top the monument, after which the flight was resumed. After passing over Philadelphia, New York, Oyster Bay and Boston, the tail was depressed to the starboard and the course changed to the westward. Soon the noise and commotion below notified the travelers that Chicago had been reached. A few minutes more and St. Louis appeared on the horizon; but the professor refused to approach closer to that city, claiming that no effort upon his part could prevent the vulture alighting there, so he headed eastward, and within 2:23:09—elapsed time—Barcroft in all her beauty lay slumbering below. Widewater was reached a few minutes later, and the "Buzzard," having demonstrated the skill of her inventor, gracefully perched herself upon the houseboat, all unbeknownst to the slumbering reporters.

The Barcroft News.

PUBLISHED FORTNIGHTLY

O. EDW. HARING - - EDITOR.

TERMS:

One year, by mail \$0.50
Six months, by mail25
Per copy01
Advertising rates on application.

AUGUST 30, 1903.

For greater convenience, and to avoid the further breaking of the Sabbath, the publication-day of the News will be changed to Monday, beginning with the next issue.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.

The administration, probably believing that many of the dire effects of a strike, and possibly the strike itself, may be averted thereby, has ordered that the oath of allegiance be administered to all employees of the Government Printing Office and of the Navy Yard. There can certainly be no objection to the taking of this oath; but what effect this will have upon a prospective strike is not so apparent. In taking this oath does the employee surrender all right of protest against unfair treatment? And if he considers himself unfairly treated and does protest is he guilty of

high treason? It is not unreasonable to suppose that an employee belonging to a trades union is as patriotic and has as much love for his country as one who does not. This move may have the effect of deterring a strike where the provocation is not too great; but we much doubt its efficacy in causing an abandoning of the principle of trades unionism. However, we do not wish to be understood as imputing such motive to the administration. Administer this oath to all union and non-union, and then the union man will not feel as though he alone were under suspicion. The uniting of tradesmen would be beneficial to all concerned were it possible for the conservative element to control their organizations.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

- For Sheriff of Alexandria County,
WILLIAM H. PALMER.
- For Commonwealth's Attorney, of Alexandria County,
R. C. L. MONCURE.
- For State Senator, Fourteenth District,
ALEX. J. WEDDERBURN.
- For Commissioner of Revenue for Alexandria County,
ODEN B. GRAY.

ARLINGTON TIPS.

The Misses Margaret Petty and Margaret Robinson are, we are sorry to say, on the sick-list.

Mrs. T. Neidfeldt returned to her home in Washington on Monday last. She had been visiting Mrs. Reed.

Miss Jennie Hipkins, of Washington, is visiting friends here.

Mr. Wm. T. Hull is enjoying the company of his son, Mr. J. B. Hull, of Cleveland, O.

Rev. J. E. Allender and Mr. E. T. Burner attended the district conference at Elvan, Va., last week.

Mr. E. S. O'Connor has gone to New York to spend a fortnight.

Mr. R. C. L. Moncure, of Overlook, attorney for the new electric line we are so anxiously awaiting, was here last week on business.

PERSONAL.

Mr. J. E. Dyer, of Georgetown, and his family visited Barcroft on Sunday last.

Mrs. S. J. Dewey and her son, Stuart, have been spending some time with Mrs. E. H. Klemroth. Stuart bids fair to be a second Sousa. His rendition of the national airs on his cornet delighted the entire neighborhood.

Mrs. S. P. Wright and Miss Abbie Wright have returned from Castleton, Vt., where they spent the early summer.

Miss Virginia Doremus has been spending a few days of this week with Mrs. C. A. Kolb, of Woodmead.

BAILEY'S X-ROADS.

Mr. Rippen, the Bailey's X-Roads miller is quite ill. We hope he will soon be about again.

Misses Mamie and Bessie Bayless have been spending the past two weeks with their cousin Miss Katie McCoy, of this place.

Mrs. L. E. Payne is quite ill with typhoid fever.

Mr. Noble Rice spent Sunday last with his brother, Nelson.

Mr. F. L. Payne, Sr., purchased of Senator Stuart, of Ashburn, quite a number of his fine thoroughbred milch cows.

Mr. James White, of Arlington, has been spending a few weeks with Mrs. T. Terrett.

Mr. Crupper is running the Cross-Roads mill during the absence of Mr. Rippen.

MICK.

The Harings, father and son, have been painting the town red—their roofs.

BARCROFT LOTS

Are 100 x 250 feet.
25,000 SQUARE FEET.

Liberal terms.

S. P. WRIGHT,

BARCROFT, - VIRGINIA.

J. E. DYER & CO.

WHOLESALE

GROCERIES, LIQUORS

3330-32 M ST.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

JULY 25, 1903.

THREE BY FIVE INCHES SIZE OF THIS PAPER

"Barcroft News" Molds Public Opinion In a Section of Alexandria County.

The Times has received the third copy of the "Barcroft (Va.) News," probably the smallest and most novel newspaper published in America. The "News" is a newsy little fortnightly sheet, with a hustling juvenile editor, who knows news when he sees it, and who has no hesitancy in sticking the "stuff" into his columns for the sages and wiseacres of the Old Dominion to read.

The sheet is about three inches in width and five inches long. It has four pages, containing eight columns. All of the reading matter, advertisements, dramatic criticisms, and editorials would not take up more than a quarter of a column in The Times. On the front page of the paper are to be found pertinent headings in large-face type and many names as possible are

On the second page is the column, which in this week's issue is devoted to a gentle roast on the railroads for running crowded cars in and out of Barcroft.

Some Model Newslets.

Then, too, the "News" publishes a series of "newslets," which are appropriately captioned. Among the pithy newslets is to be found the following: "Mr. Collins, of West Falls Church, is one of the 'rising' young men of the State. He always yields his seat in a crowded car to a lady or elderly person." The editor, not content to rest on his laurels, follows that pun up in this wise: "A certain Barcrofter is so filled with pride in the contemplation of his son and heir, that, it is rumored, he has been obliged to have the seams of his coat let out a number of times because of chestites."

Two other newslets are found on the second page. A congratulatory letter to the editor, which the latter has seen fit to head up in this wise: "A Pat on the Back," and an itemlet in regard to a social affair at a Barcrofter's home, together with a grocery store advertisement, takes up the third page.

Dramatic Criticism.

On the fourth page the editor reproduces a letter from a reader who takes advantage of an opportunity and "gets back" at a contemporary for criticising the size and make-up of a steeple recently erected on a church in the vicinity of Barcroft. Under the caption

of "Dramatic," the editor has to say:

"Grandmother's Family Album" was given at the Arlington Methodist Church on June 26, to the delight of a large and appreciative audience. Miss Rachel Lewis' rendition was one quite out of the ordinary. It was splendid. Miss Lewis is a native of Fairfax county, and is a great credit to the Old Dominion. She will be heard from in the lecture field in the near future. The entertainment was for the benefit of the church, and even Miss Kate Roberson was satisfied with the amount realized. Much credit is due to Miss Minnie Keys for the success achieved in exhibiting the living pictures."

The next items on the page follow: "Paul Marys is the best single-handed enter in this county."

"President Roosevelt passed through Barcroft two weeks ago today just too late to get his name in our last issue. He knows a good thing when he sees it, and we would not be surprised to hear of his buying a site here." A printer's advertisement and one in regard to the sale of lots and mill feed finish out the last page.

O. Edward Haring, Editor.

The youthful editor of the "News" is O. Edward Haring, who has been in the business for six weeks now and has not gold feet yet. He supports William H. Palmer for sheriff of Alexandria county and charges 50 per year for his paper, which is well worth the price. It's the quality and not the quantity of the stuff in the "News" that makes it a paper well worth reading. Almost all of the papers to whom the editor has sent copies of the "News" have referred to it as "an acorn from which a giant oak will spring some day."

Young Haring wishes to announce that if his alleged contemporaries do not let up on the acorn gag he will be driven nutty and be forced to abandon the stylus and parchment racket which he has so successfully worked up to date. The Times has no intention to compare Haring's paper to such a lowly thing as an acorn, but merely wishes to say that it has a bright future. It has had a humble beginning, but will be all the better for it in after years, when its illustrious editor will in all probability have profited by his experiences in the journalistic field.

The Barcroft News.

PUBLISHED FORTNIGHTLY

O. EDW. HARING - - EDITOR

TERMS.

One year, by mail \$0.50
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 Per copy01
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JULY 12, 1903.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

For Sheriff of Alexandria
 County.

WILLIAM H. PALMER.

For Commonwealth's Attorney
 of Alexandria County.

R. C. L. MONCURE.

BEARING FRUIT.

We are pleased in being able to announce that our criticisms of the management of the Southern railroad have borne fruit to the extent of meeting the general approval of our readers. There is a movement on foot which, insignificant though it may now appear, may pave the way to the accomplishment of the end we all earnestly desire—better facilities of travel. This movement view the "getting together"

of as many of the road's suffering patrons as have the manhood (and womanhood, too) to express their opinion and to sign a round-robin to the management of the road that will inform them in unmistakable terms "where we are at" in this matter. We wish to repeat a sentiment expressed in our last issue: that the policy of the road is one of short-sightedness. Were the facilities anywhere within the bounds of reason, this part of Virginia would rapidly build up, and the amount of travel would treble within two years.

o o o

JINGO VERSE.

A lady of Woodmead— you've met her—
 Says the whipperwills sadly do fret her.
 Their concerts at night
 So enrage her she'd fight!
 Could she catch them, they'd not soon forget her.

o o o

COMPARATIVE.

The cantaloupe is honey-sweet,
 The peach-check round and rosy,
 And dearer to our hearts are they
 Than e'en the fragrant posy;
 But sweetest of all cantaloupes,
 Most beautiful of all peaches,
 Do lack the rare perfection that
 The girl from Poulan reaches.

THE R.-H. W.

The train was forty-two minutes late, and the hope of reporting at their respective offices on time had been abandoned by all; but the train made a spurt and ran from the junction to the brickyards without a stop, and this so elated Col. W. H. Itneigh, of Weddeburn, as to start him on his hobby, the red-headed woodpecker, which he praised as a non-sapsucking destroyer of the eggs of borers, sawyers, and grubs. He was ably seconded by Gen. Bird-ate, of Glen Carlyn, who told of how the R.-H. W. before the war enabled the Missouri farmers to save enough money to arm the bushwhackers. Col. S. Lack, of Hunter's Mill, also stood for his woodpeckership and thought that their killing should be a de a crime. Col. S. Myth, of Munson's Hill, however, took the opposite side, claiming that he picked a dead tree for insects and a live one for sap to aid in their digestion. The opposition had a worthy second in Judge Pelt-him, of this city, who remembered that in Alabama he suffered very much on account of the scarcity of hard cider occasioned by the visitation of a large flock of these woodpeckers driven out of the North by the

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LABEL PRINTERS,
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Yankees. At this point in the debate the train reached Long Bridge, and the discussion was temporarily abandoned in order to spend part of the thirty-minute wait in seeing a barge go through the draw, counting the brick-wagons, and admiring the group in front of "Joe's."

o o o
HERNDON.

There will be a colt show here on September 9 and 10 which gives promise of being an entertaining affair.

In a game of base ball on the Fourth the Adams Express team of Washington, defeated our local club by a score of 8 to 5.

Mr. Tom Buell has had a couple of his college chums, Mr. Hamilton Burch, of New York, and Mr. Anderson, of Montana, spending a part of their vacation here.

The cotillion given by Miss Lydia Russell on the 7th will be long remembered by those present as a very enjoyable occasion. There were many present from Fairfax Court House and Washington. An orchestra from the Capitol City furnished the selections of the evening.

P. D. Q.

PERSONAL.

Mrs. Chas. A. Kolb entertained a few friends at her home on the evening of the 10th. She was assisted by her sister Mrs. Julius A. Maedel, of Washington, who is paying a visit to Woodmead.

The Misses Mary and Emma Pelham have shown the true spirit of patriotism and love of country. On the 10th inst. they paid a visit to the tomb of the father of his country.

Mrs. S. P. Wright and daughter will leave to-morrow on an extended visit to Castleton, Vt.

Mr. Maurice Palmer and family, of Pleasant Valley, have been spending the past week with Mrs. T. T. Burke.

Mrs. Henry Smith is threatened with typhoid fever.

Miss Mary Pelham returned to her home in Georgia last week.

Miss Emma Pelham will attend the Elks carnival in Baltimore this week as the guest of Mrs. Banks, of Parkwood avenue.

Judge Pelham called on Miss Doremus on Friday evening.

Miss Edith C. Kolb, of Woodmead, spent yesterday visiting friends at Glen Carlyn.

BUYING

LOTS IN BARCROFT IS NOW A SPECULATION. NEXT SPRING THEY WILL HAVE DOUBLED IN VALUE. BUY ONE NOW.

S. P. WRIGHT,

BARCROFT, - VIRGINIA.

DOWDEN & BRO.,

DEALERS IN
**MILL-FEED AND
BALED HAY**

BARCROFT MILLS,
BARCROFT, VIRGINIA.

NEWSLETS.

Work is progressing rapidly upon the cottage being erected by Mr. S. P. Wright, and several prospective buyers are beginning to realize that this is one of the many that will soon be building.

Mrs. Mary Payne was the first in Barcroft to enjoy roasting ears while August Hoffman had the first tomatoes.

Just now the Barcroft youth finds a plunge in Four-Mile Run quite enjoyable. Bathing suits are to him an unknown quantity, but shrubbery serves to screen him from prying eyes.

Cards are out for the marriage of Miss Martha Horsman and Mr. J. H. Davie, to take place at the residence of the bride on July 21.

o o o

DIED.

At Washington, on Sunday, July 12, 1903, Mrs. Frances V. Gray, mother of Messrs. Thomas and Oden Gray.

o o o

Read the BARCROFT NEWS, one cent per copy.

The Barcroft News.

VOL. I.

BARCROFT, VA., JULY 19, 1903.

No. 4.

PERSONAL.

We are pleased to learn that Mrs. S. P. Wright has so far recovered from her recent indisposition as to be about again.

Dr. Nora Moyer and her mother, Mrs. Moyer, both of Washington, spent Sunday last with Mrs. Oscar Haring. This was Dr. Moyer's first visit to these parts, and she was so pleased as to gladly accept an invitation to call again.

Master Paul Marye held a reception at his home on the morning of the 10th. Among his most enthusiastic admirers were Mrs. Maedel and Mrs. Kolb.

Mr. Roy Pritchard, of Baltimore is spending a few days at the residence of Mr. Wm. Palmer.

The contract has been let to Mr. Frank Hale for the building of a Presbyterian church near Whitehead's blacksmith shop, down the road a piece.

Mrs. Mary A. Payne and her son, Milton, spent a few days at Hyattsville last week, visiting Mr. Elias Rowell, a relative.

Mr. Frank Payne, Jr., has begun the erection of a dairy and a barn on his place near Barcroft.

Mrs. Irene Dayton and son, of Washington, were among last Sunday's visitors to Mrs. W. H. Palmer.

VILLAGE FAIR.

The village fair on the lawn of the Presbyterian Church last week was a highly successful affair both financially and socially. Everybody was there, and the girls looked their very best. The grounds were ablaze with lanterns and the booths were well patronized. The Barcroft delegation was chaperoned by Mrs. Haring, Miss Johnston, and Mrs. Kolb.

The first prize, a gold watch, was awarded to Miss Gertrude Young, and the second, a ring, to Miss Elsie Jordan. Miss Ruth Young received honorable mention. Mr. Clements made the presentation speeches.

o o o

GOOD JUDGMENT.

The home of the President's mascot is to be on Holmes' Run, Fairfax county, not far from here. Parties who are said to be acting for the President have purchased about 1,000 acres of improved and unimproved land on the banks of this stream. The tract includes a magnificent building spot on Mason's hill, about half way between Barcroft and Anandale, which commands an extensive view to the east and south, including Washington and a considerable stretch of the Potomac.

The Barcroft News.

VOL. I.

BARCROFT, VA., JUNE 7, 1903.

No. 1.

Published fortnightly by
O. EDW. HARING - - EDITOR.

PERSONAL.

Miss Nettie Palmer has returned from a two weeks' visit to friends and relatives in Baltimore. She has enjoyed her visit very much, but says that there is no place like home— if the home is in old Virginia.

Mr. Nathan Westcott visited Barcroft last Monday. He gives a glowing account of crop prospects around Vienna.

Mrs. Oscar Haring was the first in the neighborhood to rejoice in spring lamb and green peas.

Judge John Pelham, of Anniston, Ala., is spending a few days with his father at Miles Away.

Mrs. W. W. Chamberlain, of Beaumont, Texas, with her two daughters, is paying a visit to her brother, Mr. S. T. Marye.

Milton Payne has recovered from an attack of mumps and he can now use vinegar on his salad with impunity.

Master Paul Marye, dressed in his new spring pants, met his "Pops" at the depot last week.

Mrs. S. A. Marye is testing the virtues of the famous "Erup" waters near Glen Carlyn.

Mrs. Wilson, of Loudoun county, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Col. Tom Burke.

Mrs. George Schick is expecting her daughter, Mrs. Klemroth, of Brunswick, Ga., to spend the summer with her.

Miss Edith Kolb's new tennis court will soon be ready for the "sweet girl-graduates."

NEWSLETS.

The "White House," near the mill, is soon to be occupied by Mr. W. D. Johnston.

The Barcroft Mill, under the new management, is furnishing an abundance of the best "water-ground" meal.

WRIGHT MAN IN RIGHT PLACE.

Mr. S. P. Wright is making many improvements in the property recently purchased by Mrs. Fox. He is building a beautiful cottage just east of the lake on Cedar street, and has sold two lots adjoining Miles Away to Miss Johnston and another lot to Mr. Kolb.

A SUCCESSFUL FETE.

The lawn fete of the Ladies' Aid Society of the M. E. Church on Wednesday evening was a very enjoyable, entertaining and successful affair. Miss Buckley's lawn, where the party was held, was beautifully decorated with Chinese lanterns, and the booths were artistically and appropriately ornamented. A very novel feature was a fish-pond, and the anglers were so numerous that the finny tribe were completely exhausted. The success of the entertainment is in a great measure due to the untiring zeal of Miss Kate Roberson. The talking machine so kindly loaned by S. Kern & Sons was a source of great amusement.

BOSTON SIGHTS.

Mr. A. J. Tolman, who has returned from a trip to Boston, gives an interesting account of the many sights in and about that city. The trains to the many resorts travel at a speed even exceeding that of our own branch road. This part of his story is difficult to believe. He took a trip on a submarine boat, which dived down into the briny deep, and he says that the monsters he saw through the small windows vividly brought to his mind the days before he signed the pledge. Thousands upon thousands were gathered about the seashore resorts and there seemed to be absolutely no disorder. The trip to Boston was made by steamer from Baltimore,

and after a few hours' experience he had fully mastered the art of splicing the main brace.

NEWSLETS.

Five passengers stood on the platform at Barcroft and frantically but fruitlessly waved their handkerchiefs as the 7:32 train thundered by at 8:12 on Saturday last. They had to foot it down to the electric cars. When will our new superintendent begin to superintend?

A number of applications for houses in Barcroft were received during the past week. The fact that this is the finest situation about Washington for a suburban residence is getting to be generally recognized, and another year will see great improvement.

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Send in your subscriptions to the News.

The Barcroft News.

LABOR DAY SPORT.

Stoneburner Again Delights a Jolly Crowd.

The tournament and base ball game at Stoneburner's Park on Labor Day proved to be a drawing card. The riding was excellent, and the contest in the professional class for the honor of crowning the queen was hotly contested, several riders of the twelve entered securing all nine rings. Harry Palmer, who secured every ring, even the three-quarter and half-inch, was the victor, and crowned Mrs. R. C. L. Moncure. First maid, by J. S. Blanford, Miss Ida Haas; second, by Estler Palmer, Miss Janie McCallicott; third, by Wm. Herring, Miss Mary Hall.

In the amateur class, Arthur Stoneburner carried off the honor of crowning the queen, having taken eight of the rings. He chose Miss Sarah Wheatley as queen. First maid, by John Stoneburner, Miss Grace Stoneburner; second, by Fenton Fitzhugh, Mrs. Fitzhugh; third, by Clay Downs, Miss Grace Terrett. Marshal, Luther V. Cleveland; orator of the morning, Walter Varney; orator of the evening, R. C. L. Moncure; judges, Hon. Chas. Pelham and Sheriff Wm. Palmer.

In the base ball game the Eg-

gleston Club, crossed bats with the Bailey's X-Roads team and the score seemed to revive memories of '96, the score being 16 to 1 in favor of the Cross-Roads boys.

FLAG RAISING.

Nearly the entire population of Barcroft turned out on Labor Day to witness the raising of the national colors on the new sixty-five-foot flagpole of our patriotic postmaster, Mr. Oscar Haring. Miss Inez Bales, of Braddock Heights, hoisted the noble flag to its lofty position, and a gentle breeze at once wafted it to the northward, as though extending greeting from Dixie to those beyond the Potomac.

WHO CAN TELL US.

Look at the schedule of rates on the W. & O. division. Take Falls Church, for instance. The round-trip fare is 45 cents. A 25-trip yearly ticket costs \$7.50. Twelve and one-half round trips could be made for \$5.62 1-2, or for \$1.87 1-2 less than by purchasing the 25-trip ticket. This applies as well to nearly all stations on this line. Query: Are certain goods worth more at wholesale than at retail.

The candidates are kissing all babies in the county.

The Barcroft News.

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O. EDW. HARING - - EDITOR.

TERMS.

One year, by mail \$0.50
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 Per copy01
 Advertising rates on application.

SEPTEMBER 14, 1903.

A GRAIN OF COMFORT.

By appointment, several commuters of the W. & O. division of the Southern railway called on Mr. Finley, vice-president of the Southern, on the 2d inst., with a view to remedying conditions on said division. Mr. Finley extended every courtesy to his callers and listened with no small degree of interest to the complaints made and the remedies suggested. He frankly admitted that the road has been managed in a manner far from perfection, and agreed that a vigorous "kick" was fully justifiable. His explanation of the matter was that the immense increase in the road's business, together with the vast improvements now being made on the main line, have taxed it to its utmost capacity, added to which a machinist strike threw the repair

work back more than a year. He held out hopes of considerable improvement in the near future, and led the committee to believe that when the new bridge is completed the service will be raised to a much higher standard. Several changes in the schedule and stopping-places of trains were requested; but Mr. Finley made no promises of complying with them. It is believed, however, that some change will soon be made.

RETIRING.

A lady of Barcroft—you've met her—
 Had a beau who longed so to get her
 That he came once a week;
 But his heart failed to speak.
 So his reticence only did fret her.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

For Sheriff of Alexandria County,
WILLIAM H. PALMER.

For Commonwealth's Attorney, of Alexandria County,
R. C. L. MONCURE.

For State Senator, Fourteenth District,
ALEX. J. WEDDERBURN.

For Commissioner of Revenue for Alexandria County,
ODEN B. GRAY.

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S. P. WRIGHT,

BARCROFT, - VIRGINIA.

PERSONAL.

Capt. Bales and his daughter, Miss Inez, of Braddock Heights, spent Labor Day with Miss F. T. Johnston.

Mr. W. A. Wayne, of the Capital City, was Judge Pelham's guest Monday.

Mr. Walter Whitecraft and Chauncey, his son, of Forest Glen, were here Sunday last.

Mr. S. P. Wright has returned from a visit to his father, residing near Buffalo.

Miss Lydia Milton came down from Paeonian Springs to enjoy a week with Miss Edith Kolb at Woodmead.

Miss Audry Palmer, of Herndon, has been Miss Mamie Palmer's guest the past fortnight.

Mrs. Chamberlain, who has been spending the summer with the Maryes, has moved to the city in order to have her two daughters take advantage of the schools.

Mrs. H. B. Hoffeldt and Miss Clair A. Ereck, were the guests of Mrs. Haring yesterday.

Mr. Roy Pritchard, of Pittsburgh, is visiting Barcroft.

Mr. Nathan Westcott, of Vienna, was here last Monday. Mr. Westcott has purchased a farm near Vienna and intends making for himself a home.

Miss Annie Rowell, of Washington, spent a couple of days last week with Mrs. Mary Payne.

BAILEY'S X-ROADS.

Mr. F. L. Payne is building a new cow-stable preparatory to starting in the milk business.

Grant Warner is having a residence built by Theo. Bailey and sons.

Miss Bessie Daniels has been entertaining Miss Mary Flynn, of Washington, and Miss Nettie Daniels, of Lewisville, Va.

Mrs. L. E. Payne is recovering from an attack of typhoid fever.

Mr. Butler Rippen, we are sorry to say, is still critically ill.

Mrs. F. L. Hale has returned from a visit to her mother at Winchester. MICK.

The annual tournament at the Confederate Soldiers' Home near Baltimore on the 12th inst. was a great success. Barcroft was represented by Judge Pelham, Messrs. W. L. Clark, H. T. Palmer, Howard Fields and others. Miss Pelham, of Poulan, Ga., and Mrs. W. L. Clark went with the Barcrofters.

NEWSLETS.

Judge Pelham has been toting a potato weighing (so he says) 33 ounces about the neighborhood. He claims to have raised the tuber, and challenges the county to show a larger one.

Through the efforts of Sheriff Palmer, Mr. Robert Dye has been appointed special officer for Johnson's Hill, Arlington, etc.

WHERE TO SHOP.

Misses Johnston and Pelham have returned from Canada to Miles Away. They represent "Tronter" as the finest shopping city they have ever seen. They say that the Boston House, the Palais Royal, Kann's and King's Palace, with the 10-cent stores thrown in for good measure, are "not in it" with Eaton's, at Toronto, where 5,000 are employed—equal to the subscription list of the News. They also visited Niagara Falls and the Thousand Islands, and gathered ferns at Watkins' Glen.

LAWN FETE.

The Ladies' Aid Society of the Arlington M. E. Church is to give a lawn party on the grounds adjoining the church on the 9th of September, commencing at 5 o'clock and continuing until 11 o'clock p. m. A dainty lunch will be served, and an abundance of ice cream, cake and candy will be offered for sale. Several novel features will serve to entertain the large crowd expected, among which will be that

of a fish-pond. Many species of fish will bite at the silver hooks, and those sons of Isaac Walton who boast of catching two-pound bass will be given ample opportunity to demonstrate their skill. A splendid time is promised.

PERSONAL.

Mrs. T. T. Burke has returned from a much-enjoyed visit to her son, Mr. Maurice Palmer, of Pleasant Valley.

Miss Lucile Lovelace, of Washington, is spending a few days with her aunt Mrs. F. C. Bell.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Newlon and daughter, Miss Bessie, spent the Sunday before last with the Harings.

Miss Edith C. Kolb, spent Friday last with Miss Haddassah Backus, of Glen Carlyn.

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The Barcroft News.

VOL. I.

BARCROFT, VA., AUGUST 30, 1903.

No. 7.

THE BUZZARD.

It Accomplishes All Claimed for It, and Much More.

Through the courtesy of Prof. Langley, a reporter of the News a few nights since was granted the honor of being a passenger upon the "Buzzard" on its first flight. As a public exhibition of this bird's prowess is soon to be made, the professor could make no objections to our describing its construction.

"I am a close student of Nature," said the professor in explaining the "innards" of his fowl, "and believe that the nearer I adhere thereto the greater will be my success. You will notice how closely I have followed this idea in making the gizzard, liver, heart and lungs; but my greatest difficulty has been in the reproduction of the 'gall.' The News man suggested that some valuable ideas on that score might be obtained from the newspaper men in the treetops thereabout.

The professor and the News reporter were the only ones aboard, and the noble bird rose easily from its perch on the top of the houseboat, circled about several times as if undetermined which course to pursue, and then took a bee-line up the river. As Patsy

Mann's place hovered in sight a look of deep concern overspread the professor's face that became one of agony, and only by the most Rooseveltian strenuousness did he prevent the carrion-consumer coming within smelling distance of this odoriferous establishment. On account of a slight disarrangement of the crew, the professor's assistant having neglected to supply a sufficient amount of sand (the reporter had plenty and to spare), a temporary roost was taken on top the monument, after which the flight was resumed. After passing over Philadelphia, New York, Oyster Bay and Boston, the tail was depressed to the starboard and the course changed to the westward. Soon the noise and commotion below notified the travelers that Chicago had been reached. A few minutes more and St. Louis appeared on the horizon; but the professor refused to approach closer to that city, claiming that no effort upon his part could prevent the vulture alighting there, so he headed eastward, and within 2:23:09—elapsed time—Barcroft in all her beauty lay slumbering below. Widewater was reached a few minutes later, and the "Buzzard," having demonstrated the skill of her inventor, gracefully perched herself upon the houseboat, all unbeknownst to the slumbering reporters.

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O. EDW. HARING - - EDITOR.

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AUGUST 30, 1903.

For greater convenience, and to avoid the further breaking of the Sabbath, the publication-day of the News will be changed to Monday, beginning with the next issue.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE.

The administration, probably believing that many of the dire effects of a strike, and possibly the strike itself, may be averted thereby, has ordered that the oath of allegiance be administered to all employees of the Government Printing Office and of the Navy Yard. There can certainly be no objection to the taking of this oath; but what effect this will have upon a prospective strike is not so apparent. In taking this oath does the employee surrender all right of protest against unfair treatment? And if he considers himself unfairly treated and does protest is he guilty of

high treason? It is not unreasonable to suppose that an employee belonging to a trades union is as patriotic and has as much love for his country as one who does not. This move may have the effect of deterring a strike where the provocation is not too great; but we much doubt its efficacy in causing an abandoning of the principle of trades unionism. However, we do not wish to be understood as imputing such motive to the administration. Administer this oath to all union and non-union, and then the union man will not feel as though he alone were under suspicion. The uniting of tradesmen would be beneficial to all concerned were it possible for the conservative element to control their organizations.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

- For Sheriff of Alexandria County,
WILLIAM H. PALMER.
- For Commonwealth's Attorney, of Alexandria County.
R. C. L. MONCURE.
- For State Senator, Fourteenth District,
ALEX. J. WEDDERBURN.
- For Commissioner of Revenue for Alexandria County,
ODEN B. GRAY.

ARLINGTON TIPS.

The Misses Margaret Petty and Margaret Robinson are, we are sorry to say, on the sick-list. Mrs. T. Neidfeldt returned to her home in Washington on Monday last. She had been visiting Mrs. Reed. Miss Jennie Hipkins, of Washington, is visiting friends here. Mr. Wm. T. Hull is enjoying the company of his son, Mr. J. B. Hull, of Cleveland, O. Rev. J. E. Allender and Mr. E. T. Burner attended the district conference at Elvan, Va., last week. Mr. E. S. O'Connor has gone to New York to spend a fortnight. Mr. R. C. L. Moncure, of Overlook, attorney for the new electric line we are so anxiously awaiting, was here last week on business.

PERSONAL.

Mr. J. E. Dyer, of Georgetown, and his family visited Barcroft on Sunday last. Mrs. S. J. Dewey and her son, Stuart, have been spending some time with Mrs. E. H. Klemroth. Stuart bids fair to be a second Sousa. His rendition of the national airs on his cornet delighted the entire neighborhood. Mrs. S. P. Wright and Miss Abbie Wright have returned from Castleton, Vt., where they spent the early summer. Miss Virginia Doremus has been spending a few days of this week with Mrs. C. A. Kolb, of Woodmead.

BAILEY'S X-ROADS.

Mr. Rippen, the Bailey's X-Roads miller is quite ill. We hope he will soon be about again. Misses Mamie and Bessie Bayless have been spending the past two weeks with their cousin Miss Katie McCoy, of this place. Mrs. L. E. Payne is quite ill with typhoid fever. Mr. Noble Rice spent Sunday last with his brother, Nelson. Mr. F. L. Payne, Sr., purchased of Senator Stuart, of Ashburn, quite a number of his fine thoroughbred milch cows. Mr. James White, of Arlington, has been spending a few weeks with Mrs. T. Terrett. Mr. Crupper is running the Cross-Roads mill during the absence of Mr. Rippen. **MICK.**

The Harings, father and son, have been painting the town red—their roofs.

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PERSONAL.

Miss Coyne Fletcher, who has just returned from abroad, spent last Sunday with Miss Johnston at Miles Away. Miss F. brought with her hundreds of interesting and instructive pictures of places she visited. After riding over the roads in Ireland she is clear upon the point that it would be wise in Mr. Carnegie to hold up on his gifts to libraries and devote some of his surplus cash to building good roads in Virginia.

Mr. and Mrs. Parker Cutter, Misses Cook and Thatcher, Monsieur M. DuPerow and Mr. C. C. Williams were the guests of Mrs. Klemroth at Klemwood a week ago yesterday.

Misses Ethel Smith and Mamie Palmer spent the evening with Miss Doremus one day last week.

Mr. S. P. Wright is playing a better game of high-five and has been admitted to full membership in the club.

Mr. Chewning and Miss Mamie Palmer are the champion ping-pong players.

Mrs. Mary Payne has sold the Barcroft mill to Mr. Moler Stoneburner, who intends making improvements soon.

Mrs. Margaret Smith has made public sale of her personal property and will go to Connecticut.

Mrs. Klemroth entertained several lady friends at luncheon on Friday afternoon.

The Misses Constance and Haddassah Backus and Ella and Jennie Okutt, of Glen Carlyn, spent

the last day of their vacation with Miss Edith Kolb at Woodmead. Tennis and other games were resorted to in the endeavor to forget that the next day they'd have to go back to school.

Mrs. C. Noland, of France, has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. Chas. Garvey, and her newly-arrived granddaughter. Mrs. Noland left for New York last Saturday.

Mrs. S. T. Marye gave a dinner party on Wednesday in honor of her cousin, Miss Estelle Doremus.

Miss Estelle Doremus, of Closter, N. J., has been spending the past week here with her cousin, Mrs. Oscar Haring. Miss Doremus has received much attention during her stay among us, dinners, luncheons and theater-parties being given in her honor.

Miss Edith Kolb entertained a number of young city people at Woodmead last Saturday a week ago. Tennis was indulged in.

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S. P. WRIGHT,
BARCROFT, VA.

The Barcroft News.

MR. BURLAP'S STORY.

Mr. Burlap had just returned from his fishing trip to Occoquan, and Mrs. Burlap met him at the depot. Walking homeward with her, he lit his pipe and was telling of the enormous bass he came in an ace of catching.

"George," said Mrs. B., "your story is fishy enough; but that pipe's fish."

He considerably knocked the pipe on a fence-post and stuck it in his pistol-pocket.

"Now my dear," said he, "I hope I may die if that fish wasn't at least— Gee whiz! Hold on! Here, hold my coat and vest."

He had neglected knocking the fire from his pipe; but he succeeded in smothering the incipient conflagration, and a liberal application of witch hazel eased the pain, and he resumed:

"As I was saying, Johnson and I had both hooked the same fish, and were both reeling in for dear life when— My goodness, Cordelia. What's this?"

A sheet of tanglefoot had been left upon a chair and now clung tenaciously to quite a large area in the immediate vicinity of the crimson souvenir of his first mishap. Soap, pearline, sapolie and kerosene were resorted to in vain, and the gum was removed only by means of a vigorous application of sandpaper.

DANGEROUS.

The high grading on the pike between the railroad and Four-Mile Run was the other day the scene of what came near being a serious accident, when Mr. Geo. Klein's horse became frightened and backed the wagon off, spilling about eighty gallons of milk and bruising Mr. Klein considerably. This makes the fourth time such a mishap has occurred, and it's about time a railing or some other protection was placed along the side of this dangerous place.

John R. McLean is trying to get the right of way across Aqueduct bridge and to the new Union station for his electric road. His success will mean much to this county. This is not the first attempt at breaking the monopoly of the Pa. R. R. Co., and the outcome will be watched with much interest.

Americans built bridges in Africa within ninety days from letting of contract. It's been two years since work was started on the new bridge across the river, and we would not be surprised if President Gorman in 1905 should ride on the first train to cross it.

Chamboluk! is having a rather serious time shedding his teeth.

The Barcroft News.

PUBLISHED FORTNIGHTLY

O. EDW. HARING - - EDITOR.

TERMS.

One year, by mail \$0.50
Six months, by mail25
Per copy01
Advertising rates on application.

OCTOBER 12, 1903.

MILLER CASE.

Our President does not mince words. His position on the point of organized labor in the G. P. O. is so clearly defined as to preclude misunderstanding. That there has heretofore been quasi-recognition of unionism in the printing office seems evident. Trades unions should have been content with this. Threats of defeating Mr. Roosevelt next year on account of the stand he has taken will make more enemies than friends for united labor, and it is to be hoped that such threats do not emanate from the conservative, sober-minded advocates of the workingman's rights.

NEW SCHEDULE.

The new schedule has now been in force a week, much to the delight of many commuters. There was a mistake made, however, in

timing the second train to reach town at 7.40. This is not sufficient latitude to allow for the frequent and at present unavoidable delays between the junction and town, and, as a consequence, a number of "8-o'clock people" are forced to take the early train. The commuters hate dreadfully to go to Mr. Finley about the matter after his granting them just what they asked; but they need not be, for if he were fully convinced of the facts he would no doubt make a change. Get this train in at 7.30 and all the commuters will praise the management of our road.

The county political pot ought to boil. Several candidates have money to burn.

Still they come! Several parties were here the past week inspecting Barcroft's many handsome building-sites.

What is the matter with our road supervisor? Does he mean to prevent people using Columbia pike? The bridge near Dr. Corbett's has been a veritable death-trap for several days. Will the "natives" of Fairfax county be forced to repair that bridge, as they did the roads last winter? Somebody is liable to lose votes if that bridge remains in its present condition until November 3.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

For Sheriff of Alexandria County,
WILLIAM H. PALMER.

For State Senator, Fourteenth District,
ALEX. J. WEDDERBURN.

For Commissioner of Revenue for Alexandria County,
ODEN B. GRAY.

NEWSLETS.

The governors of North Carolina and South Carolina would not have found time for drinks between the arrivals of the three up-trains last Friday evening.

Mr. T. T. Burke has opened up his stone quarry and is selling a fine grade of granite to Glen Carlyn builders. This quarry has an almost inexhaustible supply of excellent stone, and we hope soon to see it used in constructing residences in Barcroft.

Mr. George Head has sold his sixty-acre farm at Merrifield to Mr. Thomas Estess.

It is said that Judge Pelham has taught a woodcock to speak a whole sentence.

It is with regret we announce the death last Friday of the infant of Mr. T. T. Terrett, Jr., at Bailey's X-Roads.

Three young men, on mischief bent, stuffed rags into the chimney of the Bailey's Cross-Roads school-house and tore up some

fence-posts, anticipating Halloween by several weeks.

Judge Pelham has had a door and window cut in one of his big pumpkins and will house three dogs in it.

ARLINGTON TIPS.

Mr. Robert R. Dye has sold his house and lot to Mrs. Birch, of Ballston.

Mr. Walter Palmer, of Herndon, was here last week.

Mr. John Hopkins, of Washington, brother-in-law of Mr. R. W. Johnston, died last week.

Mr. Harry Dye and bride have returned home.

Rey Graves, of Falls Church, is holding a series of meetings at the Columbia school-house.

GAME LAWS.

A rigid enforcement of game-laws would afford ample protection to game—something sorely needed. It's exasperating to see a crowd of strangers scouring the woods and killing off what little game is left. Make an example of a few of these marauders and the evil will abate.

FOR SALE.—Almost new, upright piano; \$100 cash or \$125 on easy terms. Address Box 4, Barcroft, Va.

J. E. DYER & CO.,

WHOLESALE

GROCERIES, LIQUORS

3330-32 M ST.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

NEWSLETS.

Carpenters and plasterers are busy at Mr. Marye's residence, corner of Arlington and Fairfax avenues, providing for his increasing family. Paul will soon need a room all to himself and a night-latch key.

Mr. Fred. Corbett is contesting the election of Mr. Will Douglass as supervisor of this district on the ground that Douglass served as one of the registrars just previous to the recent election.

August Hoffman has sold his deutehund.

Sparks from the trains are setting fire to the woods.

Col. Slack, of Hunter's Mill, is the proud possessor of two new heifer calves of his famous Beal breed. Col. S. is a model up-to-date farmer, and he entertains in lavish style at "Devil's Wood-yard," on Calvin Run. He is an expert with rod and gun, and we understand he slaughtered hogs enough to have 1000 pounds of pork. We advise our readers to

never decline an invitation to the Colonel's hospitable home.

PERSONAL.

Mrs. S. A. Marye is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Chamberlain, in the city.

Judge Pelham will leave for Alabama about December 15 to spend the holidays with his son, John.

Miss Sadie Burkholder spent last Sunday with her sister, Mrs. Frank Hale.

GROCERIES.
DRY GOODS.
PRODUCE.

Best-supplied Country Store on Columbia Pike. Eighteen years' experience in this line of trade.

OSCAR HARING,
BARCROFT, VIRGINIA

LOTS IN BARCROFT

ARE CONSTANTLY ADVANCING IN PRICE—A SURE EVIDENCE THAT ITS MANY ADVANTAGES AS A SUBURBAN RESIDENCE ARE BECOMING GENERALLY RECOGNIZED.

S. P. WRIGHT, BARCROFT, ALEX. CO., VA.

The Barcroft News.

VOL. I.

BARCROFT, VA., NOVEMBER 23, 1903.

No. 13.

THE CONTEST.

The answers were filed Saturday evening in the contest case for commonwealth attorney. If the charges made can be proved, there is a probability of Mr. Varney winning out.

BAILEY'S X-ROADS.

Mr. O'Shaughnessey is finishing his barn.

On Wednesday evening there will be an oyster supper at the residence of Mr. Lemuel Dowden.

The little daughter of James Carter, of Lincolnia, is dead.

Mr. Burdett Hunter is clerking for T. Terrett & Son.

The youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. A. McCoy is ill.

Mr. Frank Payne is harvesting a large crop of turnips.

Miss Jessie Bell has returned from Lincolnia.

Mr. and Mrs. T. T. Terrett, Jr., gave a party in honor of the third birthday of their son, Vernon.

Mr. and Mrs. Cleveland of the Capital City, spent last week visiting Mr. T. E. Saules.

Mrs. C. H. Powell is ill. Mr. J. M. Moore has moved to Washington.

The public-school children are practicing for an entertainment to be given Thanksgiving-Day.

Mr. M. C. Hunter has been quite ill the past week.

PERSONAL.

Miss C. Victoria Brown, of Del Roy, Pa., is visiting her aunt, Mrs. Mary A. Payne, and the young men of Barcroft are getting out their sleighs, with the hope of having snow while Miss B. is in the neighborhood.

Mrs. Ed. Klemroth has gone to Brunswick, Ga., where she will remain until about Christmas-time, when Mr. Klem., who is superintending construction of a public building there, will return with her.

Mr. and Mrs. Pritchard have moved into the Shelley place, near Arlington, and will receive their friends on and after the 1st of December.

Mrs. Palmer spent several days last week in the city with her sister, Mrs. Ralph Dayton.

Mrs. C. A. Kolb spent a day last week with Mrs. Haring.

PIANOS

AND MERITORIOUS NOVELTIES AND PATENTED ARTICLES.
THE ERCK SPECIALTY CO.
ROOM 54
COAL AND IRON EXCHANGE
BUFFALO -- NEW YORK

The Barcroft News.

PUBLISHED OCCASIONALLY.

O. EDW. HARING - - EDITOR.

NOVEMBER 23, 1903.

TO OUR READERS.

With this issue the regular publication of the Barcroft News ceases. The object of its publication has been rather that of pleasure than of profit. The editor has accepted a position in the city which requires so much of his time that he can no longer devote that care and attention necessary to the fortnightly production of a paper in keeping with his ideals. However, not wishing to sever entirely our connection with our readers, the paper will continue to appear, but at irregular intervals. We have much enjoyed our six months' experience in the field of journalism; but there is a possibility of getting a surfeit of a good thing. Those subscribers who have paid beyond this issue will be given the option of having the excess returned or of having it placed to their credit in payment for the occasional issue. Every endeavor will be made to make the spasmodic publication as worthy of

your patronage as was the regular edition, and we hope to have most patrons remain with us.

Eleven-cent cotton and bright prospects for the isthmian canal have served to wreath in smiles the faces of our friends of the far South.

NEWSLETS.

Mr. and Mrs. S. P. Wright have moved into their new house. Mr. Wright has given us an object-lesson in making a comfortable home in the country. He has hot and cold water all through the house and other modern conveniences, and has an abundance of spring-water in his barn.

Judge Pelham is complaining of rheumatism, cold, sore throat, gout, toothache, lumbago, headache, phthisis, indigestion, and heart-disease. With all these, however, he retains full control of his temper, and woe to the unwary one who cracks a joke at the Judge's expense.

Mr. T. R. Stoneburner is building the foundation for his new bank-barn, which is to be 40 by 60 feet.

Our near neighbor, Mr. Fred. Bell, had the misfortune to be "touched" for several hundred dollars in the city one day last week. Country people should be more on the alert and look out for the light-fingered gentry of the city.

There's a big persimmon-crop, so look out for a severe winter.

ARLINGTON TIPS.

Miss Kate N. Munson spent Saturday and Sunday in Baltimore.

Mrs. C. D. Stoneburner and her daughter will leave for Baltimore to-day on a visit to Mrs. Stoneburner's parents.

Rev. Wm. Pierpont last evening began a series of meetings at Arlington M. E. Church. A cordial invitation is tendered all to attend.

Mrs. Sarah Newton, who has been seriously ill for the past several days, is, we are sorry to say, growing worse.

Mr. Leay's little daughter, of Johnson's Hill, is suffering from a serious attack of lock jaw.

Mr. L. M. Walter has gone into the poultry business. We wish him success.

Chicken-thieves visited Mr. C. D. Stoneburner's hen-house a few nights since, bagging thirty-eight fowls.

Mrs. Margaret O'Dowd and son have moved to the city.

Mr. Harry Palmer has bought out the company's interest in the feed-store at Rosslyn and has bought and moved into a palatial residence at Ballston. We rejoice to see the Barcroft boys floating upon the "prosperity" wave.

One of Barcroft's belles is out in a new gray suit to match the hair of her steady company.

Miss Johnston is the proud possessor of eight new coltie puppies, which are not for sale, as she is a little short on cats, having only twenty-three at the present time.

PERSONAL.

Mr. James Wood, of the Government Printing Office, spent Sunday of last week with Mr. Marve. Mr. Wood is much interested in the subject of unionism, and one of our citizens introduced him to several of the "open shops" of Alexandria county. Mr. Wood's reputation as a "high-five" player received a serious set-back during his visit.

Capt. and Mrs. Frank R. Perkins and their daughter, Miss Rachel, of Buffalo, N. Y., spent last Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. S. P. Wright at the latter's new villa, fronting on Columbia Pike. Mr. and Mrs. Chambers, of the Capital City, were also guests of the Wrights. Capt. P. is a veteran of the civil war, and he appears able to command another squadron of cavalry in case we should have a brush with Colombia over the Panama affair.

J. E. DYER & CO.

WHOLESALE

GROCERIES, LIQUORS

3330-32 M ST.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

L. E. PAYNE.

DEALER IN

GROCERIES

MILL FEED,

DRY GOODS.

BAILEY'S X-ROADS - - VA.

PERSONAL.

Mr. and Mrs. John D. Rusesll, of Washington, were guests of the Maryes yesterday.

Miss Annie Rowell and other Washington friends have been visiting Mrs. Mary Payne.

Mrs. S. T. Marye and daughter, who have been spending a few days visiting friends in town, returned last Monday.

Judge John E. Ray, of Woodridge, D. C., was a guest at Miles Away one evening last week.

Mrs. S. A. Marye, who has been indisposed for a few days, is very much improved.

Miss Estelle Doremus, of Closter, N. J., who had been enlightening Barcroft during her ten days' visit to Mrs. Oscar Haring, has returned home.

We are glad to see that Gen. Burdett is sufficiently recovered from his recent severe illness to make short trips to the seaside, and we trust his contemplated visit to the Blue Ridge Mountains will restore him to perfect health.

Mr. Geo. Talburt, of Washington, paid our town a business call on Wednesday.

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Mrs. H. J. Mortimer, of Charlottesville, Va., is spending a few days with Mrs. A. B. Rippen.

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To prove how far his shotgun would carry, August Hoffman pointed it at Sidney Lucas, 150 yards off, and pressed the trigger. August proved his claim, and Sidney is picking the shot from his arm.

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MILL FEED,

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BAILEY'S X-ROADS - - VA

OWN YOUR HOME

Small payments will soon enable you to live under your own roof in Barcroft.

S. P. WRIGHT,
BARCROFT, VA.

E. A. SHREVE & CO.,
LABEL PRINTERS,

MAY Bldg. 7th & E Sts.,
WASHINGTON, D. C.

The Barcroft News.

BARCROFT, VA., NOVEMBER 4, 1903.

EXTRA!

THE RESULT.

The Vote in Washington District Yesterday.

Up to the time this paper went to press these were the only returns we could obtain. The editor regrets he could not obtain more.

For State Senate:

Lewis H. Machen 286
F. M. Brooks 70

For Delegate:

James R. Caton 362

ARLINGTON DISTRICT.

For Justice:

M. L. Garrison 75
W. W. Douglas 165
F. S. Corbett 157

For Attorney:

R. W. Johnston 178
Crandall Mackey 171
W. U. Varney 41
For Sheriff:
Horn T. Works 10
Geo. M. Marcey 110
Wm. H. Palmer 207
Wm. Duncan 62

For Treasurer:

W. C. Wihbert 250
R. W. Darby 161

For Commissioner:

O. B. Gray 46
H. R. Thomas 89
C. B. Graham 164
H. L. Holmes 102

Yesterday's election was carried out more quietly than any election that has been held in Alexandria County for years.

PLEASING NEWS.

Miss Lena Louise Hartman and Mr. Frank H. Bushby were married on the 21st inst., and will be at home to their numerous friends at 1137 Tenth street, Washington, D. C. after Nov. 15. We congratulate our friend Mr. Bushby upon his good luck and wish both bride and groom a long and happy life.

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WASHINGTON, D. C.

The Barcroft News.

VOL. I. BARCROFT, VA., OCTOBER 26, 1903. No. 11.

A GOOD MAN GONE.

Rev. J. E. Allender, after a lingering illness of several weeks, died at Sibley Hospital, Washington, on the 22d instant and was buried at Ivy Hill Cemetery, this county, on Saturday. Mr. Allender had charge of the Methodist Church at Arlington for several years and had endeared himself to the entire community. He was a gifted and eloquent speaker and had unusual ability as an organizer. His life was blameless, and he died, as all Christians should, with a firm belief that he was entering a blissful home beyond the skies.

He leaves three daughters and a son to mourn his departure, his wife having preceded him about a year to her reward in heaven. The entire community loved, respected and honored this good man and sympathize with his bereaved children.

NEWSLETS.

Work on the new school-house at Columbia station is progressing rapidly. Excavation for the foundation has been made and most of the material is on hand.

The ladies of Trinity P. E. Church will give an oyster supper at St. John's Episcopal Orphanage, Arlington, on Wednesday evening the 28th instant.

Supper, 25 cts. Ice cream and cake will also be served and fancy articles will also be for sale. The beauty and chivalry of Alexandria county are expected to be present and the young man who does not attend may hear that his girl has "gone off with a handsomer man."

Miss Lena Louise Hartman and Mr. Frank H. Bushby were married on the 21st inst., and will be at home to their numerous friends at 1137 Tenth street, Washington, D. C. after Nov. 15. We congratulate our friend Mr. Bushby upon his good luck and wish both bride and groom a long and happy life.

We hear and also read in the papers that there are to be elections in Maryland, New York, Ohio and other States the coming week; but if you want to hear "politics as is politics" just come over into Alexandria county and you will see and hear enough to last you until the coming presidential election at least.

Many regrets are expressed by new members of the High-Five Club that Judge Pelham and his formidable partner have found it expedient to enroll themselves as honorary instead of active members.

Mr. Lemuel Dowden has purchased Mrs. Margaret Smith's property.

The Barcroft News.

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O. EDW. HARING - - EDITOR.

TERMS.

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OCTOBER 26, 1903.

THE BRIDGE MONOPOLY.

The disaster at Long Bridge last week is calculated to bring to the attention of the fair-minded observer a condition of affairs that is deplorable. The fact that the giving away of a portion of this bridge should almost completely cut off all communication southward is a strong argument in favor of more bridges across the Potomac. And why have we no more? Simply because the Pennsylvania Railway Company is able to out-lobby any competitor and prevent the granting of permission to build any more. The monopoly of this bridge has served more than all other causes combined to retard development of the entire northern portion of Virginia. In all justice to this State there should be no fewer than eight bridges across the Potomac. And but little improve-

ment can be hoped for with the completion of the bridge now building, for exorbitant charges will serve to keep out competitive lines.

EXPECTED.

The costly and fatal accident at Long Bridge might have been foreseen and foretold more than a generation ago. Its shaking timbers and weather-beaten appearance have long held a dread foreboding for those traveling to and from the National Capital over this particular route. That an appalling loss of life did not result can be due only to the working of a Divine Providence.

I respectfully announce myself as a candidate for constable of Arlington district, Alexandria county:

HARRY COLLINS.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

For Sheriff of Alexandria County,

WILLIAM H. PALMER.

For Commissioner of Revenue for Alexandria County,

ODEN B. GRAY.

For Constable Arlington District, Alex. Co.,

HARRY COLLINS.

JUST FOR FUN.

Barcrofters were very highly amused one evening last week at an entertainment at Mr. Marve's. Our local artist had clandestinely made sketches of all present and exhibited them by shadow pictures. Among these were: Mrs. Shick, with her market-basket, catching a train; Judge Pelham, with his "shawl-neck" and "war-horse" game roosters; Miss Johnston welcomed home by a string of cats; Mrs. Klemroth gathering up her skirts in a rainstorm; Mr. and Mrs. Haring on Broadway, New York, after the settlement of the Harlem litigation; Mrs. S. A. Marve in a battle-royal with Captain Kidd; Miss Virgie Doremus and one of her devoted admirers; the residence Miss Estelle Doremus hopes to build in Barcroft; Mrs. Syd Marve in her red-devil automobile on Columbia pike; Mr. Syd Marve hastening up Arlington avenue, a pair of scales in his hand, bawling out "it's a boy! it's a boy!" to everyone; and our village blacksmith.

Everyone enjoyed the hits, even when they struck home.

Mrs. W. W. Chamberlain and Mr. Edward Haring are deserving of much credit for having conceived and so successfully carried out the novel entertainment.

The Wright cottage, on Columbia pike, was again visited last Sunday by several couples who desire to domicile themselves in this vicinity. Others who seem to contemplate becoming coupled in the near future also inspected the premises and surroundings.

CONSIDERATE.

Last Tuesday the 4:35 local left town about ten minutes ahead of the 4:30 express. It was the first W. & O. train to cross after the accident. The express would have gone out first, but the Falls Church people aboard became so frightened at the prospect that the management, in pity, concluded to send the local ahead as a test of the temporary structure. Each passenger had his window up—ostensibly to see what was going on, but really in order to climb out if the draw went down. Upon reaching terra firma on this side a general sigh of relief was heard, and numerous handkerchiefs were brought into service to mop the moisture from cold brows.

Mr. Charles D. Erck, formerly of Barcroft, is now established in business at Buffalo, N. Y., and bids fair to become a prosperous merchant. Mr. Erck possesses many of those qualities of mind and heart which go to make the successful business man. His friends in Barcroft will rejoice at his prosperity.

FOR SALE.—Almost new, upright piano; \$100 cash or \$125 on easy terms. Address Box 4, Barcroft, Va.

J. E. DYER & CO.

WHOLESALE

GROCERIES, LIQUORS.

3330-32 M ST.,

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Col. Sewell Corbett, Ex-Army Physician



SEWELL M. CORBETT

Robert Cady, 56, Analyst With IBM

Robert William Cady, 56, a lifelong resident of the Washington area, died Sunday at Washington Hospital Center after a heart attack.

For the past 32 years, he had been with International Business Machines, starting as a shipping clerk in the press room and becoming an administrative analyst.

Born in Washington, Mr. Cady was a graduate of St. John's College High School and coached baseball for the Catholic Youth Organization.

He served in Europe with the Army during World War II and received the Purple Heart. He was a member of the Disabled American Veterans and the Ernie Pyle Chapter of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Mr. Cady belonged to St. Catherine Laboure Catholic Parish.

He is survived by his wife, Mary E. Cady, of the home, 2901 Harris Ave., Wheaton; a son, Michael, of Silver Spring; a daughter, Linda Ward, of Centreville, Va., and a grandson.

The family suggests that expressions of sympathy may be in the form of contributions to the American Heart Association.

Retired Army Col. Sewell Munson Corbett, 85, a physician in the Medical Corps and former deputy commander of Walter Reed Army Medical Center, died Saturday at Winchester Memorial Hospital.

He had been admitted there May 12 after he was injured in a fall at his home in Upper-ville, Va.

Born and reared in Arlington County, Col. Corbett graduated from Emerson Electrical Institute before entering George Washington University medical school in 1913.

He was commissioned in the Army Medical Corps in 1916 and served in the Mexican border campaign. He was stationed for a period at Trippler General Hospital in Hawaii.

Later, Col. Corbett taught public health and military science at George Washington University. In 1930, he accompanied a group of Gold Star mothers to France as medical officer.

Col. Corbett served at Ft. Bragg, N.C., and was commanding medical officer of the Gorgas General Hospital in the Panama Canal Zone.

He joined the staff at Walter Reed in 1938 and became deputy commander before his appointment in 1942 as chief medical officer for the Eastern Defense Command Governor's Island, N.Y., where he remained until 1945.

Col. Corbett retired in 1946 but was recalled to serve another two years, seeing duty in Ottawa, Ontario, before his second retirement.

In addition to the home in Upperville, he and his wife, Marie Baird Corbett, also maintained a home in Lake Wales, Fla.

Also surviving are a son, retired Army Col. William Henry Corbett, of Arlington; three grandchildren; four great-grandchildren, two stepsons and a stepdaughter.

Everest Group Returns

Reuter

KATMANDU, May 20—The Japanese women's expedition, which put the first woman on the summit of Everest, and their Sherpa guides, have safely returned to base camp, the Nepalese Foreign Ministry said today.



GARY ESTELLE T

Ex-Federal Librarian

Gary Estelle Turner, retired federal librarian, died of cancer Monday at Mac Valley Nursing Home in Rockville.

Miss Turner had 25 years in government service before retiring in 1955 as reference librarian at

ward Rhodes Stitt at the Bethesda Naval Center. She had worked as a librarian at the Army Medical Library.

Born in Newport, Miss Turner moved to Rockville with her father, a young girl and lived in Arlington County before moving to Maryland and living at 2507 Chantilly Potomac.

She was a graduate of the University of Virginia, Intermont College in Bristol, attended Washington University in St. Louis, graduated from Westhampton College in Maryland and received a master's degree in library science from the University of Maryland.

Miss Turner was a member of the Baptist church in Rockville and belonged to the Conestoga Heights Baptist Church in Rockville.

She was a member of the American Library Association. She is survived by her sisters, Mrs. Emery R. Turner, of Arlington, and Mrs. G. Johnson, of Colonial Heights, Va., and a brother, Turner, of Friendswood, Va.

The family suggests that expressions of sympathy may be in the form of contributions to the memorial fund of the Conestoga Heights Baptist



By Bob Burchette—The Washington Post

Margaret Stetson smiles as her home slowly moves up Carlyn Springs Road to new location several blocks away.

Widow Moves Home for \$56,000

100-Year-Old Arlington House Shifted Several Blocks

By Laura A. Kiernan

Washington Post Staff Writer

The house that Margaret Stetson's grandfather built more than 100 years ago in Arlington County was moved half a mile yesterday to a new location.

The move signaled the success of an effort by the 75-year-old widow to preserve her family memories and cost her more than \$56,000.

The two-story frame house, called Eastlawn, was where Mrs. Stetson was born and later lived most of her married life. It was carefully towed yesterday from a spot near the Northern Virginia Doctors Hospital to a lot in the nearby Glencarlyn neighborhood.

It was the second move for the structure.

In 1959, Mrs. Stetson said, she and her husband paid \$8,000 to have it moved from its original site nearby when the hospital bought the land it occupied.

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Over citizens' objections, Mrs. Stetson bought the property in Glencarlyn for \$32,000 and began to plan her move.

In September, she expects to rent the house, when she gathers enough money, she said, she plans to remodel the home and move in herself.

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The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. charged her \$7,000 to juggle its telephone lines around to make room for the move, Mrs. Stetson said.

Mrs. Stetson said she paid \$2,000 to have trees cut down on hospital property to clear the route and will pay another \$4,000 for additional planting to restore the area.

The move itself, orchestrated by William B. Patram of Fairfax County, cost \$20,000 she said.

Supported by steel beams fitted to dollies equipped with aircraft tires, the house was pulled by a truck and preceded by a small bulldozer. It began to move at 9:29 a.m. The trip through the hospital parking lot, up a grassy slope through a clearing in some woods and finally to the new lot at 301 Kensington St. ended at 5 p.m.



By Bob Burchette—The Washington Post

Margaret Stetson smiles as her home slowly moves up Carlyn Springs Road to new location several blocks away.

Widow Moves Home for \$56,000

100-Year-Old Arlington House Shifted Several Blocks

By Laura A. Kiernan
Washington Post Staff Writer

The house that Margaret Stetson's grandfather built more than 100 years ago in Arlington County was moved half a mile yesterday to a new location.

The move signaled the success of an effort by the 75-year-old widow to preserve her family memories and cost her more than \$56,000.

The two-story frame house, called Eastlawn, was where Mrs. Stetson was born and later lived most of her married life. It was carefully towed yesterday from a spot near the Northern Virginia Doctors Hospital to a lot in the nearby Glencarlyn neighborhood.

It was the second move for the structure.

In 1959, Mrs. Stetson said, she and her husband paid \$8,000 to have it moved from its original site nearby when the hospital bought the land it occupied.

In 1963, the house Mrs. Stetson and her husband had occupied since 1936 was sold to the hospital when Arling-

ton County threatened to condemn the property and its site for parkland, and the Stetsons moved out. Mrs. Stetson's husband died in 1973 and she now lives on N. 17th Street in Arlington.

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In September, she expects to rent the house, when she gathers enough money, she said, she plans to remodel the home and move in herself.

To facilitate yesterday's move, the Virginia Electric and Power Co. agreed to raise and lower overhead electric lines to clear a safe path at a cost of \$23,000, she said.

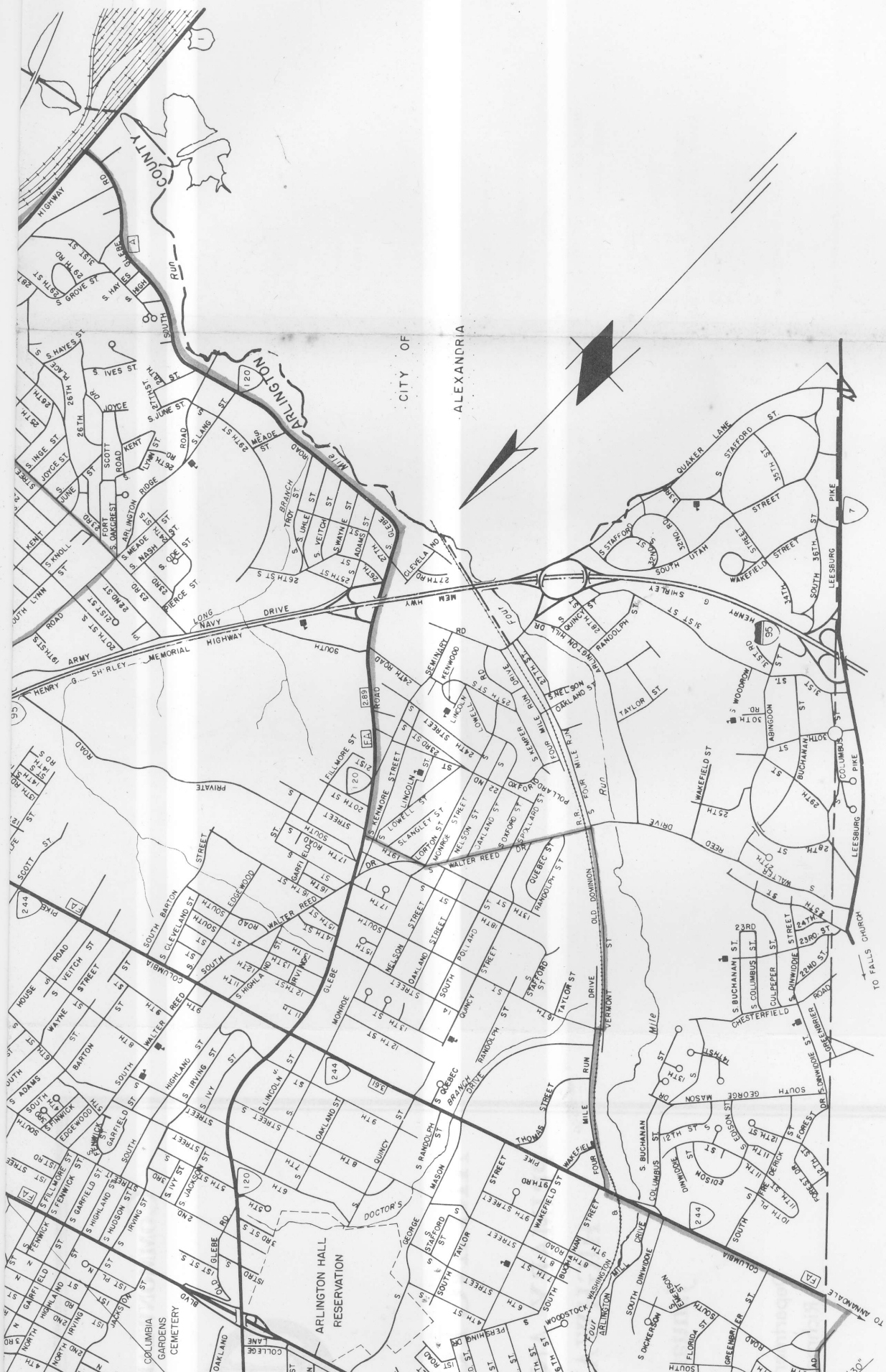
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"I'm going home to have a couple of cocktails," said Mrs. Stetson, who had followed the house throughout the day.



ARLINGTON COUNTY VIRGINIA

SHOWING



COLUMBIA PIKE

Recollections of Places, People and Events

In Arlington

Mildred H. Ritchie

June 1975

(Tape Given To Arlington Library)

My father, Walter K. Handy, and my mother, Grace, bought a home about a month after their marriage in 1908, at the corner of Arlington and Glen Avenues (now Buchanan and Eighth Road, South) in the, then, new subdivision of Barcroft. His father, Major F. A. G. Handy was already living in the big white house next door, and his elder brother lived a block to the South of them. My father and grandfather owned all but four lots of their block, and for about fifty years theirs were the only two houses in the block. The block was a lovely woodsy area where birds sang. Dad's garden was down near the the cool spring that bubbled up in the center of his place, flowing southwesterly through other properties until it entered Four Mile Run on the ^{southeast} ~~other~~ side of nearby Columbia Pike. This was called the Dolly Madison Spring. I was born there, ^{at my father's home,} as were my brother and sister.

The village of Barcroft is along Columbia Pike where Four Mile Run crosses, in Arlington County. The Alexandria spur of the Washington and Old Dominion Branch of the Southern Railway crossed the Pike just East of the Run, with a small

yellow wooden three-sided station at its crossing. *The fourth side was open along the track and cold in winter. A bench seating six or eight patrons ran along the back wall. That was the sole furniture.*

Dad's office was at the Potomac Electric Power Company in Washington, then ^{at} ~~on~~ Fourteenth Street. ^{between Cold B Street (now Constitution Ave.)} Transportation to Washington at that time was by steam train toward Alexandria to the little station of St. Elmo, where, one could change to the Electric Railway operating between Alexandria and

or north to Bluemont Junction, where one could transfer to a train coming down from Bluemont, Leesburg, Warrenton, etc., to go into Georgetown over the old Aqueduct Bridge (replaced by new bridge).
Washington; The total ride took about an hour. There were

about three passenger trains each way on weekdays and a number of freight trains on the steam line. If the train for work or appointments was missed one could walk a little over a mile East along Columbia Pike, dusty and rocky in dry weather, muddy and full of ruts in rainy weather, to the Columbia Station and the trolley line to Rosslyn and Georgetown in the west end of town.

Walking along Columbia Pike became quite a familiar habit to us over the years. My father, an ardent Christian, had been a member of the Church of the Covenant in Washington. Soon after he became a resident of Barcroft, he and my mother joined the newly organized Arlington Presbyterian Church, then in its new edifice on Columbia Pike in what is now the 3800 Block West of Monroe Street. We walked to Church every Sunday for years, where Dad was Sunday School Superintendent for about fifty years.

Across the Pike from the Church lived Dr. Henry Corbett, our nearest Doctor. His wife was a sister of Mrs. Thomas DeLashmut who, with her husband and family, lived near Columbia Station. These families were also members of the Church, as was the related Munson family nearby.

East of Glebe Road, the land of the present Westmont Shopping Center and Subdivision, was part of the large Dairy farm of the Snoots family. *(?) formerly a mason farm* Across from this on Columbia Pike lived

Albert Dye and nearby were the Brewers, former Barcroft residents. *on the SE corner here stood for some years a vacant lot and ruins of an old shed, remains of Blacksmith's shop.* - 2 -

Until about 1924 when the present school was erected, Barcroft's two-room school, now known as the Community House, could accommodate only the first six grades, three to each room, and heated by a large pot-bellied stove in the middle of the larger room. Upon completing the sixth grade, students either walked to the Columbia School or went to Washington to the Seventh and Eighth Grades. Until 1925 Arlington had no High School, ^{in its northern area} and all students went to Washington for that part of their education. *(Alexandria had annexed another "bite" of Arlington, taking its only High School at Del Ray.)*

My father, always interested in civic affairs and in improvements for Arlington, suggested to friends in the Department of Agriculture, then in charge of building roads, that Columbia Pike would be a good road for a testing program. Concrete was then being tested for use in road building and, after due consideration, the Department agreed. As a result the Pike was laid with a two-lane strip of concrete, ^{(the first concrete road in the country!)*} in sections of varying types from which cores would be taken from time to time for examination and testing. This was completed in 1926, its construction beginning at the Lower Alexandria Road (now the Jefferson Davis Highway) and stopping at the top of Palmer's Hill, where Taylor

Street enters the Pike, in Barcroft. *The "Pike" at that time ran in an almost straight course from the Jefferson Davis Highway west, past the West Brothers brick yard, crossing on Palmer's Hill at Barcroft road through and Columbia till it reached the hairpin curve*

One chilly Sunday afternoon in about 1925 we received a call.

The Church was on fire and help was urgently needed as there was no Fire Department. By the time we reached the scene a few of the pews had been dragged out. The fire was burning fiercely and spreading so rapidly that little could be saved. Some pews were carried across the Pike to Corbett's yard and some of us youngsters sat there watching as the belfry caught fire. The heavy mellow-toned bell that could be heard for miles soon fell

* Records of Agriculture Dept.

with a clatter amid a shower of sparks and flame.

The Arlington Methodist Church, then on the corner of what is now Walter Reed Drive at Columbia Pike, across from the Station and Norton's Cafe, offered the use of its building, and for a year or so Services were held there on Sunday afternoons. A small wooden Chapel, erected on the back of the present Arlington Presbyterian Church lot, later served for five or more years until the new church could be built.

During this early period of the Century many areas of Arlington County grew rapidly in population. Some Hundred and Fifty houses were erected in Barcroft between 1914 and 1925, many by Walter O'Hara, a new builder resident. Alcova Heights at Glebe Road on the farm of J. Cloyd Byars, came into being and "mushroomed". Other areas along the Pike also expanded. With the growth in population came the need for more efficient transportation. Robert L. May, a former Washington Policeman who had lived for a time on a tract along Columbia Pike near the Fairfax County line, where he cut and sold wood, moved into Barcroft across from the two-room School about 1920. He equipped two trucks, similar to those in which he hauled wood, with long benches along each side, a tarpaulin roof, and steps at the back. He drove one and his wife, the other, with regular schedules from his backyard garage in Barcroft. From this small beginning he soon graduated to two buses, affectionately called by patrons, the "Pie-wagons". These, also, were entered from rear steps, but had hard-topped roofs and windows, and were more comfortable. Suburbanites could now even attend an evening theater show in

Washington, provided they could catch the last night bus at 11:15! Thus was born our AB&W Bus line, with, eventually, even special school buses direct to and from several Washington schools attended by area children. Later quite a protest was raised when the regular fare was raised to Eighteen Cents one way!

Palmer's Hill on Columbia Pike was a source of delight to the young at heart, parents and children alike, for miles around in winter-time snows. The Pike from Taylor Street East for a distance of three long, downhill blocks, ran in an "S" curve to the little bridge over Doctor's Run at the bottom. Few, if any, cars travelled in snow or ice at night, and the hill was always filled with sleds as soon as the snow was deep enough. Bonfires were kept going at the top for warming frostbitten fingers and toes, and storytelling. Sometimes, too, we could also use Palmer's cow-field hill, a long sweeping stretch, wonderful and fast when there was a crust on top!

The swimming hole under the old bridge at Four Mile Run was popular in summer. Many a young one learned his first dog paddle there, and could later dive from the big rock into deeper water. The turning of the huge wheel on which we used to swing, at the mill nearby, was music to our ears.

Dad was a Charter, and active, member of the Barcroft School and Civic League. My grandfather, a Congressional Correspondent, and Charter member of the Gridiron Club in Washington, was, for a year or so, the League Secretary. I still have his Graham Shorthand minutes of its early meetings.

Dad was on the Committee to choose a site for the County's first High School, Washington-Lee, erected in 1925-6. About that time also, he was one of the Committee to select a route for the present Arlington Boulevard. Starting at the river, they walked three different routes all the way through the County to the Fairfax County line, finally choosing its present location. Then, however, it was a rough and rural route.

Among our neighbors in Barcroft in those early years were the families of Marye, Head, Wright, Pepper, House, Bridges, Payne, Clemroth and Hale. Harring's Store at Barcroft was later Gemmel's. Seigel's Store at Columbia was later Sher's. Some of the early families along the Pike and at Columbia were those of Wibert, Gray, Craig, Tapp, Sheffel, Floyd, MacPherson, Ernst, Lyle, Coe, Figgins and Floyd, and Howell.

P25 AHS 1980
 P28- AHS 1981
 (Fairfax To Corbett)

Thomas Fairfax
 1762- Apr 21 1946

Purchase May 27, 1808 From John Carlyle
 Herbert & Mary 774 1/2 Ac.
 Part of original grant, 1215 Ac. To
 Evan Thomas & John Todd in 1719.



Sewell Corbett To Va. 1849
 April, 1850 From Orlando &
 Reginald Fairfax 282 Ac.

John M Young 108 1/2 Ac.
 Sept 12 1850 From
 Orlando Fairfax, Adjoining
 100 Ac. purch. From
 Thos. Hedges 1836

Nov 22 1850, Orlando Fairfax
 & Sewell B. Corbett agreement
 For 162 Ac E of Four Mile Run
 N of Columbia Pike, adjoining
 Young. on Oct. 18

1854 conveyed to Cooper
 Corbett, father of Sewell 162
 Dec. 21, 1850, 202 Ac. from
 Orlando Fairfax to Lewis
 & Maria Bailey

18 To Frank Corbett
 162 Ac.
 11/1/55 Cooper To Virgil
 Corbett - 162 Ac. (son)
 12/24/1864 Virgil To Frank
 Corbett

Drawing based on
 G.P. Strum's 1900 detailed
 map of Alexandria, now
 Arlington Co.

3 Aug. 1719 1215 Ac. To Evan Thomas & John Todd
 6/3/78, 1762, 5/2/63 - Geo 4 dau Francis & Manover Aubrey to John Carlyle ab. 800 A
 5/27/1808 John Carlyle Herbert To Thomas Fairfax 774 1/2 Ac.

1. - The 162 Acre Parcel of Cooper Corbett was Deeded
 To his Son, Frank Corbett, in 1864. He erected a Large Home in
 The North East corner and, clearing a portion, operated a small
 Farm, while also owning a store in Alexandria. The
 Rail Laid its Track Through The western side, East of Four Mile Run,
 by about 1860 and Steam Trains ran From Alexandria to Snickersville (Now
 Blauvelt). A small yellow station was erected on the West side of the Track,
 South of the Columbia Pike Crossing and at first bore the name "Arlington".
 Frank Corbett subdivided about forty acres of his farm in 18 into
 lots, in the southwest corner, along the railroad, calling it "cedar Hill",
 The name of his farm. He died, however, before selling more than one or
 two parcels. The purchaser of his estate, Mrs. Abbie Fox, had it resub-
 divided, and in 1903, with her son-in-law, Stephen P. Wright, began to sell
 lots in the village of Barcroft.

2. Sewell Corbett and his wife raised a family of several children &
 are buried in a small cemetery beside their home. A portion of the tract
 of 282 Ac. became the home of a son, Dr. Henry C. Corbett, on Columbia
 Pike. Adjoining him on the west the home of W.C. Wihert was erected. The lower
 portion of the tract along Four Mile Run became the farm of Lloyd, now an apartment
 complex.
 3. The lower part ^{below} of the 202 Ac. of Lewis Bailey became the farm home

of the Deuterman family:

3. The upper part, northwest of Doctors Run, largely a lovely forested area for many years, was eventually acquired for construction of Barcroft Apartments about 1940, by the DeKashmull Brothers. The large house on a hill high above Doctors Run at Columbia Pike erected about 1900, was the home of Sheriff Wm Palmer whose family gave the name to the curving Pike Hill.
4. The 108 1/2 Ac. of John M. Young was inherited by his son. (It adjoined his previously purchased 100 Ac. tract.) When quite elderly the son married ^{Thomas Gray} Bailey, who became the owner only a few years later at his death. She married her farm manager. They lived there many years. After her death, the estate was sold about 1921 to former state Senator J. Koyd Byars. He named the home Aleoua and gave the name to the subdivision he constructed on the tract. Mrs. Gray gave the land for the Arkington Presbyterian church on Columbia Pike which was erected about 1904. When that church (at present Nelson St.) was destroyed by fire in 1924, a parcel was purchased at Lincoln Street on which the present church was later erected. Lincoln Street was originally the lane that led from Columbia Pike to the Aleoua mansion.

P. 260 - "Beginning at a white oak"

Patent 3 Aug 1719 to Thomas & Todd 1215 A.

2 June 1738 John Todd of NC to John Aubrey
"land" beginning at mouth of
small br. out of side of main
run of 4 mi creek ab 2 1/4 mi
above the mill

2 May 1763 }
12 May 1762 }

Francis Aubrey St Marys co, Md.
and Owen Brady and Hanover
his wife, dau's of John Aubrey
recovered from Todd and sold
their rights to John Carlyle ^{Ab.} 500 Ac.

20 Jan 1742 Wm Thomas of Pr Wm co to Robt.
King lower land of tract bequeathed
by Evan Thomas to son, Wm,
bounded by lines of Howson,
Alexander and Four mile Run
where Mr Ridley (Rigley) & Mr Robt.
King live 100 Ac

20 Nov 1745 Robt King to Hugh West
part of 300 Ac of Evan Thomas 100 Ac

8 Mar 1745 Thomas Whitford, Jr. co., to
Hugh West part of 300 A.
on Four mi Run willed by
Evan Thomas to his son
Wm and sold by Wm to
Thomas Whitford 198 3/4 A

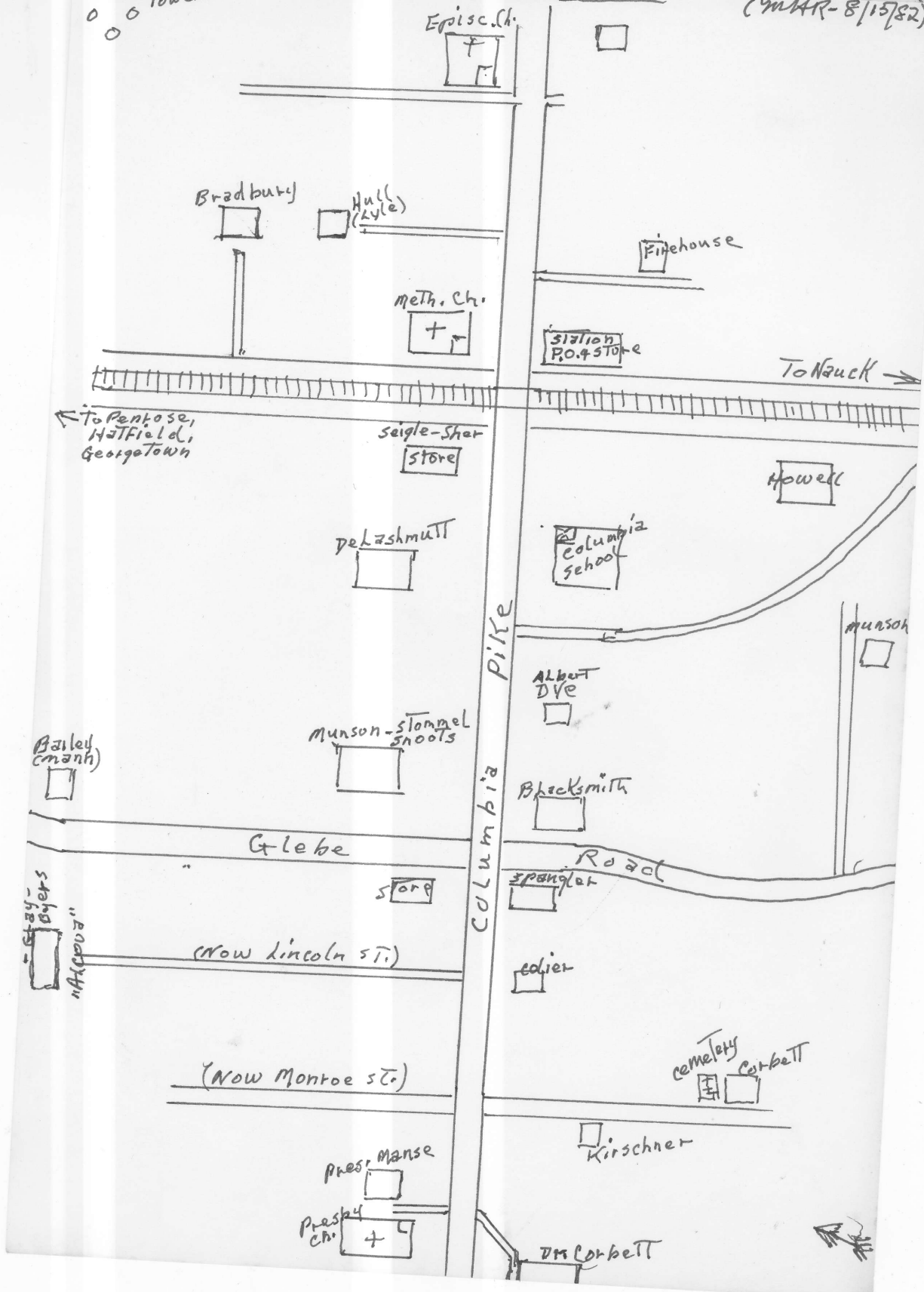
(King & Whitford mar. dau.
of Mrs. Evan Thomas who mar.
(at Thomas's death) Rigley.

Ab. 400 Ac.

At.ington
Towers
0 0

Columbia ca. 1920

(MMAR-8/15/82)



School - Barcroft

(AHS-1980, p. 29)

1907-8 - 10 pupils, Amy Fairfax,

First Teacher, in her home

at Arlington + Glen Avenues.

Nov. 1908 - A building had been erected

Next door at Arlington Ave.

and Brook Street by the

Methodists as a church. Mrs.

Fairfax, with three little girls,

could not teach that year as

she was soon to add a fourth

child, a son, to her family. The

Barcroft School & Civic League,

formed that year made arrange-

ments to rent the church build-

ing during the week for a school.

Miss Bulah Adams was

employed by the County as

the first teacher at Barcroft

to teach in the new little

building.

1913 - Within four years the fast-

growing area had need for

more ~~space~~ for its pupils and

a second, small room was

added. Miss Margaret Handy

had been the second teacher

in the little building ~~and~~

was followed by Miss ~~Brook~~

who became Principal and

teacher of the upper grades in

1913. She was joined by Miss

Grace Crowell who taught the

lower grades.

Through the war years of

World War I and the years

of recovery which followed

The School continued to grow.

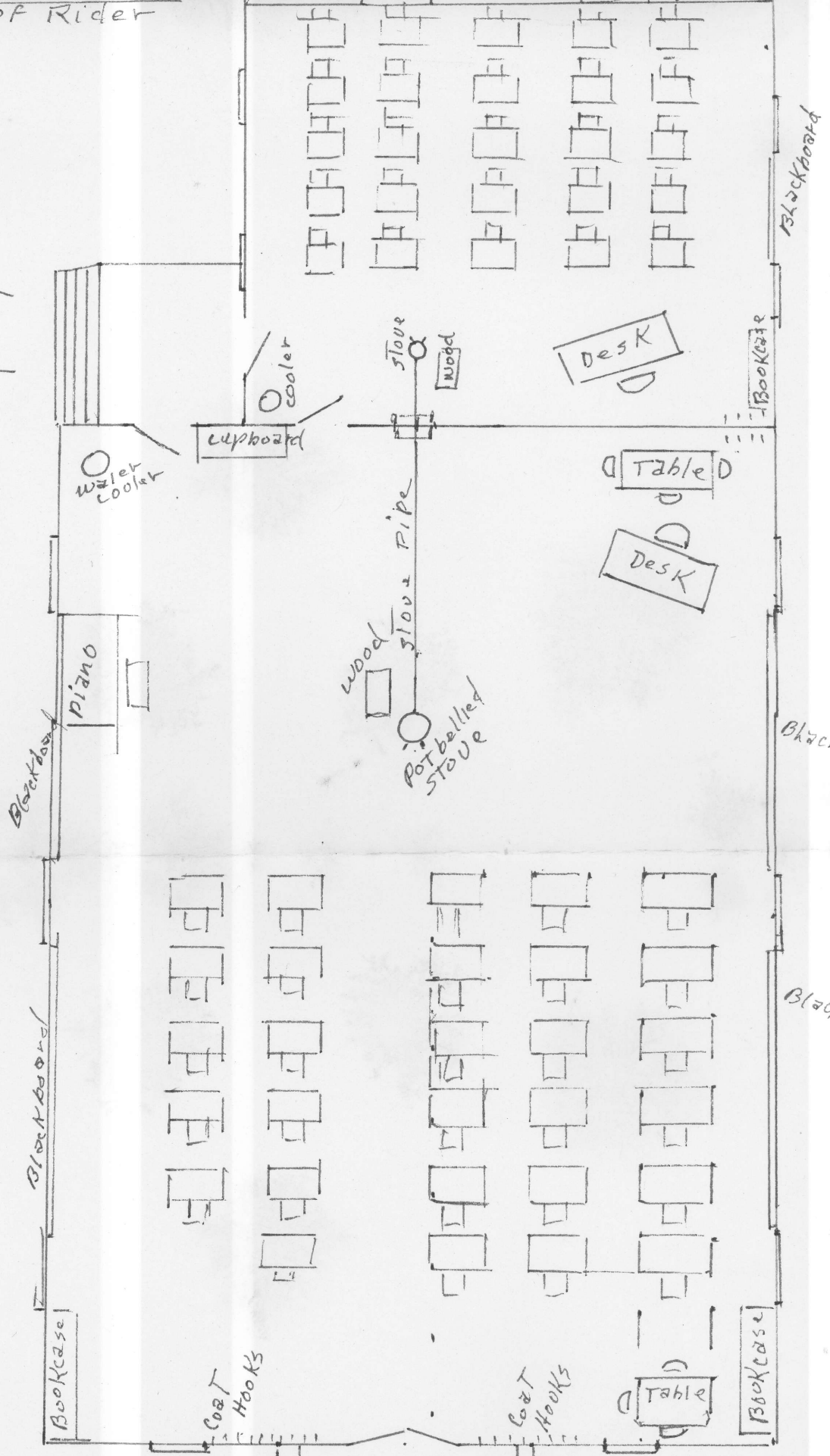
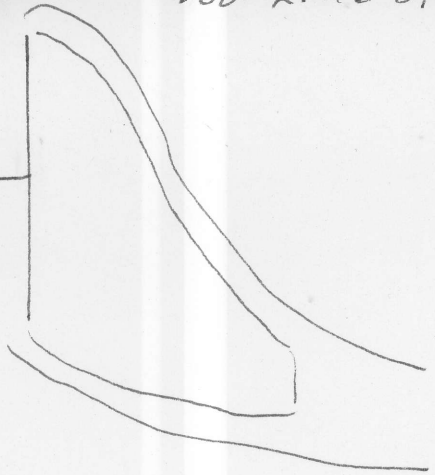
1925 - By 1925 the county had erected a new brick school about three blocks away on land that had first been left mostly in scrub-pine, and later was rented and planted in potatoes and corn for some years.

1925 - Since 1925 the building now known as the Barcroft Community House has continued under the care and direction of the Barcroft Civic Association.

100' line of Rider

Line of Fairway 150'

OUT HOUSE



Batcroft School
3 Grades Per Room

(No Roof)

oak Tree

of Fairway 150'

OUTHOUSE

100' line of Rider

Blackboard

Blackboard

piano

water cooler

cupboard

cooler

wood

pot bellied stove

stove pipe

stove

wood

Desk

TABLE

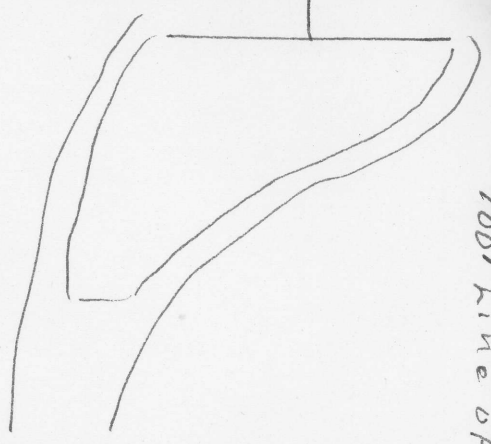
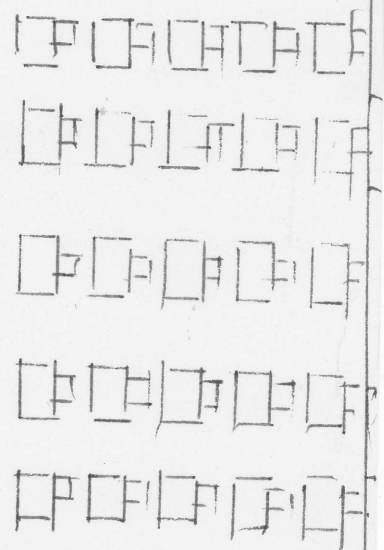
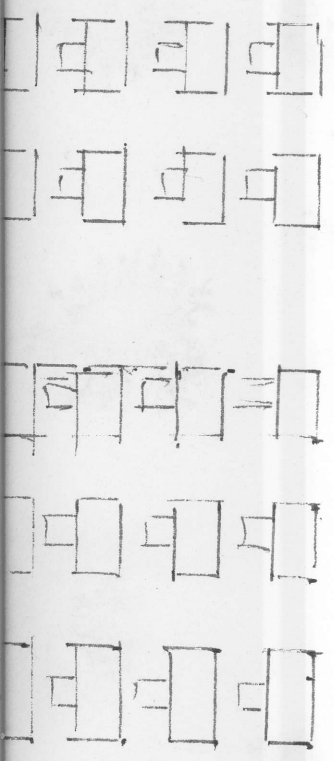
Desk

Bookcase

Blackboard

Blackboard

Blackboard



Line of Fairfax 150'

BALCROFT School
3 Grades Per Room
1920-1921

Arkington Ave (Now Buchanan St)



Brook St. (Now 8th Street)



Barcroft Store - Va.





Memories

Arlington residents in front of Barcroft Community House in the 800 block of Buchanan Street, circa 1928. (Robert C. Robey).

Send us your interesting old area photos: Journal Newspapers, 6385 Commercial Drive, Springfield, Va., 22151. Include a caption and self-addressed envelope. We pay \$5 for each photo printed.

✓ Oscar Harris Store

✓ Mill Picture

✓ Alexandria Gazette - Corbett Suicide

✓ Lots in Bancroft ad

✓ Oscar Harris store ad

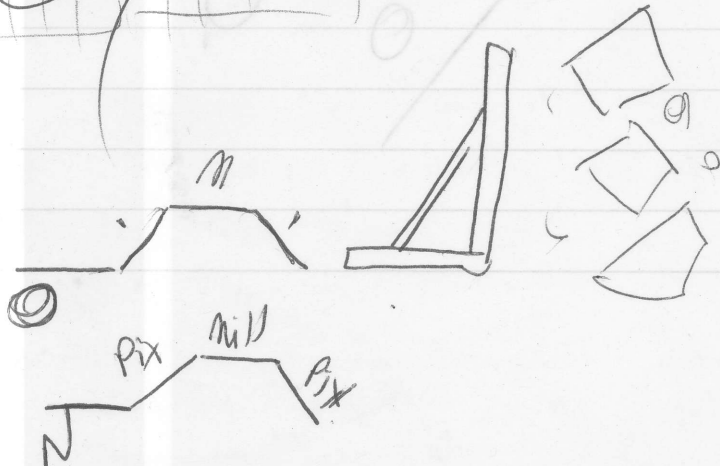
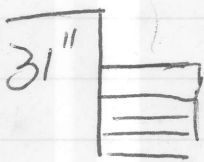
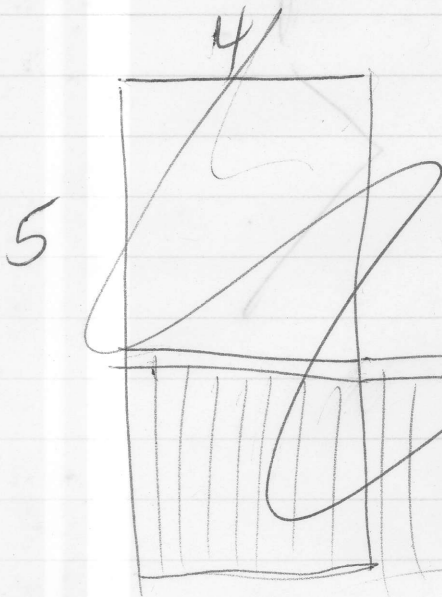
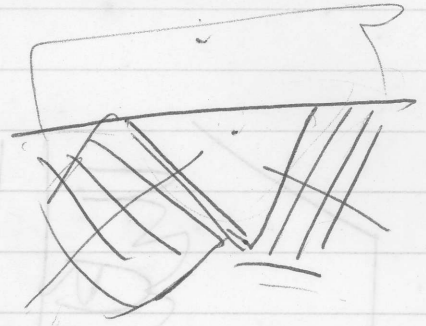
✓ Washington Times re Bancroft News story

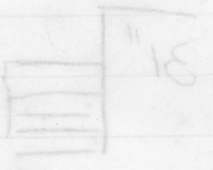
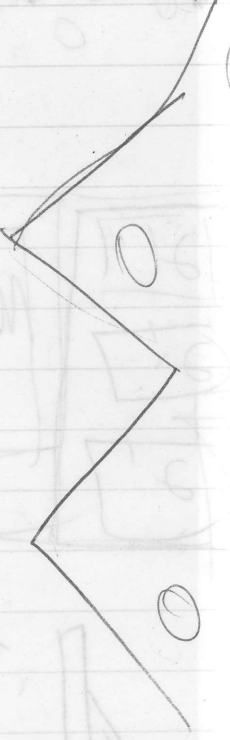
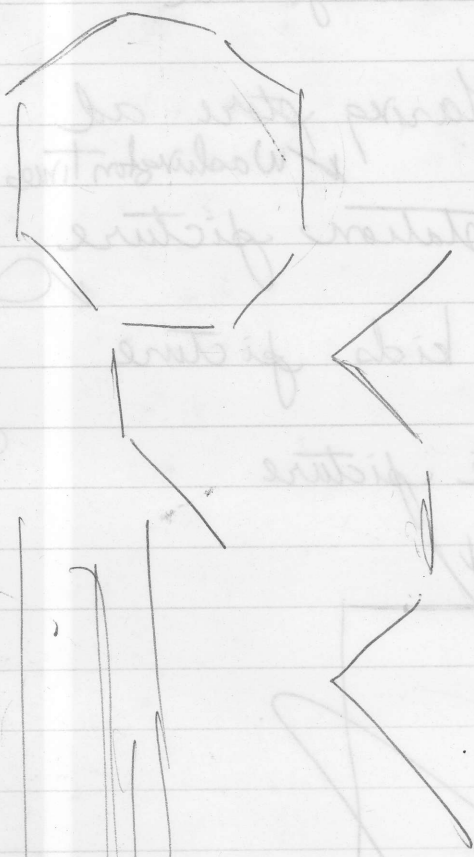
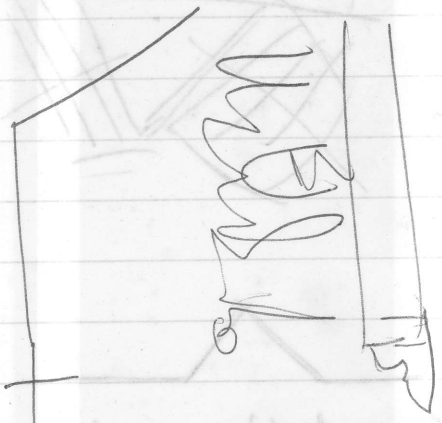
✓ Train station picture

✓ School kids picture

✓ Komey Foley picture

✓ Suffragette picture







#2 - Mrs Emma McJugan 19267
Teacher

3 - School Bldg Greenville

4 - Mrs Fairfax Home

5 - Class 1925

6 - School ca 1923-4

7 - Snow 1922

MENT

DUE DATE

8x10	10x10	11x14

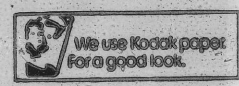
HORIZONTAL

40x60

CA

camera art

Professional Finishing Division



Alexandria Gazette.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, MAY 19, 1897.

LOCAL MATTERS.

WEATHER PROBABILITIES.—For this evening fair to-night and Thursday; slight changes in temperature; northerly winds becoming variable.

ANOTHER SUICIDE.—Considerable sensation was caused in this city about five o'clock yesterday afternoon by the announcement that Mr. Frank E. Corbett, one of Alexandria's best known citizens, had swallowed a large dose of chloral with suicidal intent. Drs. Smith, Howard and Purvis were summoned, and though they used all the skill at their command his death followed about half-past seven o'clock. Mr. Corbett had been laboring under a severe mental strain for several years, and of late had been addicted to the use of opiates. His friends had been apprehensive concerning him for some time, as he had often in his gloomy moods spoken rashly. His excessive use of opiates had caused some druggists to refuse to sell them to him, but he had managed to obtain them in some way. Yesterday he was in the street as usual, and he passed down King street about four o'clock and entered the Old Dominion Cigar Manufactory, which he had been conducting for some time. He took a seat at his desk, attracting no special attention from the others in the place. Later it was noticed that he had lapsed into a remarkably quiet condition, and upon examination he was found to be semi-conscious. A bottle labelled "Chloral" told the tale; he had swallowed 210 grains, while the usual dose is 15. As stated above, physicians were summoned and he was removed to his bed room in the building. The physicians worked earnestly upon him, but he never rallied, and gradually sank until about half past seven o'clock when his attendants pronounced life extinct. The body was removed to the undertaking establishment of Mr. Wheatley where it will be prepared for burial. To-day the remains were taken to the Masonic Temple, whence the funeral will take place on Thursday afternoon, at 5 o'clock. Mr. Corbett was a native of Binghamton, N. Y. and came to this city in the year 1870. He began business on the east side of Royal street, between King and Cameron, opening what he called a "Chinese Tea Store." His store was neat and attractive and his stock choice, but the enterprise proved a failure, and he subsequently was appointed Deputy Collector of the Port under Mr. David Turner, and he held the same position in subsequent years under Mr. A. A. Warfield. When the latter relinquished the position of Collector Mr. Corbett took charge of the Old Dominion Cigar Manufactory, a business in which he threw most of his energies. He was

PERSONAL.—Mr. J. J. Jamieson, Past Grand Regent of Virginia, has gone to Baltimore to attend the 20th anniversary of the organization of the Supreme Council, Royal Arcanum.

Mr. Frank Harper, formerly of this city, out now of Fredericksburg, is in the city for a short visit.

Col. W. A. Smoot will be chief marshal of the Memorial Day parade.

Miss Sara Daingerfield last night most charmingly entertained a number of her friends from Baltimore, Washington, this city and elsewhere at a lawn party and dance given at the country residence of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Daingerfield, "Malvern," on Seminary Hill, near this city. The entertainment was given in honor of Misses Cornelia Boykin and Mary C. Stokes, of Baltimore. Prof. Donch furnished the music and during the evening refreshments were most deliciously served. A large number of young people were present and seldom was a more enjoyable evening spent in this neighborhood.

MR. GILBERT SIMPSON'S CANDIDACY. Mr. Gilbert Simpson has issued circulars announcing himself a candidate for Mayor at the coming election. He says he has had a great deal of experience with that office for fifteen years while acting as an officer of the police force, and is satisfied that he will give entire satisfaction in that capacity. He claims he was put off the police force through jealousy of some of the members, for fear he would be promoted. He further says: "This city never had a better and more conscientious servant than I proved to be. I would rather be elected Mayor of Alexandria this time than to be President of the United States for the next ten years. When I was dismissed from the police force I questioned all the members of the Council and Board of Aldermen and have never found one but what said he voted for me, and how it was that I was defeated I cannot tell."

EPWORTH LEAGUE.—The first business meeting of the union chapters of the Epworth leagues in the Southern Methodist Episcopal churches embraced in Washington district, Baltimore conference, was held Monday evening at Epworth M. E. Church South, Washington. Among the delegates present were Messrs. Fred Peake and E. B. Kemp, of this city. Mr. S. H. Lamar, of Gaithersburg, was elected president; Mr. L. Pierce Boteler, of Washington, and Mr. E. B. Kemp and Miss Anna Summers, both of Alexandria, vice-president and treasurer, respectively. A paper on "Department Work" was read by Miss Anna Summers, of Alexandria.

SPECIAL SERVICES.—The auditorium of the Railroad Reading Rooms was again filled to its fullest capacity last night by a crowd of people who listened to an earnest and effectual exhortation from Mr. Samuel Stokeley. Three requests were made for prayer and much interest was manifested. The Misses

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Cameron, opening what he called a "Chinese Tea Store." His store was neat and attractive and his stock choice, but the enterprise proved a failure, and he subsequently was appointed Deputy Collector of the Port under Mr. David Turner, and he held the same position in subsequent years under Mr. A. A. Warfield. When the latter relinquished the position of Collector Mr. Corbett took charge of the Old Dominion Cigar Manufactory, a business in which he threw most of his energies. He was also engaged in the manufacture of bricks. The deceased had ever been prominent in the business affairs of the city, and at one time represented the Second ward in the Common Council. He was a past master of Alexandria-Washington Lodge of Masons, and a member of Old Dominion Commandery, Knights Templar. Mr. Corbett was a man of considerable means. He owned a farm in Alexandria county said to be worth about \$20,000. He possessed property in Washington and this city and owned stock in various local concerns. For a number of years he had had much trouble of a domestic nature. The suicide of his son recently, the sending of his daughter to an insane asylum and the application for a divorce by his wife had produced serious consequences. He undertook to drown his troubles in stimulants and drugs and, as is ever the case, the gloomy reveries which followed the reaction made life a burden. Some of his friends are of the opinion that he did not take the poison with suicidal intent, as he was known to have been addicted to its use, but the threats he had made and his deplorable mental condition of late caused an equal number of his friends to adopt the suicide theory. The deceased was about 56 years of age. He was a companionable gentleman and much esteemed by all who knew him. Mrs. Corbett, the wife of the dead man, was seen at her home in Washington last evening, but beyond admitting that she had heard of her husband's death, she would say very little. She said she had not seen Mr. Corbett since last October. She said he had continued to support her, and that she had finally concluded to let the divorce suit, recently instituted, rest. She was under the impression that business troubles had caused Mr. Corbett to take his life. Mr. Corbett left a will in which he directed that his body be cremated. The remains will accordingly be placed in a vault to-morrow evening, where they will remain for a few days, after which they will be sent to Washington and arrangements made for carrying out the direction of the deceased.

RECEPTION.—Last night the Second Presbyterian Church was the scene of most delightful reception tendered to new pastor, Rev. J. Ernest Thacker, and his wife by the congregation of that church. The church was beautifully decorated with cut flowers and potted plants, and the pulpit was banked with palms. Mr. K. Kemper was master of ceremonies and made an address of welcome for the congregation and Rev. J. J. Butler, of the Baptist Church, for

both of Alexandria, vice-president and treasurer, respectively. A paper on "Department Work" was read by Miss Anna Summers, of Alexandria.

SPECIAL SERVICES.—The auditorium of the Railroad Reading Rooms was again filled to its fullest capacity last night by a crowd of people who listened to an earnest and effectual exhortation from Mr. Samuel Stokely. Three requests were made for prayer and much interest was manifested. The Misses Taylor, of Washington, sang two duets in their usual beautiful and touching manner. A trio of young men very beautifully rendered an invitation hymn. To-night Mr. McMichael, of Washington, will make an address and another large crowd is looked for, as he is an interesting talker. Gospel hymns No. 5 and 6 are used.

DISORDERLY YOUNGSTERS.—Last night about twelve o'clock several young men became involved in a difficulty on King street, between Washington and Columbus, and created considerable excitement. Officer Bettis soon appeared and captured one of the offenders and later Special Officer Genzberger secured another at the corner of Fairfax and Prince streets. The names of the others were obtained and this morning three of the accused were brought before the Mayor. It seems that the trouble arose in an upper King street saloon where one of the party had not been invited to drink. They were fined \$5 each.

POLICE COURT.—The following cases were disposed of this morning:

Matzo Hicks, arrested by Officer Lyles for assault on Ed. Bell and for carrying a pistol, was fined \$20 or given 30 days in jail.

Three young men, arrested by Officer Bettis and Special Officer Genzberger for drunken and disorderly conduct, were fined \$5 each.

Colia Keys, colored, arrested by Officer Proctor for drunken and disorderly conduct, was fined \$5 and in default of payment sent to the work house for 30 days.

Martha Woodlawn and James Robinson, both colored, arrested by Officers Proctor and Ferguson for disorderly and indecent conduct, were fined \$10 each.

Night Report.—Last night was clear and cool. Four prisoners and three lodgers were at the station house.

ANNUAL MEETING.—The annual meeting of Alexandria Real Estate Investment Trust and Title Company was held yesterday at its office in this city, 107 south Royal street, when the following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Park Agnew, President; James R. Caton, Vice President; M. B. Harlow, Secretary and Treasurer, and James R. Caton, Archibald Greenlees and Geo. H. Harlow, Board of Directors. A resolution was adopted authorizing the secretary to advertise and sell the property owned by the company in this city and Chattanooga, Tenn.

BASKETBALL.—The Episcopal High School team played a game yesterday evening against a team from Columbian University, and won in the ninth inning by a score of 16 to 12. The feature of the game was the batting of the High School boys against three pitchers out-

ing but-of corners of

The H last, high cient and the comp Memorial apparatus committee remains o to the de some floury

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- Pres. - Possille - living in Barroft
- 1907-8 - Lovelace, Fairfax
- 1908-9 - Marge, W.W. Wright, Head, Hale, Morgans
- 1909-10 - Handy, F.C., W.K., FAG (Whitcraft), ^{maxin, Briggs}
- 1910-11 - Armstrong, Floyd, Adams, McMahon, Perrow, Beach
- 1911-12 - Bullen, Ryder, Coedon, Sanford Smith
- 1912-13 - Houseknecht, Robinson, Smith, Alberta
- 1913-14 - Pepper, C.W. Jones, Printz, Bridges, Allin
- 1914-15 - Japp, Kirschner, Kincheloe, Payne, M. ^{Chew}
- 1915-16 - O'Hara, weeks, Gawley, Vincent, Chrimon
- 1916-17 - Babcock, ^{Babcock, Thymel}
- 1917-18 - ^{Wicks, Hopkins, Howard, Hartman, Gupton, (Adams Home)}
Roseberry, Brewer, McRae, Bradley
- 1918-19 - Roadhouse, Kincaley, Beach, Haze, Zylinski
- 1919-20 - ^{Printz, Payne (Adams), Walker, Beach, ~~Wicks~~, ~~Kincheloe~~}
McDonald, Blake, ^{Wicks}
- 1920-21 - ^{McCoy, Adams, Cleveland, Gibson}
Roberts, May R, May C, ^{Koch}
- 1921-22 - Wilson, Coles, Braese, Devroy, ^{Wicks}
- 1922-23 - McAlister, Nelson, Mitchell, Yates
- 1923-24 - Huff, Robey, Focket, Chew, Dreiwald
- 24-25 - Krauth, Wessels, Whalen, Nichols
- 25-26 - Seymour, Dove, Miller (Roy), ~~Nichols~~
- 26-27 - Maupin, Johnson
- 27-28 - ~~Potts~~ Tolbut, West, Potts
- 28-29 -
- 29-30 - ~~W Kincheloe~~
- 30-31 -
- 31-32 -
- 32-33 -
- 33-34 - ² Solomon, W/Rose,
- 34-35 -
- 36-37 -
- 37-38 -
- 38-39 -
- 39-40 -
- 40-41 - Thomas, (H & Pm), Flaherty
- 41-42 -
- 42-43 -
- 43-44 -
- 44-45 -
- 45-46 -
- 46-47 -

Presidents:

- ✓ 1907-8 - Barcroft Citizens Assn.
Stephen P. Wright, Pres.
- 1908-9 - Barcroft School and Civic League
Probably S.T. Matye or W.W. Wright
- 1909-10 - " " " "
- 1910-11 - " " " " , F. E. Handy
- 1911-12 - " " " "
- 1912-13 - " " " "
- 1913-14 - Sanford W. Smith (at time of Cert. of Incorp.)
- 1914-15 - Possibly "
- 1915-16 - " Armstrong
- 1917-18 - " "
- 1918-19 - " Bradley
- 1919-20 - " Balcock
- ✓ 1920-21 } Walter K. Handy ✓
- ✓ 1921-22 } Walter K. Handy ✓
- ✓ 1922-23 - T. Marshall Kelly ✓
- 1923-24 - Possibly " or Woodruff
- 1924-25 - " "
- 1925-26 - " "
- 1926-27 - " Mrs. Krauth?
- 1927-28 - " "
- 1928-29 - " "
- ✓ 1929-30 } R.W. Kincheloe ✓
- ✓ 1930-31 - }
- ✓ 1931-32 - } E. Otis Potts ✓
- ✓ 1932-33 - }
- ✓ 1933-34 - }
- 1934-35 - }
- 1935-36 - -
- ✓ 1936-37 - } J. Geo. Pepper
- ✓ 1937-38 - }
- ✓ 1938-39 - } F. Denson
- ✓ (over) 39-40 }

Page 5 - Par 2
Barrcroft.

The school which began with Ten
First and second graders ~~came~~ gradually,
with, eventually, seven grades in one
room. More space became necessary
and by 1913 a small additional room
was added in the rear of the original
structure. School-board records show
that two teachers were regularly
employed to teach at Barrcroft from
December 1913 to June 1925.

At least three members of the class first
held in a private home, in 1907, still survive.
Many more ^{are living} who attended school in the
community house building that was rented
by the county for use as a school for
seventeen years, from 1906. A large number
are still residents of Arlington and the nearby area.

Page 6 - Rewrite to eliminate early

Page 7 That first class in the home of Amy Fairfay had ten children. The small son and daughter of Sidney T. Marye, a son of W. W. Wright and the eldest daughter of Mrs. Fairfay were members of families in the subdivision. To these children in the surrounding area were added to make the number required to establish a school. There were a daughter of Sheriff Palmer, the son and daughter of the Tomlase family along the track, two small sons of the Tillet family working at the mill, and the little daughter of the Payne family near the mill.

On May 23, 1908, Lots 3 and 4, Block D, adjoining the home of Mr and Mrs Fairfay, were purchased by Trustees of the Meth. Epis. Ch. of Barcroft.

Page 8 - Make Par. 3:

Three members of the class first held in the home of Mrs. Fairfay in 1907 are known to be living. Many survive who attended school in the Community House when it was rented by the County from 1908 to 1925 for use as a school. A large number are residents of Arlington and nearby areas.

attending that first class
taught by Mrs. Amy Fairfax were
Carol, son of W. W. Wright; Paul and
Adalyne, children of Sidney T. Mays;
and Edith, daughter of Amy Fairfax;
all of the Barcroft subdivision.
A group of at least ten was required
for approval as a school. Thus, to these
were added Pauline Palmer, daughter of
Sheriff Palmer; Perry and Charles ^{Jelly}, children
of a mill worker; Ramon and Beulah Lovelace,
children of a railroad worker; and
Morphy Payne related to the Barcrofts.

on May 23, 1908, the Board of Education
approving the plan of Mrs. Amy Fairfax
to open a school for the children of the
Barcroft subdivision.

Page 2 - Note for 3:
These members of the class first
held in the home of Mrs. Fairfax in
1907 are known to be living. Many
others who attended school in the
community there, about 1908 to 1922 for
the county from 1908 to 1922 for
as a school. A large number are
of Arlington and nearby areas.

of Mr. Newlon, operator of the Barcroft mill, had been erected in 1586, on a ~~small~~ ^{large} parcel purchased from Frank Corbett, a block from the railroad. Oscar Having erected his residence on a six-acre parcel purchased in 1890 at the crossing beside the railroad. ^{In the large front room of the crossing} These were included in the subdivision. ^{which he opened a general store} In 1892 Anne Klotz, sister-in-law of Oscar Having, purchased the first lots in the subdivision and erected a house at Arlington Ave. (Buchanan St. and Fairfax St. (Buchanan St. and 9th streets, So.) The house constructed by 1894 was rented for six years, until she married Sidney T. Marge in 1901, they occupied the home. Mr. Klotz erected his home opposite this in 1900.

The farm estate and unsold lots of the subdivision were sold in 1903. The subdivision was resurveyed, resubdivided and named "Barcroft" in 1904. Plans were laid by its new owner, Mrs. Abigail Fox, and her son-in-law, Stephen P. Wright, the developer to offer newly constructed homes for sale.

Stephen P. Wright ^{with a young daughter} erected a home east of the Newlon house on the Pike. ^{His brother} W. W. Wright, with two small children, ^{in 1906,} purchased the home of Newlon which had been rented for several years. Stephen sold his home in 1907 to James W. Head.

On Apr. 1907, Milton and Amy Fairfax purchased a newly constructed home ^{on lots 1, 2, 138-D,} on Arlington Ave. at Glen Ave. (8th Road, So.) and occupied it with their three little girls.

Slowly, sales of new homes brought new residents

In northern Virginia, following the war that had torn the country asunder, Alexandria County was dusting itself off and beginning slowly to put the pieces together for a new life. Mr. Barroff had returned from New Jersey and, by 1856, had rebuilt the old ^{destroyed} Arlington mill on Columbia Pike at Four Mile Run ^{named it "Barroff Mill"} on a parcel of land on the Pike, a block east of the Railroad. A home was erected for Mr. Newlon, the mill operator, on a small parcel purchased from Frank E. Corbett. In 1890, Oscar Haring purchased six acres ~~from~~ Frank Corbett's "Cedar Hill" farm on Columbia Pike at the Railroad crossing. There, he built a home, opening a general store in the large front room planned for the purpose.

~~In 1891~~
In 1892 Frank Corbett subdivided approximately 80 acres of his 262 Acre farm on Columbia Pike east of Four Mile Run. Annie ~~Norman~~ ^{Norman} stated that the store of Oscar Haring and home of Mr. Newlon were within that subdivision. In 1894 Annie Norman, sister-in-law of Mr. Haring, built a home on Arlington Avenue at Fairfax St. (So. Sachar 4th St.) which she rented for about six years. Mrs. Klemm, erected an imposing house across from this in 1900. When Annie Norman and Sidney T. Mays were married in 1901, they occupied the house she had built.

The farm estate and unsold lots of the subdivision were sold in 1903 to Mrs. Abigail Zopf. By 1904, after re-subdivision +

renaming of streets, with changes in lot sizes, the subdivision was renamed "Barcroft". Mrs. Foy took up residence in the old Corbett house on the northeast corner of the Farm. Her son-in-law, Stephen R. Wright, ~~became~~ ^{created a home part of the} ~~manager and developer~~ ^{of the subdivision} new home on Columbia Pike. He became the developer & manager of the subdivision. In 1906 the new home was sold to W.W. Wright, brother of Stephen and in 1907 James D. Head purchased Stephen's ~~home~~ ^{home}.

subdivided of Barcroft
The newly subdivided, in 1904, contained
within its bounds four residences, one of which
was a ^{also} general store. The first home had
been erected about 1856 as the home of Mr.

Woolen, on a ^a parcel ^{of Cedar Hill Farm} purchased ~~from~~ ^{from Frank}
E. Corbett. In 1890 Oscar Hering erected
a home on a 6-acre parcel of the old farm
at Columbia Pike and the Railroad crossing.
There, he established a ^{general} store in a large front
room planned for the purpose. A third house
had been erected on a lot purchased in 1892
by Annie Hering, ^{sister-in-law} of Mr.
Hering. The house, ^{built} ^{about} 1894 was rented
for about six years. Across from this, Mr.
Klemmuth erected an imposing home in 1900,
on lots purchased from executors of Frank
Corbett's estate.

Mr. Fox, aided by her son-in-law, Stephen
P. Wright, planned to construct small homes
in Barcroft and to develop the community.
Stephen Wright erected a home about 1904, east
of the Woolen home, ~~and~~ in 1906 his brother,
W. W. Wright purchased the Woolen property.

Stephen Wright, in 1907, sold his house on
Columbia Pike to James W. Head. By that year,
several new homes were being constructed
for sale in Barcroft.

The village which ~~became~~ ^{was} Barcroft ~~had~~
~~been~~ established in 1892 as a subdivision
of a small portion (about 80 acres) of the
"Cedar Hill Farm" on Columbia Pike at
Four mile Run. At that time ~~it~~ ^{the subdivision} was called
"Corbett" and contained ^{two} residences on
the Pike which had been ^(well known bounds) ~~erected~~
in 1886. ^{one} was a large ~~house~~ ^{erected}
for Mr. Newlon who operated the mill for ser-
vice.

The other residence had been erected in 1890
on a 6 acre parcel purchased from Frank Corbett,
by Oscar Haring. He opened a general store in a large
front room planned for the purpose. Mr.
Haring's sister in law purchased ~~the~~ the first
2 lots in the newly recorded subdivision in 1892
and by 1894 had erected a house on the parcel.
It was rented for about 6 years. When she
married Sidney T. Marge in 1901, it became
their home.

In 1900 Klemoth purchased lots
opposite the Klorinus house and erected a home.
Mrs. Abigail Foy purchased the farm estate
and unsold lots of the subdivision in 1903. It
was resubdivided and renamed "Barcroft" in
1904 and some streets renamed. Mrs Foy's son-
in-law Stephen P. Wright acted as manager and
developer for the properties. He erected a
home East of the Newlon house on Columbia
Pike in 1904. In 1906 his brother Wm W. Wright
purchased the Newlon house in 1906.

By 1907 new houses were under construction
along Arlington Avenue (Buchanan St.). Among the
first to be sold was a small home at Glen Avenue
(8th Rd. So.), which was purchased by Milton and
Amy Fairfax.

Stephen P. Wright was by that time living with his mother in law in the old farmhouse on the northeast corner of the 262 Acre farm. North of the farm, Mr and Mrs Chas. Kolb lived at "Woodmead" a 6-Acre parcel of the Bell estate.

On Columbia Pike across from "Cedar Hill Farm" lived Wm Palmer, the County Sheriff. Then along the Pike to the west, at Four mile Run stood the Barcroft Mill with the house of Mr Barcroft and his daughter nearby. Beyond those, to the Fairfax county line there were five or six small homes on the north side. The Scanlands and Joins and Paynes lived along the south side. Several small homes were also occupied between the railroad and Four mile Run by families of railroad workers.

A post office had been established in the General Store in 1904 with Miss Virginia Doremus as Postmistress. These people in the area around Barcroft received their mail there and considered themselves a part of Barcroft.

Three of the families in the subdivision had small children ready or almost old enough for school. Sidney Marge had two; W. W. Wright, one; and the Fairfayes, one. Sheriff Palmer had one; along the railroad, the Lovelace family had two; and beyond the mill, there were two in the Tillat family and one in the Payne family.

The village which ^{was} became Barcroft ~~had~~
~~been~~ established in 1892 as a subdivision
of a small portion (about 80 acres) of the
"Cedar Hill Farm" on Columbia Pike at
Four mile Run. At that time ^{the subdivision} it was called
"Corbett" and contained ^{two} residences on
the Pike which had been ^(previously located) erected ^{prior to}
1892. ^{the subdivision} one was a large ^{house} erected
in 1886 by Mr. Newlon who operated the mill for several
years.

The other residence had been erected in 1890
on a 6 acre parcel purchased from Frank Corbett,
by Oscar Haring. ^{at Four Mile + the RR crossing} He opened a general store in a large
front room planned for the purpose. Mr.
Haring's sister in law purchased ~~the~~ the first
2 lots in the newly recorded subdivision in 1892
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From the Minutes, and Payroll
of the Alexandria
County School Board, and from deeds
of the county - as indicated in attached
notes, it will be seen that previously
prepared histories are at variance
with actual facts.

1. The first School was held in Barcroft
from Nov. 30, 1907 to June, 1908 in
the home of Mrs. Amy Fairfax, who
was the teacher. (not Edith)
2. Milton & Amy Fairfax had
home on lots 1, 2, Bl. D on Apr 20, 1907.
(Did not live in Barcroft in 1906.)
Their three daughters were Edith,
Hilda and Ethel.
3. The Alexandria Co School Board at first
turned down the Petition of the Citizens
Association of Barcroft on October 10
1907 "as we have a capable teacher at
Glen Caplyn". They did not consider
the school at Bailey's crossroads as it
was in Fairfax Co.
4. Lots 3, 4 Bl. D, Barcroft, were purchased
May 23, 1908, by Trustees of the Meth.
Episc. Church of Barcroft.
5. From records of the School Board it
is clear that the one-room church
building was erected during the Summer
of 1908. The Trustees and other residents
of Barcroft were affiliated with the Prot.
Meth. Ch. and, with the minister of that
church, joined in the construction.
6. It is known that Mrs Fairfax later had
a little son. The School Board & Parents
evidently learned during the summer that
Mrs Fairfax would be unable to teach & her home
would not be available in 1908-09. Thus,

according to School Board minutes & Payroll, arrangements were made to rent the new Building for use as a school and Miss Butech Adams was employed to teach from Nov. 6, 1908 to June 1909.

7. on Sept. 19, 1909, Miss Adams was ordered to report as teacher at Clarendon. Miss Margaret Handy, a new Applicant, who had moved to Barroft with her parents in April 1908, was ordered to teach at Barroft for the school term 1909-10.

8. Pupils who attended in 1909-10, and also Miss Handy, have told of the destructive storm which tore off the roof.

9. The building was enlarged by addition of a second small room in 1913, and School Board records show that from December 1913 to June 1925 two teachers were employed each year to teach at Barroft.

10. The building was wired for electricity in 1913.

(8, 9, 10, above are included to be added to the list of repairs & improvements. They would probably be recorded in minutes of the Barroft School & Civic League if the early records can be found.)

11. The town, first known as the Village of Barroft, was a small subdivision of about ~~750~~⁵⁵⁰ Acres of the farm of Frank E. Corbett made in 1872. In 1907 it consisted of ~~three~~ east-west streets, from present Wakefield Street (then Spring St.) to the Railroad tracks. ~~There~~ There were Fairfax St., Glen Ave. and Brook St. and Maple St., now 9th Street, So., 8th Rd., So., 8th St. So. and 7th St. So. It had two North-South streets from Columbia Pike to Maple St., Arlington Ave. and Spring St., now So. Buchanan and Wakefield streets.

12. Within that subdivision in 1907, the first home had been erected in 1896 on Columbia Pike at Arlington Ave., before the subdivision was made, for Mr. Newlon who operated the Mill for Dr. Barcroft. The second home had been erected in 1898 by ~~George~~ ~~Barcroft~~ ~~Barcroft~~ on a 6-Acre plot on Columbia Pike at the Railroad Crossing. In this, he opened a General Store in a large front room planned for the purpose. He and his family, a wife and their son, and two sisters of his wife, made their home in the rest of the house. The third house, built in 1894 by Annie Plotinus at Arlington Ave. and Fairfax St. was the first to be built after the subdivision was made in 1892. It was rented for about 6 years until her marriage to Sidney Tompkins in 1901. Across from the Plotinus house the Klemmuth home was erected in 1900. The only other home, erected about 1904 by Stephen P. Wright on Columbia Pike, east of the first house of Mr. Newlon. These six were all until 1907.

On the farm on which the subdivision had been established, the farmhouse stood on its northeast corner and was occupied by its new owner, Mrs. Foy, some distance from the subdivision.

North of that on a 6-acre parcel stood ~~another~~ ^{the} on a portion of the ^{old} Ball farm. Across the Pike, to the south, the home of the County Sheriff was on part of another farm.

To the west of the ~~subdivision~~ ^{within the subdivision} several small houses had been erected ^{between the railroad and} Four Mile Run for railroad workers. ^{Payne, Col. Pike} Four Mile Run to the Fairfax County line near Bailey's Crossroads, stood the Barcroft Mill, Dr. Barcroft's home, the Payne house, and about 6 small homes on the north side. On the south side the Scanlands lived across from the mill and beyond were homes of the Toins and another Payne family.

When a Post office was established about 1904 at Barroft in the General Store Miss Virginia Loomis was named Postmistress because it was the only Post office in that area, people outside of the Sub-division of Barroft began to receive mail addressed there. They began then to consider that they were living at Barroft.

The first of the small homes planned by the Barroft developer, Stephen P. Wright, was purchased on Apr. 20, 1907, by Milton and Amy Fairfax. Families of the who followed suit in the next months were those of Martin, Tarrett, Ham and Griggs.

In 1906, the family of W. W. Wright had purchased the old Newton house. They had a small son and daughter. In 1907 S. P. Wright sold his home to James Head who, then, had a small son.

Within the subdivision, with small children soon to need schooling were families of Fairfax (3 girls) 1 ready; Marye 2; Wright 2, 1 ready. In the surrounding area on Col. Pike, others were Palmer 1, Payne 1, Jillett, then running the mill, 2, and along the RR track Loelack 2.

open a school at Barcroft as
we have a capable teacher at
Glen Carlyn, Virginia".

According to the record this action was
immediately protested by the
Barcroft residents. Most of the
children were under the age of
seven and the only ^{direct route} connection to
Glen Carlyn was via the railroad
track on which they would have a
walk of over a mile.

The School Board on October 19, 1907,
then instructed Mr. C. B. Munson
of Columbia, Chairman of the
Arlington District, to look into
the matter and see what the
expenses would be to maintain
a school at Barcroft.

School began Nov. 1907 in
Fairfax home for:

Carol Wright, son of W.W.

~~Elizabeth~~

Pauline Palmer, dau. of Sheriff

Burlah Lovelair dau. of a Railroad worker

Damon Lovelair son " " "

Percy Tillet, son of man then operating

Charles " " " " "

Edith Fairfax, eldest dau. of 74.

Dorothy Payne - a granddau of Lt. Barrett

Paul Marye, son of Sidney T.

Adalyn " ^{dau. of} (under school age but
added to make 10 required)

1907- Fairfax
 Pauline Palmer
 Edith Fairfax
 Dorothy Payne
 Beulah Loveless
 Damon Loveless

1908-9 Adams
 Whitcraft
 Carl Wright
 Elgin Wright
 Pauline Palmer
 Edith Fairfax
 Dorothy Payne
 Beulah Loveless
 Damon Loveless

1909-10 Handy
 Whitcraft
 Carl Wright
 Elgin Wright
 Pauline Palmer
 Edith Fairfax
 Dorothy Payne
 Beulah Loveless
 Damon Loveless

1910-11 Beatty
 11-12 Beatty
 12-13 Beatty
 13-14 Beatty

1915-16
 M.L. Handy
 Ruth Armstrong
 Gladys Shove
 Elizabeth "Bryant"
 Lawrence Boyd

1916-17
 Kath. Ryder
 Matilda Hopkins
 Gene Hopkins
 Jean Payne

1917-18
 Eddie Roseburg
 Richard " "

1918-19
 Homoc
 19-20
 21
 22

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

1920-21
 M. Bullen
 Brand Shove

Corrections or changes and additions:

Page 1, Par. 4 xxx The Marye house was the first to be built on top of the hill in the Corbett subdivision. Lot 1, Block F, Corbett, was purchased November 11, 1892 by Annie C. Doramus from Frank E. Corbett, DBK 4/ Page 465. The house was erected about 1894 and, for about six years, was rented to a family whose name is not now known.

on July 7, 1899, Lots 1, 2 Bl G ~~was~~ ^{were} sold by the executor of Frank E. Corbett's estate to Edgar Klemroth and his wife — and her mother Mrs. Schick. They rented the house of Annie C. Doramus during 1900 while their new home across Arlington Avenue was under construction, DB 24 Page 192.

Mr. Sidney T. Marye and his bride, ^{Paul} Annie C. Doramus, moved into ^{Adalyn} their home after their marriage May 1, 1901. ^{3/25/02} ^{7/20/03}

Mr. S. P. Wright, son-in-law of Mrs. Abigail Joy built a house on Lots 12, 13, 14, Bl. G, of the R subdivision named Barcroft, about 1904. He and his family lived there until he sold it in 1907 to James W. Head. DB 117 Bl. 251.

→ In 1906 WW Wright bought from Newlon-

3/

Mr. Stephen P. Wright brought in
Mt. B.F. PETLOW, ^{a builder} of Remington,
Va., to build the homes planned
for Barcroft. ~~The first of these~~
~~to be sold~~ ^{was that of} ~~the~~
Milton W. and Amy M. Fairfax
at Arlington and Glen Horness
on April 20, 1907. They purchased
lots 1 and 2, Block D, Subdiv of
Barcroft on April 20, 1907, and
the newly erected house
thereon (D B 115, Page 364). At
that time they had three little
girls, Edith, Hilda and Ethel.

on Oct. 8, 1907, lots 1, 2, 3, 4, Bl. F
were recorded ^(D B 11, 4 B. 454) as sold to M.M.
Bridges of Mt. Renier, Md. He and
his wife and young daughter had
rented a small house on
Columbia Pike near Bailey's
Crossroads during the summers
for several years, while living
in Georgetown, D.C. no house
was built on their lots in Barcroft
until ~~they~~ were sold some years
later.

By Fall of 1907 the area had a
number of small children
who were ready for school. The
residents banded together to
seek the assistance of the County.

4/ (Begin page 2 of attached)
School Board records,
Alexandria County, show that
at a Regular Meeting of the
Board on October 9, 1907, a
Petition was read by the Clerk
from -

Note Page 2 Par. 4 Manning Hist.
Where can minutes of 1912 of
civic Assn be found showing the
33 members for that year?

Page 3, Par. 3 - Early minutes
should show:

1. In year 1909-10 necessity for
repairs to roof damaged by
storm when school held in a
house nearby.
2. 1912-14 Wiring for electricity.
3. In addition to remodeling of
1926 - new roof, excavation for
furnace, bldg stage, front porch
& new front door.
4. ^{and} contracts for ceiling & water
connections 1937

Prior to 1900 there were only ~~four~~ houses on the 262 Acre farm on Columbia Pike at Four Mile Run, known as "Cedar Hill" in Alexandria County and the Subdivision thereon known as "Corbett", of the estate of Frank E. Corbett, ~~recently deceased~~.

The first, and oldest home was that of Frank Corbett, the farmhouse, which stood on the Northeast corner of the farm. The second was a large house erected at Arlington Avenue on Columbia Pike in 1886. This home had been built on a parcel of Frank Corbett's land before he made the subdivision, for Mr. Newlon, who was employed by Mr. Barcroft to operate his Mill.

Also, prior to the subdivision, a large home, ^{part of which was later the store,} had been built in 1890 on Columbia Pike just east of the railroad on a 6-acre tract purchased by Oscar Haring and of his wife from Frank Corbett. DBN 4 P. 476

In 1892 Lot Bl. F, Arlington Avenue and Fairfax Street, on top of the hill in the newly dedicated and ~~platted~~ Subdivision of "Corbett", was purchased by Annie C. Hornum, sister of Mrs. Loretta Haring. About 1894 Miss Hornum had a large house erected on her lot. This she rented for several years to a family whose name is not now recalled. DBK 4 P. 485

2/ on July 1899, the executor of Frank Corbett's will, sold Lots 1, 2, 3, & in "Corbett" to Edgar Klemm and his wife, and her mother, Mrs. Schick. They rented the house across the street of Miss Hornum, while their new home was being built in 1900.
DB 24/P192.

Other homes in the area near the Frank Corbett estate at the time were scattered along the Pike. One, on the South side of Columbia Pike, stood on a parcel across from the South East corner of "Cedar Hill" farm. This was the home of Wm C. Palmer who later became Sheriff of Alexandria County.

To the west of Four Mile Run, on Columbia Pike, stood the Barroft mill, ^{on the site of the} earlier ~~the~~ Arlington Mill, and the home of Mr. Barroft and of his son-in-law and daughter. Beyond these, toward the Fairfax County line, were about five small homes, one of which was the home of Tom Barker, a friend of Mooreby. On the South side of the Pike stood the farm home of Mr. Scanlon and his sisters, opposite the mill. Beyond to the west, was the Joins nursery farm of the Joins, and in a grove of trees near a ^{small} spring, the Payne home.

Along the North boundary of "Cedar Hill" on a six acre tract stood "Woodmeade", the home of Charles and Lisetta Kolb.

In 1901, Annie Hornum and Sidney T. Marye were married and took up residence in the house in "Corbett".

3/ on Feb. 3, 1903, Mrs. Abigail Joy purchased
the estate ^{of Frank Corbett} "Cedar Hill" farm and unsold
parcels of the subdivision of "Corbett",
DB P.

Mr. Newton, the Miller, ^{elsewhere} now living ~~back~~
in Washington, had rented his house
to Judge Pelham of the Justice Department.

on April 22, 1904, the subdivision
of "Corbett" was, ^{revised} subdivided, dedicated
and renamed "Barcroft".

Mrs. Joy's son-in-law, Stephen P.
Wright, built a home at this time on
Columbia Pike, east of the Newton
house, beside a small lake. He became
the manager of subdivision sales and
planned the building of many homes
in Barcroft. For this he brought in
Mr. B. F. Perrow, a builder, of Remington, Va.
A long, narrow building was constructed on
the north side of the Pike between the
railroad and Four Mile Run. This was used
as a bunkroom for carpenters, and storage
of building supplies brought in by railroad.

In 1906, the oldest home in the Barcroft
subdivision, ^{lots 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100} of Mr. Newton, was sold to W. W.
Wright, brother of Stephen P. Wright. DB 4 P 389.

On March 21, 1907, Stephen P. Wright sold
his home, ^{lots 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100} on Columbia Pike, next to his brother,
to James W. Head.

The first house, built by B. F. Perrow for S. P.
Wright, in the subdivision of Barcroft, stood on
Arlington Avenue at Glen Avenue. On April 1907
Mrs. Abbie Joy sold the house on lots 1, 2 BLD to

3/ Mr. Milton W. Fairfay and his wife,
Amy. DB P

On October 8, 1907, lots 1, 2, 3, 4 Block F were sold to M. M. Bridges. These lots on Arlington Avenue between Fairfay St. and Glen Ave., remained unimproved for some twenty or more years when they were sold and homes were built. DB 117 P. 454

It was not until 1908 that sales of new homes under construction began to grow. On May ¹⁵ 1908 Frederick C. Handy purchased Lot 5, Bl. H in the subdivision of Barcroft from Mrs. Abbie Foy. DB 118 P. 25. This house had been erected east of the Marge home and the properties adjoined.

On the same day, May 15, 1908, the deed of his father, Major J. A. G. Handy to lots 1, 2, 18, 19, 20, Block E was recorded.

Then, on May 23, 1908, a deed was recorded by Charles Kolb, B. F. Petrow, S. T. Marge, Wm. Pirrpont, John R. Robinson, Benj. Smith, Harry Dye, Henry Feagans and Kate Robinson, Trustees of Barcroft M. E. Church of Barcroft, Virginia. By this deed Mrs. Abbie Fairfay sold to the Trustees Lots 3, 4 Block D, adjoining the Fairfay home on Arlington Avenue.

These Trustees had been attending the Arlington Methodist Church at Columbia and Mr. Pirrpont was the minister there. They planned a small church in Barcroft and with the help of others, erected a simple,

4
one-room building with windows
shaped like those of a church.

On July 1, 1908, Walter K. Handy, the
second son of Major F. A. G. Handy, and
his bride, ^{Maury} newly married in April,
purchased lots 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, Bl. E, adjoining
his father. The house, on lot 5, faced
on Elm Avenue. In relating the story
of the purchase later he said the
transaction was at first in doubt.
He learned that the two lots, 3 and 4,
^{forming} on Arlington Avenue were being reserved
for a Community House. Not wanting
the building next to him, he bought
those also.

1a Oscar Harting F4565 - 2 Ac. 3 Dec 1886
1b Oscar Harting G4451 - 2 1/2 Bl F, 100 x 30 Nov. 1890

1 Annie C. Dormus purchased
Lots 1 Bl. F, Subdiv. of Corbett 11 Nov. 1892
DBK4P. 465

She built house by 1895, and she & her sister, Vigie, lived there together about 2 years. About 1898 Annie married

2 Sidney T. Marye and they took up residence in her Barcroft home May 1, 1898
1901

3 Edgar Klemtoth & wife, and her mother Mrs Schick, purchased lots 1, 2 Block G Subdivision of "Corbett" 7 July 1899

while Klemtoth house being built they boarded across the street with Mrs. Marye 1899-1900

4 Paul Marye b. 1902 1900

5 "Erdar Hill Farm" & Subdiv. of "Corbett" Estate of Frank E. Corbett sold by executor to Mrs Abbie Joy Mar. 25 1902
DB110 P299 5 Feb 1903

6 Adeline Marye b. 1903 July 20, 1903

7 S.P. Wright built home "next to lake" (Barcroft Home) on Cedar St. 1903

8 "Corbett" resubdivided and renamed "Barcroft" DB110 P53 22 Apr 1904

9 Newton (The Miller) home on Col. Pike at Arlington Ave., built ab. 1885-6, sold to W.W. Wright DB4-389 1906

10 Jas. W. Head purchased home next to W.W. Wright, which had been built about 1903-4 and lived in by S.P. Wright - from S.P. Wright DB117P. 251 lots 1, 2, 3, 4 Bl G 21 Mar 1907

11 Milton W. & Amy Fairfax purchased from Abbie Joy lots 1, 2 Bl D, and new house thereon DB 115P 364 20 Apr. 1907

12 M.M. Bridges purchased lots 1, 2, 3, 4 Bl F DB117P. 454 8 Oct 1907

Carlyn Towers 82

Ida ^{Pepper} Moose - is 69
1913

Bill b. ab. 1910
Peppers m. ab. 1909

School

Paul 5 1/2
Adaline 4 1/2

Nov 1907-8

Ad. Repeated 1st grade 1908-9.

Marye house built ab. 1894

Rented by Annae Stremus for
several yrs. to Minnie(?)
Family &

ab. 1900 rented to Klemrath.

Annie & Sidney to Marye M. May 1, 1901

Paul b. - - - - - Mar 25, 1902

Adaline b. - - - - - July 20, 1903

[Faint handwritten notes and dates in the background, including names like 'C. O. D.', '11 Nov 1883', '1901', '1902', '1903', '1904', '1905', '1906', '1907', '1908', '1909', '1910', '1911', '1912', '1913', '1914', '1915', '1916', '1917', '1918', '1919', '1920', '1921', '1922', '1923', '1924', '1925', '1926', '1927', '1928', '1929', '1930', '1931', '1932', '1933', '1934', '1935', '1936', '1937', '1938', '1939', '1940', '1941', '1942', '1943', '1944', '1945', '1946', '1947', '1948', '1949', '1950', '1951', '1952', '1953', '1954', '1955', '1956', '1957', '1958', '1959', '1960', '1961', '1962', '1963', '1964', '1965', '1966', '1967', '1968', '1969', '1970', '1971', '1972', '1973', '1974', '1975', '1976', '1977', '1978', '1979', '1980', '1981', '1982', '1983', '1984', '1985', '1986', '1987', '1988', '1989', '1990', '1991', '1992', '1993', '1994', '1995', '1996', '1997', '1998', '1999', '2000', '2001', '2002', '2003', '2004', '2005', '2006', '2007', '2008', '2009', '2010', '2011', '2012', '2013', '2014', '2015', '2016', '2017', '2018', '2019', '2020', '2021', '2022', '2023', '2024', '2025']

Carlyn Towers sr
Lda Moore - is 69
1913
1910
Peppers mal. 1909

Marye house built ab. 1894
Rented by Annae Slotmins for
several yrs. To Minnick (?)
Family

at 1900 rented to Klenroth,
Annie & Sidney Tomarye M. May 1, 1901
Paul b. - - - - - Mar 25, 1902
Adeline b. - - - - - July 20, 1903

School Nov 1907-8

Paul 5 1/2
Adaline 4 1/2

Ad. Repeated 1st grade
1908-9.

15 May 1908 DB118 P. 25 F. C. Handy from Abbie & Foy 3 dau 1 son NTS BL H Barcroft

15 May 1908 DB118 P. 26 F. A. & Handy fm Abbie & Foy 3 sons 1 dau., all grown NTS 1, 2, 18, 19, 20 BLE

23 May 1908 - DB118 P. 187 Chas Kolb, B.F. Perrow, S. T. Mays, Wm. Pierpont, John R. Robinson, Bryn. Smith, Harry Dyer, Henry Feagans and Kate Robinson, Trustees of Barcroft M E Church of Barcroft, Va., from Abbie & Foy Lots 344 13L D. (For Church, School, Com. Hse.)

July 1908 Walter K. Handy fm Abbie & Foy ^{DB118 Page 267 NTS 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20 BLE} 2 dau 1 son

14 Sept. 1908 DB. 118 P. 531 Jean M. Bakesy - no chn ^{DB 121 P. 597 NTS 11, 12 BLE}

15 May 1909 Ray Adams fm Abbie & Foy ^{DB 121 P. 597 NTS 6, 7 BLE} 1/2 dau 1 son

1909 DB120 P. 342 - Hamm fm Abbie & Foy (later Bradley)

18 June 1909 DB123 P. 205 Subdivision of Eastbare ^{clearance, inside A no chn.}

1 Nov 1909 ~~Ray Adams~~ Henry H. Cowherd fr. Abbie Foy no chn

Mar 1910 DB123 P. 358 Thos. J. Armstrong fm Abbie Foy ^{NTS 2, 4 BLE} 2 sons 2 dau

1 Apr 1910 DB123 P. 359 Wm. Floyd ^{NTS 6, 8 BLE} 1 son 1 dau

7 July 1910 DB125 P. 89 Rich'd W. McMahon " 2 dau ^{NTS 2 BLE}

13 July 1910 DB129 P. 359 Jennette Bullen 3 dau 1 son

24 Sept 1910 DB126 P. 576 B.F. Perrow no chn

15 Nov. 1910 DB127 P. 75 Frank Beach chn?

Mar. 1912 DB132 P. 350 Ray R Adams

15 Apr 1912 DB132 P. 398 Wm W Houserrecht 1 dau ^{NTS BLE}

14 June 1912 DB133-472 Ray R Adams

8 Aug 1912 DB134-216 Mary Louless 1 son 1 dau

3
12 Dec. 1912 DB 134 P. 363 Julia A. Updike no chn
2 Mar. 1913 DB 137 P. 562 Virginia D. Pepper ^{4 chn} _{31 room}
21 Aug. 1914 DB 144 P. 59 no 9110 BLM

The Barcroft School & Civic League
From Trustees of Barcroft M.E. Church
of Barcroft, Va. - Ws. 3, 4, B.C.D.

~~4 May 1914~~

Residents Prior to 1914 whose purchase
deeds have not been checked for
D.B. & date:

Frank Hale & Wife. He was a carpenter,
built Arlington Presby ch. (orig. room).
lived on Arlington Ave; hillside, between
Newlon (later W.W. Wright) and Klemoth.
Had dau., Minnie. Mrs. Hale had a sister
who visited her, Mrs. Burkholder. They were
in Barcroft prior to 1903, so may have
bought from Corbett or from his estate
before Fox bought.

Griggs

Tarrett

Ryder 3 sons, 1 dau

Dove? (later Hall, Alberta, Elko, Cowles

Sanford Smith, on Fairfax St. ab 1912?

Fulton, Printz, Seymour

(4)

Families in area surrounding Barcroft prior to 1904, but not living in subdivision boundaries of Barcroft:

Wm Palmer, South side Columbia Pike, across from East portion of Corbett Farm, at top of hill. Purchased small farm parcel prior 1900, was elected County Sheriff. 2 dau. & a son. Capt. Bridges, wife & young daughter, about ~~1899~~¹⁹⁰⁵, rented a small house on Columbia Pike, North side, near Fairfax County line. They used it at first as a Summer home, living in the winter in Washington where he was employed, and their daughter went to school.

Fillet, lived near mill, to assist there. Had several children. Frank & Mary Payne, and son Milton, lived next to Lt. Barcroft. She was his daughter. 1 dau 1 son

Charles & Loretta Kolb had purchased about 6 acres, in 1893, of the property of Frank Ball along the north boundary of Frank Corbett farm. In 1903 they purchased an additional 6 acres (approx.) from Ball heirs. Had two young daughters.

With regard to major improvements:

1. 1900 Part of roof destroyed in storm & replaced.
2. 1912-13 - Building had first electric wiring.
3. 1912-13 - A small second room was added in the rear of the original room.
4. 1926 - New roof, capable for furnace, stage & front porch.
5. 1937 - Ceiling added, and water connections made.

Note: 1. Early pupils and the teacher

① May be in civic room 1909-10
 for the year 1909-10 (Miss Margaret Handy, now deceased) recall that in that school year a destructive wind storm blew off a part of the roof. Pupils and teacher met for a period of nearly two months in a nearby private home for continuation of classes

② I should be in civic room 1910-13
 2. Additional space was needed as pupil population was growing rapidly between 1910-13. A small rear room was added by 1913 and school opened that fall with two teachers.

③ Electric wiring by 1914 - may be in min. 1912-15.
 3. Barroft had no electricity until about 1912-13, when 14 subscribers signed a request that electric lines be extended the extra mile from Columbia. Walter Handy, an electrician, wired those homes and also the Community House by 1914.

(Prepared by MHR as guideline for Ann Noll) Feb. 21, 1983

C O P Y

(Date)

Historic Affairs and Landmarks
Review Board of Arlington County
c/o Mrs. Sara Collins
1015 North Quincy Street
Arlington, Virginia 22205

Gentlemen:

Reference is made to the History of The Barcroft Community House, under date of January 10, 1983, which was recently submitted to the Historic Affairs and Landmarks Review Board for consideration as an Historic Building worthy of Preservation.

The Barcroft School and Civic League, a Citizen's Association, is a duly constituted member of the Arlington County Civic Federation. It was organized about 1908 and has been in constant operation since that date. The original Certificate of Incorporation is dated June 8, 1914. On August 26, 1932, a Certificate of Incorporation for a Non-Stock Corporation of the Barcroft School and Civic League was granted. The organization elected some years ago to retain the full original name, "The Barcroft School and Civic League", for Historical purposes.

It is the earnest desire of The Barcroft School and Civic League that the Building of which it is the owner, known as "The Barcroft Community House" be placed on the National Register for Historic Preservation, and that it be so marked..

A location Map and recent photograph of the Building is attached for your information.

Your consideration will be deeply appreciated.

Sincerely yours,

BOARD OF DIRECTORS,
The Barcroft School and Civic League

1/18/1983
New Arlington County Historical
Preservation Commission formed
this date.

1/19/1983
Description & History of "The
Barcroft Community House" (The
Barcroft School) - by Mildred H.
Ritchie, Jan 10, 1983, given to
Catherine Saulmon ("Jeddy") to be
presented to Commission this date.
She is representative of Arlington
Historical Society on the Commission.
Building will be considered for
registry by National Association for
Historic Preservation.

MAR

At request of the Commission, a letter,
prepared by MAR, was forwarded
March 2, 1983, by officials of the Barcroft
School and Civic League requesting that
"The Barcroft Community House" be placed
on the National Register for Historic
Preservation.

MIL

Congratulations!!



You did it! Love
Bet

JOURNAL 12/83

Church may become county landmark



Journal photo by George Borsfay

The church and its land on Buchanan street may be rezoned in a historic district.

Historic district would be first named by Board

By KATHERINE BOLLO
Journal staff writer

The 75-year-old former church and school that now is home to the Barcroft Civic Association might soon take on historic status.

Two advisory committees to the Arlington County Board are recommending that the church and its lot at 800 South Buchanan St., be made a historic district, which would limit the changes its owners could make to the facade.

Only the Board has the power to name a historic district. If the Arlington Planning Commission and the county's Historic Affairs and Landmark Review Board have their way, the Barcroft Church would become Arlington's 11th historic district. To date the Board has not

named any historic landmarks. Applying special historic zoning status to a land tract involves "certain review requirements for exterior changes to the property," said Jody Gebhardt, county planner. "The property's current zoning, the Barcroft School and League, and any future zoning changes will have to get a "certificate of appropriateness" from the Landmark Review Board before altering the building's exterior, Gebhardt said.

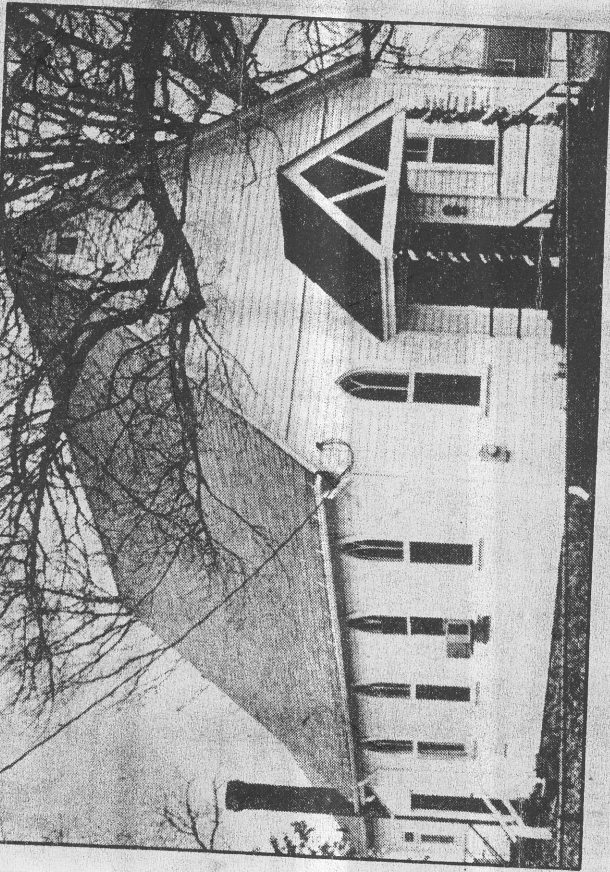
But the owners can keep the property for purposes that are consistent with the S-3A zoning category, which covers schools, quasi-public and public land uses, she said. The owners can sell or lease the property, or change the inside of the building if they choose.

St. George's Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Church, an offshoot of the Metropolitan area Bulgarian Church, rents the building from the Barcroft Civic Association. Please see CHURCH, A4

*Mil
Congratulations! This is all because of your efforts & your excellent write up! Betts*

JOURNAL 12/83

Church may become county landmark



Journal photo by George Borstay

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named any historic landmarks. Applying special historic district zoning status to a land tract invokes "certain review requirements for any exterior changes to the property but does not affect the current zoning of the property," said Jody Gebhardt, a county planner.

The property's current owners, the Barcroft School and Civic League, and any future owners will have to get a "certificate of appropriateness" from the Landmark Review Board before altering the old structure's exterior, Gebhardt said.

But the owners can keep using the property for purposes that are consistent with the S-3A zoning category, which covers schools, quasi-public and public land uses, she added. The owners can sell or lease the property, or change the inside of the building if they choose.

St. George's Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Church, an offshoot of a Metropolitan area Bulgarian Church, rents the building from the

Please see CHURCH, A4

Mrs. Congratulations! This is all because of your efforts & your excellent write up! Betts

Journal
Dec. 1873

Church may be county landmark

CHURCH from A1

Barcroft School and Civic League, said Ann Noll, a long-time member of the league.

Mildred Ritchie, a former Barcroft resident who attended first through sixth grades at the Barcroft Civic Association building when it served as a school, presented the petition to the Landmark Review Board.

"The county's landmarks are disappearing very fast with all the building going on . . . I believe that we need to preserve some of the county's earlier landmarks for later generations," she said.

Arlington County first rented the building from the Methodist-Episcopal Church of Barcroft, which built the facility, for use as a school in the fall of 1908, Ritchie said. The structure adjoined the home of Amy Fairfax, the site of Barcroft's earlier school.

Although the Methodist-Episcopal Church sold the land to the Barcroft School and Civic League in 1914, Arlington County continued to

rent the schoolroom until 1925, she said. Several other community groups, including the Boys Club, have rented the structure throughout its history.

The 15-member Landmark Review Board, a County Board-appointed group representing the American Institute of Architects, the local Historical Society and the Arlington Bar Association, voted unanimously to support making the building an historic district.

The panel also wants to establish historic districts at the former Maury School — now the Arlington Arts Center — located at 3550 Wilson Blvd., and the Harry Gray house, a two-story brick townhouse at 1005 South Quinn St., built in 1881 by Gray, a son of slaves who helped build Arlington House, Gebhardt said.

Arlington's Planning Commission and the County Board will hold public hearings on the historic proposals on Dec. 19 and Jan. 7, respectively.

Mild. Note the quotes from Mildred Ritchie (too bad they didn't say Mildred Handy Ritchie so "old-timers" would recognize you. you did a good job in your interview.

Beth

Copies of History of
Barcroft Community
Homes as Church
School & Headquarters
of Barcroft School &
Civic League -
As prepared for Atl.
Hist. Commission for
Preservation on Hall
Register - By WARR/10/83

ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA
PUBLIC NOTICE

Application has been received for a
**CERTIFICATE OF
APPROPRIATENESS**
Public Hearing

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that on, May 21, 1997
the ARLINGTON COUNTY HISTORICAL AFFAIRS LANDMARK
REVIEW BOARD in Conference Room 715, of the Courthouse
Plaza, 2100 Clarendon Boulevard, beginning at 7:30 p.m.
will hold a PUBLIC HEARING on an application for a
CERTIFICATE OF APPROPRIATENESS for the following
property:

BARCROFT COMMUNITY HOUSE HISTORIC DISTRICT
Z-2256-84-HD

800 South Buchanan Street (RPC: 23006033) - a
request for exterior modifications.

This application may be examined in the Housing and
Neighborhood Division, Suite 701, 2100 Clarendon Boulevard
and the Columbia Pike Library.

1850 E-4-P. 279 given W Barcroft from Curtis Lee
30 Nov. 1890 DB N-4-P. 476 Corbett to Oscar Having
9 Dec 1892 D 1340 P 486-89

Frank E. Corbett Dedication
& Survey of Sub-division
called "Corbett", a part of
his "Cedar Hill Farm".

11 Nov. 1892 DB K4 P 465 W & R F Corbett
Frank E. Corbett To Annie C. Doremus,
who married Sidney T. Mayne in 1908
& reversion of "Corbett" and
2 children.

7 July 1899 DB 24-P 192
UR 310 P 380
renaming of streets
to Edgely Klemoth, Schick, etc.

22 July 1899 Will of Frank E. Corbett - Probate
authorizing sale of estate.

5 Feb. 1903 D 13110 P 299 Sale of "Cedar Hill
Farm" and unsold portions of
subdivision of "Corbett" by
Executor of Estate of Frank E.
Corbett to Mrs Abigail G. Joy.

22 Apr. 1904 DB 110 P. 53 Resubdivision and
renaming of "Corbett" to Subdi-
vision known as "Barcroft," &
streets renamed with Platts.

• 1906 DB 4-389 Newlon to W.W. Wright, 2 boys
DB 117 Page 251
21 Mar 1907 - S P Wright to Jas. W. Brad, 2 sons
DB Page 12, 13, 14
20 Apr. 1907 - Abbey Joy to M W & Amy Fairfax, 3 dau.
DB 117 Page 454 Abbey & Joy to M M Bridges
No 1, 2, 3, 4 Pl F Barcroft 1 dau ab 17

THE BARCROFT COMMUNITY HOUSE
800 So. Buchanan Street, Arlington.
Church, School - 17 years (1908-1925)
The Barcroft School & Civic League -
75 years (1908-83), Community House -
75 years.
Owner: Barcroft School & Civic League
(History - Mildred Handy Ritchie '83)

Barcroft School and Civic League

8TH AND BUCHANAN STREETS, SOUTH
ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA 22204

March 2, 1983

Historic Affairs and Landmarks
Review Board of Arlington County
c/o Mrs Sara Collins
1015 North Quincy Street
Arlington, Va. 22201

Dear Members of the Board:

Reference is made to the History of The Barcroft Community House, by Mildred Handy Ritchie, dated January 10, 1983, which was recently submitted to the Historic Affairs and Landmarks Review Board for consideration as an Historic Building worthy of Preservation.

The Barcroft School and Civic League, a citizen's association, is a duly constituted member of the Arlington County Civic Federation. It was organized about 1908 and has been in constant operation since that date. The original Certificate of Incorporation is dated June 8, 1914. On August 26, 1932, a Certificate of Incorporation for a Non-Stock Corporation of The Barcroft School and Civic League was granted. The organization elected some years ago to retain the full original name, "The Barcroft School and Civic League", for Historical purposes.

It is the earnest desire of The Barcroft School and Civic League that the Building of which it is the owner, known as "The Barcroft Community House", be placed on the National Register for Historic Preservation, and that it be so marked.

A location map and recent photograph of the Building is attached for your information.

Your consideration will be deeply appreciated.

Sincerely yours.

Donna P. Anderson
Susan Christopher
Phyllis Kinsey
Anne M. Noll
Pauline Storey

Donna Paulsen Anderson
Susan Christopher
Phyllis C. Kinsey
Anne M. Noll
Pauline L. Storey

BOARD OF DIRECTORS,
The Barcroft School and Civic League

Attachments (2)

January 10, 1983

1. Building Name: The Barcroft Community House
2. Address: 800 South Buchanan Street
Barcroft, Arlington County, Virginia
3. Original Owner: Trustees, Methodist Episcopal
Church of Barcroft
4. Original Use: Church
5. Present Owner: The Barcroft School and Civic
League
6. Present Use: The Barcroft School and Civic
League Meetings: rentals by that
Organization for use as a Church
and for various Community affairs
7. Legal Description: Lots 3, 4, Block D, in the Subdi-
vision of Barcroft as per plat of
same duly of record in the Clerk's
Office of Alexandria County, Vir-
ginia, in Deed Book Number 110,
page 53 one of the Land Records of
the County, save and except the
rear 15 feet of each lot, the
amount of ground hereby conveyed
being 14,500 square feet, May 23,
1908 (Vol. 118, page 187). Also
described August 21, 1914 (Vol. 44,
page 159)

8. Description and History:

The Village which became Barcroft was first established as a subdivision of a small portion of "Cedar Hill Farm" on Columbia Pike at Four Mile Run in 1892. At that early date it had, within its boundary, two residences. One was the home of the Mill operator, John Newlon, erected about 1886

a block East of the Railroad. The other, erected in 1890 on a six-acre tract beside the Railroad, was the home of Oscar Haring. In a large front room planned for the purpose he opened a general store. Both of these residences faced South along Columbia Pike. A station, first known as "Arlington", then "Corbett", then "Barcroft", stood on the Southwest corner of the crossing of the Pike and the Railroad (later the W&OD Ry.) which ran from Alexandria to Bluemont. Beyond his Subdivision Frank E. Corbett lived in the old farmhouse on the Northeast corner of his "Cedar Hill Farm" of 262 Acres.

In 1892, Annie Doremus, sister-in-law of Oscar Haring, purchased the first two lots in the Subdivision of "Barcroft" on top of the hill on Arlington Avenue, and by 1894 had erected the first house. This was rented until she and Sidney T. Marye married in 1901, when they made it their home.

Frank E. Corbett died in 1898 and his executors sold two lots across from the Doremus house to Edgar Klemroth who erected his imposing home in 1900.

The farm estate and remaining unsold lots of the subdivision were sold in 1903. The subdivision was resurveyed, resubdivided, and named "Barcroft" in 1904. The new owner,

Mrs. Abigail Fox, with her son-in-law, Stephen P. Wright, as developer, laid plans for erecting homes on their new lots to attract city dwellers "to the fresh country air". Stephen erected and occupied a home East of the Newlon house.

After the establishment of the Barcroft Post Office in the general store, people living in the area surrounding the subdivision and using it as a mailing address began to consider themselves as living at Barcroft. Among these was William Palmer, Sheriff of Alexandria County. His home stood on a hill on the Pike, opposite the Southeast corner of Corbett's farm. Several railroad workers occupied small homes between the railroad track and the Creek. To the West, beyond the Mill and Dr. Barcroft's home at Four Mile Run, there were six or seven more homes in the County to the Fairfax County line. Then, North of the boundary of Cedar Hill Farm, on a six-acre parcel of the estate of James Ball, lived Charles Kolb at "Woodmeade".

Stephen P. Wright sold his new home to James W. Head in 1906. He then brought in a builder, B. F. Perrow, and carpenters. His brother, W. W. Wright, purchased the Newlon home in 1907.

By 1907, construction of new houses in the subdivision of Barcroft was proceeding well. Milton and Amy Fairfax, with three little girls, bought the first of these on lots 1 and 2, Block D, at Arlington and Glen Avenues (Buchanan Street and Eighth Road, South), on April 20, 1907. Other families taking up residence were those of Martin, Hamm and Grigg.

The nearest schools and churches were at Columbia and Glen Carlyn, over a mile away. With no transportation in either direction the need for both had grown with the increase in population. Older children walked the long distance or took the steam train to the city for education. But small children of many families moving in were too young to go so far alone. The need for action grew more apparent during the summer.

Alexandria County School Board Minutes record that at a regular meeting of the Board on October 7, 1907, the Clerk read a Petition from the Citizens of Barcroft, requesting that a school be established in Barcroft. It was ordered that the Clerk write a letter (as contained in the minutes) to The Citizens Association of Barcroft:

"Rosslyn, October 10, 1907
Mr. Stephen P. Wright, President
Citizen's Association of Barcroft, Virginia

It is inexpedient at this time to open a school at Barcroft as we have a capable teacher at Glen Carlyn, Virginia."

Most of the children in need of schooling were under the age of seven and to reach the Glen Carlyn School it would require that they walk along the railroad track, a distance of over a mile, or three miles over dirt roads. There was no transportation. The Board's action was immediately protested by the Barcroft residents. On October 19, 1907, the Board instructed Mr. C. B. Munson, Chairman of Arlington District of the Board, to look into the matter and see what the expenses would be to maintain a school at Barcroft.

At a Regular Meeting of the Board on November 30, 1907, it was reported that those present were Chairman, C. B. Munson, Ralph Baldwin, William A. B. McPhea, Clerk, Mr. S. P. Wright, Mrs. Amy Fairfax and Miss Lucy Lynn. A letter had been filed from the Barcroft citizens stating that Mrs. Amy Fairfax had been contacted and had consented to rent a room in her home for \$10.00 per month for a school. She further agreed to accept employment as a teacher and to provide janitor service for \$25.00 per month until January 30, 1908. On the same date Mrs. Fairfax was entered on the payroll. On January 25, 1908, the minutes note the following:

"Mrs. Amy Fairfax is elected to teach at Barcroft as Teacher the balance of the school year, 1907-08."

Pupils in that first class taught by Mrs. Amy Fairfax were Carol, son of W. W. Wright; Paul and Adalyne, children of Sidney T. Marye; and Edith, daughter of Amy Fairfax, all of the Barcroft Subdivision. A group of at least ten was required for approval as a school. Thus, to these were added Pauline, daughter of Sheriff Palmer; Percy and Charles Tillett, children of a Mill worker; Beulah and Damon Loveless, children of a railroad worker; and Dorothy Payne, related to the Barcrofts.

On May 23, 1908, Lots 3 and 4, Block D, adjoining the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fairfax, were purchased by Trustees of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Barcroft. During the summer months, residents of Barcroft affiliated with the Arlington Methodist Church and others interested, joined in erecting a small one-room frame Church on a stone foundation. Work on the structure was done lovingly and reverently, even to equipping the little building with mullioned windows, rounded at the top like those of a church. Plans for such a project had begun about 1904 and many fund-raising affairs had been held in the community toward that end. Much more would be needed to keep the church a going concern.

Sales of new homes increased in 1908. During the summer, while the Church was under construction, parents and the School Board learned that Mrs. Fairfax would be unable to teach during the next term and that her home would not be available. Among applications received to teach was

that of Miss Beulah Adams of Hunter Station in Fairfax County. On October 3, 1908, a letter was read at the School Board Meeting from Mr. Sidney T. Marye, Secretary of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Barcroft, accepting the terms of the School Board for rent of the Church Building for school purposes at \$10.00 per month. This agreement was approved by the Board and it was ordered that Mr. Marye be notified. On November 8, 1908, Miss Beulah Adams was accepted by the Board as Substitute Teacher at Barcroft. She remained to teach for the full term, the first in the new building.

On September 17, 1909, although contracts had not been made, Miss Adams was ordered to teach at Clarendon, and a new applicant, Miss Margaret P. Handy, was ordered to report as teacher at Barcroft, and their names were placed on the payroll.

Miss Handy, living with her parents, Major and Mrs. F. A. G. Handy, who purchased their home on Arlington Avenue at Fairfax Street in April 1908, thus became the second to teach in the Barcroft School. Her brother, Frederick C. Handy, had purchased a home the same month, adjoining Mr. Marye, and her brother, Walter K. Handy, purchased the home adjoining his father, but facing on Glen Avenue, in July of that year. Pupils and teacher of that term recall a disastrous storm which ripped off a goodly portion of the School roof.

Until repairs could be made, school was held for some time in a nearby home.

The school which began with ten First and Second Graders grew gradually with, eventually, seven Grades in one room. More space and the assistance of a second teacher became necessary. By 1913 a small second room was added in the rear of the original structure. School Board records show that two teachers were regularly employed to teach at Barcroft from December 1913 to 1925, when the School was closed in June.

Oil lamps, hung from the beams, were first used in the Community House, as they were in private homes. In 1912, spurred by efforts of Walter K. Handy, a Petition of fourteen residents was presented requesting that poles be added to extend electric lines from Columbia to Barcroft. In 1913, he with the help of his brothers and neighbors wired those first fourteen homes as well as The Community House.

The "Citizens Association of Barcroft" of 1907 evolved into "The Barcroft School and Civic League" in 1908 at the time the new Church Building was occupied and known as "The Barcroft School House". Untranscribed Minutes of early meetings exist, taken in Pittman Shorthand by Major Handy, a Congressional Correspondent, prior to his death in 1912. In 1914, The Barcroft School and Civic League

obtained State Certification of Incorporation. On August 21, 1914, the Trustees of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Barcroft sold the building on Lots 3 and 4, Block D, Barcroft, Virginia, to The Barcroft School and Civic League.

The original roof with its wooden shingles, a dangerous fire hazzard, was replaced in 1926. At that time, too, the front stoop, or small porch, was repaired and a small, protective porch roof was added. Excavating under the original room provided space to install a furnace, replacing the pot-bellied stoves that had provided heat up to that time. Plumbing was installed in 1937 when facilities were added in the basement to replace the cold little "Chick-Sale" house that had long occupied a corner of the back yard. At that time, also, a new ceiling was installed, adding to summer and winter comfort. Originally, the space above the huge cross-beams rose to a peak under the roof, the underside of which was covered with grooved panelling, matching the chair-rail height panelling around the lower part of the room.

The small room has lost some of its space since the stairway to the basement was installed there, and some furnace ducts were also run through it. The original larger room remains essentially the same.

Although originally planned as a Church, the Barcroft Congregation was not large enough to support a regular Minister. Reverend Pierpoint, Minister of the Arlington Methodist Church, assisted in the construction and served as Minister when he could spare the time. Over the years Bible Study groups met there, and many young students of the Episcopal Theological Seminary gained preaching experience and helped with young people's groups. Other Ministers who gave time and service were Maurice E. Derr and Lionel Capers, Episcopal; W. L. Purier, Baptist; D. E. Day, Methodist; and David Hicks, Congregationalist.

In addition to religious groups the Building has served as a meeting place for various organizations, among them:

- Boys Club
- Kiwanis Boys Band
- Camp Fire Girls
- Girl Scouts
- Rod and Reel Club
- South Arlington A.A.'s
- American Legion

Sponsored by the Barcroft School and Civic League, Community groups helped to raise funds for care of the Building by presenting home talent plays, card parties, social evenings, square dances, and lectures on subjects of interest. Young people had dances for which High School and College Bands played.

Through the years, The Barcroft School and Civic League has held its meetings at The Community House. Guest speakers are frequent visitors, coming from various Departments of the County or State Governments or from one of the many Organizations eager to offer information in our diversified area.

At least three members of the first class, held in the home of Mrs. Fairfax, still survive. Many present residents of Arlington and the nearby area attended school in the little building rented by the County from 1908 for seventeen years for use as a School.

The Barcroft Community House has served Barcroft and Arlington County well for Seventy-five years as a Church, a School, a Community gathering place, and as headquarters for The Barcroft School and Civic League. It is probably best and most lovingly remembered, however, by the many pupils who attended it as "The Barcroft School" where its dedicated teachers guided many young feet on the paths to education. It is believed to be the only original little one-room wooden School Building remaining in Arlington County.

References:

Alexandria/Arlington County Court Records.

Alexandria/Arlington County School Board Minutes and Payroll.

Mildred Handy Ritchie, "Barcroft, Arlington County, Virginia - A Village Metamorphosis", The Arlington Historical Magazine, October 1980, Vol 6 (corrected to 7), No. 4.

Grateful acknowledgement is offered for assistance, with information, of Mrs. Adalyne Marye Robertson and Mrs. Charlotte Maupin Manning.

BARCROFT, ARLINGTON COUNTY, VIRGINIA A VILLAGE METAMORPHOSIS

By
Mildred Handy Ritchie

A twenty-year old Water Grist Mill; a Grocery-drygoods store; a twelve foot square yellow Station on a single-track railroad line; a large cattle pen nearby; and, perhaps, six houses scattered about within a half mile of the station on Columbia Turnpike — this was Barcroft in 1903! In an area of small farms, the railroad with a struggling existence since 1850, supplied a sporadic means of transportation for people, produce and cattle between Alexandria and Bluemont at the foot of the Blue Ridge. The line through Alexandria County ran, generally, north, through the valley of four Mile Run, overlooking or within a few yards of the creek.

Columbia Turnpike, running east-west through the Counties of Alexandria and Fairfax, connected the Lower Road from Washington to Alexandria with the Little River Turnpike at Annandale. A large abattoir had been erected on the lower end of the Pike, and to this cattle were brought for processing from all parts of Northern Virginia. Farms along the railroad shipped cattle to Barcroft where they were held at the pens until they could be driven in herds down the Pike to the plant. This practice was discontinued about 1905 when a new spur route was available near the river.

The Pike, as it became known, a major thoroughfare, was a narrow two-lane dirt road — rocky, rough and dusty, and in rainy weather, a quagmire of mud with deep ruts. It was travelled by draymen, drovers, buggies and walkers. The road wound through the sleepy countryside with many twists and turns and over many hills. The first area which became Barcroft was situated between two of these hills on the Pike, each having turns in an "S" shape to reach the top. The village grew to the north of the Pike on higher ground.

The Mill, rebuilt after its destruction during the Civil War on the foundation of an earlier one erected by George Washington Parke Custis (and another by Custis Lee), stood to the west of the railroad and creek, and on the north side of the Pike. An even earlier mill may have been built here by George Washington who owned the Washington Forest lands. To turn the immense mill wheel, said to have been the largest on the Eastern Seaboard, which operated the heavy machinery for grinding, a dam had been constructed on the creek, almost a mile upstream. From this water was diverted by an earthen mill race, almost eight feet wide, flowing down to the mill. From the race to the top of the wheel, the water was led, first by great troughs of wood, later, of metal.

Returning from New Jersey after the War, Dr. John Wolverton Barcroft (who had formerly owned a mill on the Pike some five miles beyond, also

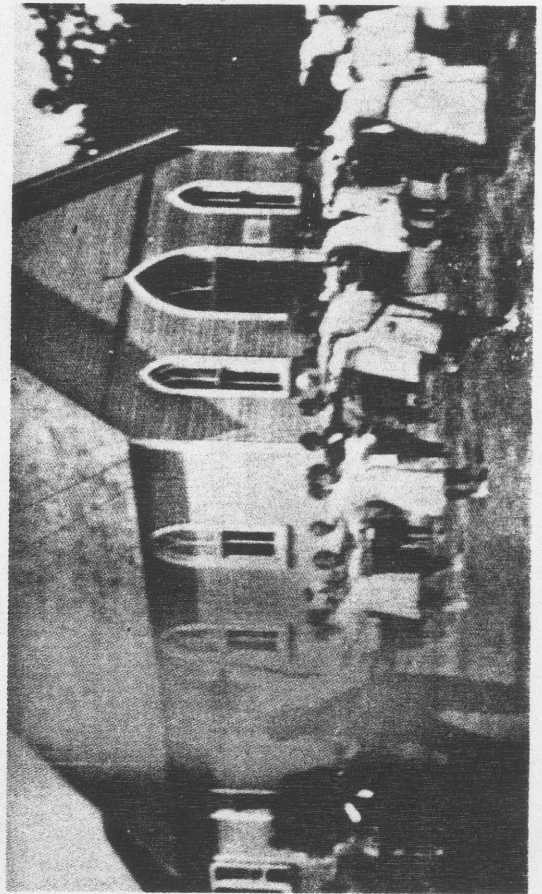


"Subdivision of Barcroft" — 1903, formerly the "Subdivision of Corbett", a part of "Cedar Hill" Farm, Alexandria County, Virginia.

Many of those early records are incomplete or unavailable. The following list has been compiled from School Board Books, supplemented by personal knowledge of former pupils and of some of the teachers themselves.

Teacher-Principal	Teacher	School	Year
Mrs. Amy Fairfax		Fairfax Home	1907-1908
Miss Beulah Adams		1 Room	1908-1909
Miss Margaret Handy		1 Room	1909-1910
Miss Annie Beattie		1 Room	1910-1911
Miss Annie Beattie		1 Room	1911-1912
Miss Annie Beattie		1 Room	1912-1913
Miss Annie Beattie	Miss Grace Croswell	2 Room	1913-1914
Miss Grace Croswell	Miss Mary Eastlack	2 Room	1914-1915
Miss Grace Croswell	Miss Mary Eastlack	2 Room	1915-1916
Miss Grace Croswell	Miss Mary Eastlack	2 Room	1916-1917
Miss Elizabeth Hancock	Miss Mary Eastlack	2 Room	1917-1918
Miss Elizabeth Hancock	Miss Minnie Dunavant	2 Room	1918-1919
Miss Alma Barefoot	Miss Minnie Dunavant	2 Room	1919-1920
Miss Julia Banks	Miss Minnie Dunavant	2 Room	1920-1921
Mrs. Eppa Tracey	Miss Minnie Dunavant	2 Room	1921-1922
Mrs. Eppa Tracey	Miss Alice Snyder	2 Room	1922-1923
Mrs. Susie Hunter	Miss Elizabeth Butts	2 Room	1923-1924
Mrs. Susie Hunter	Miss Elizabeth Butts	2 Room	1924-1925

These dedicated women taught in the period from 1907 to 1925, in a home and in "the Barcroft Community House" from the time a school was first authorized in Barcroft until the opening of the new brick school in 1925.⁶



The Barcroft School, 1921. Calisthenics for Pupils.

It is known that five of these teachers, Mrs. Fairfax, Miss Handy, Eastlack, Miss Hancock and Mrs. Hunter, are now deceased. With the exception of Miss Dunavant, nothing has been learned of the remaining teachers after their service at Barcroft.

The Community House at Barcroft was never under county operation and was rented for use as a school. The School Board contracted for and appointed teachers, prescribing duties and curriculum and supervising educational procedures to be followed.

A large pot-bellied stove supplied warmth for the one big room of the school. It occupied the center of the room, its long pipe held by wires to the chimney at the back. Cut wood, paid for by the County, was supplied to the residents, but it was the teacher's job, in addition to teaching, to build the fire in the morning and keep it going during the day. She was to see that the room kept clean and that the water-cooler was filled with fresh water from the well nearby house. She was also the policeman of the "Chick-Sale" outhouse, long, narrow, unheated building about 40 feet from the back door. It was divided in half, each side a three-holer, with a high board fence shielding doors from view. West end was for boys, east end for girls.

In periods of heavy snows, there were times when the teacher could not make it from home, so school did not open. There were stormy times when she could not go home. Then she was always a welcome guest in the family of one of her pupils.

The telephone came to Barcroft in 1917, with six customers on a line. That line was 819 F (2-3-4-5-6-7). The last numbers represent the number assigned to a customer and indicate the number of turns of the crank of the telephone, or bells to be heard for an individual family. One ring was "Central" for help in calling other lines. All parties on a line knew each other. #3 wanted #2 he simply rang twice and the rings would be heard by all parties on the line. Anyone on the line could pick up the receiver and join in conversation (or be told to get off!).

Fires were the most dreaded scourge of the rural area. The County had a system of control until volunteer groups were begun about 1921. In 1911 the community was most distressed when a large home beyond the Corbett was completely destroyed. So quickly did the old house burn that the family lost everything. Clothing for adults and children, furniture and food assembled and the family remained in a small building beside the ruins. A beautiful stone-faced home of the Jeffersons was erected about 1921 on the site of the ruined home of the Shreve family. It later was known as the To Home of Mrs. Goldie Smith, which was recently demolished for the erection of townhouses on South Pershing Drive at Arlington Boulevard.⁷

Early one morning in 1917 the young son of the new storekeeper Gemmel, arrived at the Handy home with a delivery, just as the phone rang with an urgent alarm! The old steam train had gone down about an hour before